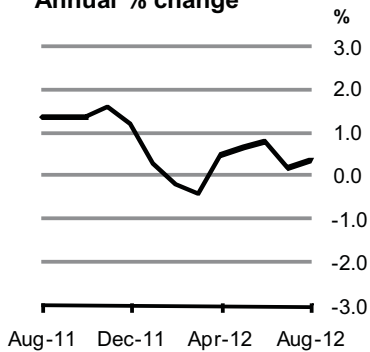


Consumer Price Index August 2012

Annual % change



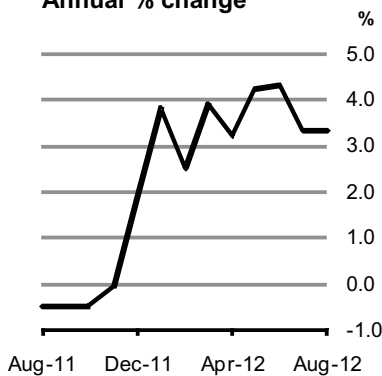
01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages prices increased by 0.3% in the month and by 0.4% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 1.4% for the year to August 2011. In the month, food prices increased by 0.3% while non-alcoholic beverages prices remained unchanged.

In August, price increases were recorded for potatoes (+17.1%), coffee (+4.3%), confectionery products (+3.0%), lamb & goat (+2.3%), pork (+2.1%), dried fruit & nuts (+1.6%), fruit & vegetable juices (+1.3%), tea (+1.2%), breakfast cereals (+0.9%) and baby food (+0.9%). Price decreases were recorded for mineral or spring waters (-1.7%), pizza & quiche (-1.6%), salt, spices & culinary herbs (-1.6%), chocolate (-1.5%), fresh or chilled fruit (-1.3%), edible ices & ice cream (-1.3%), frozen fish (-1.3%), soft drinks (-1.1%), cocoa & powdered chocolate (-1.0%), bread (-0.9%), beef & veal (-0.8%) and ready-made meals (-0.8%).

Annual % change



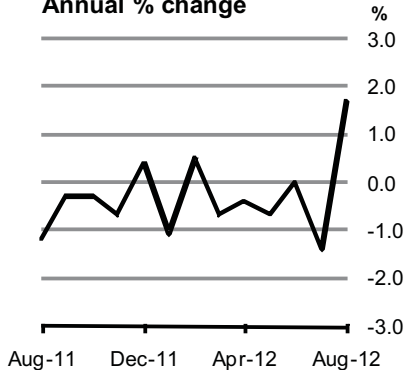
02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco prices increased by 0.1% in the month and by 3.3% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 0.5% for the year to August 2011. In the month, alcoholic beverages prices decreased by 0.3% while tobacco prices increased by 0.4%.

In August, price increases were recorded for other tobacco products (+0.6%) and cigarettes (+0.4%). Price decreases were recorded for beer (-0.9%) and spirits (-0.1%).

Annual % change

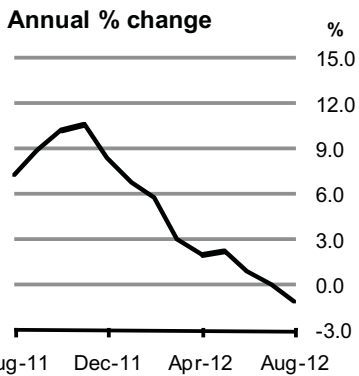


03 Clothing and Footwear

03 Clothing and Footwear

Clothing & Footwear prices increased by 6.6% in the month and by 1.7% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 1.2% for the year to August 2011. In the month, clothing prices increased by 7.4% while footwear prices increased by 4.3%.

In August, price increases were recorded for garments (+7.7%), shoes & other footwear (+4.3%), other articles of clothing & clothing accessories (+3.0%) and dry cleaning & laundry (+0.4%). A price decrease was recorded for dress hire & repair of clothing (-0.5%).

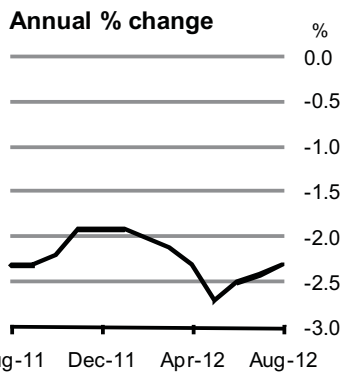


04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels costs decreased by 0.5% in the month and by 1.1% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 7.2% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for mortgage interest (-3.2%) and materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling (-1.4%). Price increases were recorded for liquid fuels (i.e. home heating oil) (+7.2%), bottled gas (+0.4%) and solid fuels (+0.2%).

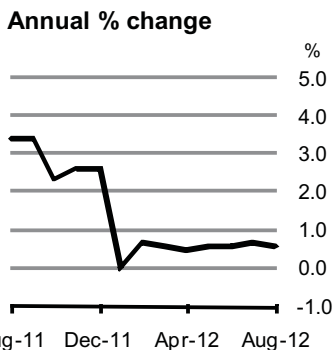


05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance costs increased by 0.7% in the month and decreased by 2.3% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 2.3% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price increases were recorded for household textiles (+4.0%), carpets & other floor coverings (+2.0%), glassware, tableware & household utensils (+1.6%) and small electric household appliances (+0.9%). Price decreases were recorded for repair of household appliances (-1.3%) and major tools & equipment (-0.9%).

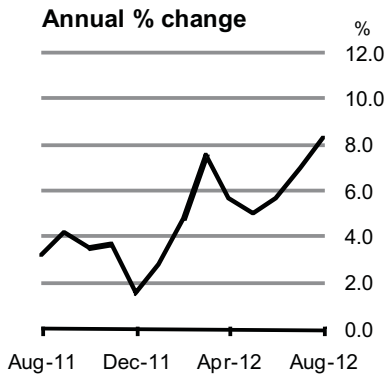


06 Health

06 Health

Health costs and charges decreased by 0.2% in the month and increased by 0.6% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 3.4% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price decreases were recorded for prescribed drugs (-2.2%), other medicines (which includes vitamins & other supplements, pain reliever, antacid, cough mixture and cold/flu drinks powder) (-1.0%), dental services (-0.1%) and other medical products (which includes condoms, pregnancy test kit, petroleum jelly, disinfectant - first aid and adhesive dressing) (-0.1%).

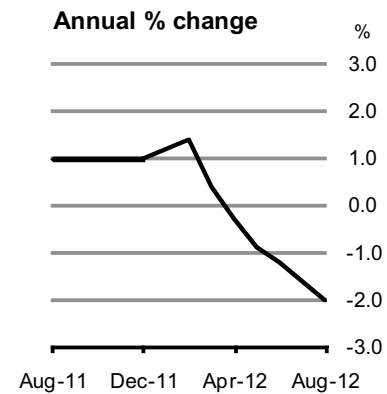


07 Transport

07 Transport

Transport costs increased by 1.6% in the month and by 8.3% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 3.2% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price increases were recorded for diesel (+4.0%), petrol (+3.5%), other vehicle costs (+2.0%) and passenger transport by air (+1.0%). Price decreases were recorded for passenger transport by sea & inland waterway (-2.2%) and motor cars (-0.4%).

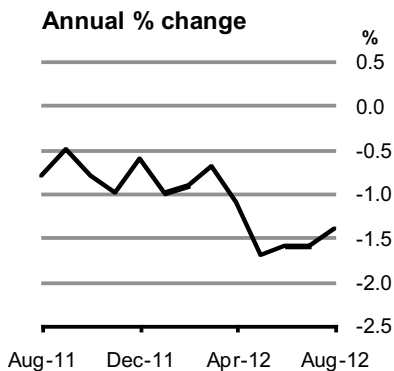


08 Communications

08 Communications

Overall communications costs decreased by 0.4% in the month and by 2.0% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 1.0% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, a price decrease was recorded for telephone & telefax equipment and telephone & telefax services (-0.5%).



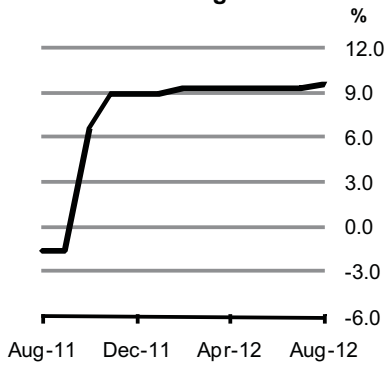
09 Recreation and Culture

09 Recreation and Culture

Overall prices increased by 0.3% in the month and decreased by 1.4% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 0.8% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price increases were recorded for cultural admittance (+10.1%), recording media (+3.6%), games, toys & hobbies (+0.7%) and equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & pictures (+0.3%). Price decreases were recorded for books (-3.1%), repair of audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment (-2.5%), sports admittance (-2.0%), information processing equipment (-1.8%) and gardens, plants & flowers (-1.5%).

Annual % change

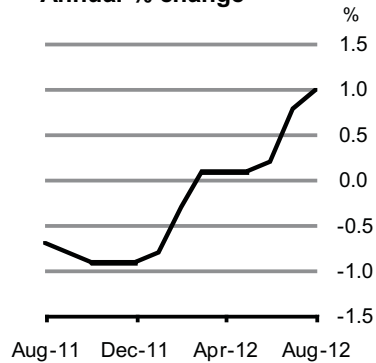


10 Education

10 Education

Education costs remained unchanged in the month and increased by 9.6% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 1.6% for the year to August 2011.

Annual % change



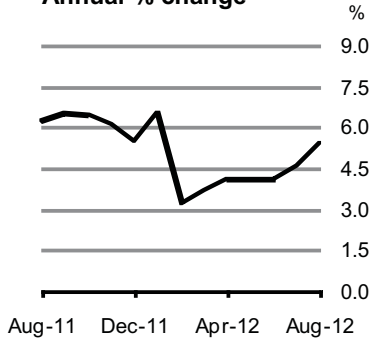
11 Restaurants and Hotels

11 Restaurants and Hotels

Prices for the overall category increased by 0.2% in the month and by 1.0% in the year to August 2012. This compares to a decrease of 0.7% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price increases were recorded for accommodation services (+0.6%), restaurants, cafes, fast food & take-away food (+0.2%), beer (+0.1%) and spirits (+0.1%). A price decrease was recorded for soft drinks & mineral water (-0.1%).

Annual % change



12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services

12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services

Overall prices remained unchanged in the month and increased by 5.4% in the year to August 2012. This compares to an increase of 6.2% for the year to August 2011.

In the month, price increases were recorded for hair products (+2.3%), hygiene products (+0.8%), other personal effects (+0.8%), jewellery, clocks & watches (+0.6%) and toilet accessories (+0.5%). Price decreases were recorded for insurance connected with the dwelling (-0.9%), other personal grooming (-0.6%) and cosmetics & skincare products (-0.2%).

Table 1 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
01.1 Food	10.2532	100.2	0.3	0.0
01.1.1 Bread & Cereals	1.9822	98.6	-0.5	-1.9
Rice	0.0539	102.2	-0.1	2.7
Flours & other cereals	0.0673	99.7	0.2	0.5
Bread	0.6588	97.8	-0.9	-3.2
Other bakery products	0.6163	96.6	-0.6	-4.0
Pizza & quiche	0.1505	98.2	-1.6	-4.4
Pasta products & couscous	0.1060	99.3	0.0	-1.1
Breakfast cereals	0.2819	104.0	0.9	6.3
Other cereal products	0.0475	99.4	-0.7	-2.4
01.1.2 Meat	2.4233	99.9	-0.1	0.0
Beef & veal	0.4170	106.4	-0.8	6.7
Pork	0.1458	100.8	2.1	0.9
Lamb & goat	0.1414	103.0	2.3	4.1
Poultry	0.4599	97.7	-0.7	-3.9
Edible offal	0.0065	102.2	-0.4	1.5
Dried, salted or smoked meat	0.8656	96.6	0.3	-3.5
Other meat preparations	0.3871	101.7	-0.4	3.0
01.1.3 Fish	0.3220	100.1	0.1	0.4
Fresh or chilled fish	0.1249	102.8	0.6	3.6
Frozen fish	0.0491	95.7	-1.3	-3.2
Fresh or chilled seafood	0.0374	98.4	-0.2	-2.0
Dried, smoked or salted fish & seafood	0.0365	100.1	0.2	-3.8
Other preserved or processed fish & seafood-based preparations	0.0740	99.1	0.1	-0.3
01.1.4 Milk, cheese & eggs	1.4569	99.6	-0.2	0.0
Fresh whole milk	0.4250	99.3	0.0	-0.4
Fresh low fat milk	0.1589	99.3	0.0	-0.4
Yoghurt	0.2535	99.3	0.2	0.5
Cheese & curd	0.3347	98.1	-0.7	-1.1
Other milk products	0.1326	99.4	-0.5	-0.2
Eggs	0.1522	105.0	0.3	4.2
01.1.5 Oils & fats	0.2885	100.5	-0.2	1.5
Butter	0.1293	100.1	-0.3	0.5
Margarine & other vegetable fats	0.0921	99.8	0.2	1.7
Olive oil	0.0260	100.2	-0.6	-2.2
Other edible oils	0.0410	103.4	-0.6	3.7
01.1.6 Fruit	0.7447	96.6	-0.9	-2.4
Fresh or chilled fruit	0.6216	95.4	-1.3	-3.4
Dried fruit & nuts	0.1045	102.5	1.6	1.2
Preserved fruit & fruit-based products	0.0186	105.4	0.7	8.4
01.1.7 Vegetables	1.3874	105.5	3.7	3.7
Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes & other tubers	0.5944	102.3	-0.5	0.9
Frozen vegetables other than potatoes & other tubers	0.0358	100.4	0.1	0.1
Dried vegetables, other preserved or processed vegetables	0.2517	99.3	0.5	2.1
Potatoes	0.3055	116.5	17.1	11.1
Crisps	0.2000	106.7	0.7	2.1

Table 1 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages - August 2012 continued

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	0.7966	99.5	-0.3	-1.2
Sugar	0.0732	100.8	0.3	24.8
Jams, marmalades & honey	0.0887	98.9	-0.1	0.2
Chocolate	0.3401	99.9	-1.5	-4.9
Confectionery products	0.1428	99.0	3.0	0.6
Edible ices & ice cream	0.1458	98.6	-1.3	-4.0
Artificial sugar substitutes	0.0060	100.1	-0.5	0.8
01.1.9 Food products n.e.c.	0.8516	100.5	0.0	1.1
Sauces & condiments	0.2290	103.0	0.6	4.9
Salt, spices & culinary herbs	0.0405	100.9	-1.6	3.9
Baby food	0.1008	101.5	0.9	-1.4
Ready-made meals	0.2525	97.3	-0.8	-1.8
Other food products n.e.c.	0.2289	101.1	0.4	-0.1
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	1.1127	103.0	0.0	3.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea & cocoa	0.2301	102.6	2.4	0.4
Coffee	0.0963	101.3	4.3	0.0
Tea	0.1217	103.6	1.2	0.5
Cocoa & powdered chocolate	0.0120	101.5	-1.0	1.8
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices	0.8826	103.1	-0.6	4.9
Mineral or spring waters	0.1256	104.5	-1.7	-2.3
Soft drinks	0.5246	102.6	-1.1	4.9
Fruit & vegetable juices	0.2324	103.5	1.3	5.1
Total	11.3659	100.5	0.3	0.4

Table 2 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
02.1 Alcoholic Beverages	2.2629	102.7	-0.3	-1.6
02.1.1 Spirits	0.3509	107.0	-0.1	-2.3
02.1.2 Wine	1.0529	106.6	0.0	3.0
02.1.3 Beer	0.8591	96.1	-0.9	-6.4
02.2 Tobacco	2.6455	103.4	0.4	6.7
Cigarettes	2.5150	103.4	0.4	6.7
Other tobacco products	0.1304	104.8	0.6	7.6
Total	4.9084	103.1	0.1	3.3

Table 3 Clothing and Footwear - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
03.1 Clothing	4.1220	96.9	7.4	2.5
03.1.2 Garments	3.8776	96.9	7.7	3.0
03.1.3 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.1634	93.4	3.0	-5.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair & hire of clothing	0.0810	100.0	0.2	0.0
Dry cleaning & laundry	0.0628	100.2	0.4	0.0
Dress hire & repair of clothing	0.0182	99.3	-0.5	-0.3
03.2 Footwear	1.0806	96.3	4.3	-1.6
03.2.1 Shoes & other footwear	1.0713	96.2	4.3	-1.7
03.2.2 Repair & hire of footwear	0.0092	100.5	0.0	1.5
Total	5.2025	96.7	6.6	1.7

Table 4 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
04.1/04.2 Actual rentals for housing & imputed rentals for housing	10.6732	93.2	-1.6	-6.6
04.1.1 Actual rentals paid by tenants (Rents)	5.0040	100.6	0.0	1.2
Private Rents	4.3536	100.6	0.0	1.9
Local Authority Rents	0.6504	100.9	0.0	-1.8
04.2.1 Mortgage Interest (Imputed rentals of owner occupiers)	5.6692	86.6	-3.2	-13.3
04.3 Maintenance & repair of the dwelling	0.8747	99.3	-0.5	-0.5
04.3.1 Materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	0.3444	101.7	-1.4	2.6
04.3.2 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	0.5303	97.7	0.0	-3.4
04.4 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.6260	99.0	0.0	-1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas & other fuels	5.3022	103.8	1.8	11.1
04.5.1 Electricity	2.3386	102.7	0.0	11.0
04.5.2 Gas	1.1810	101.7	0.0	18.1
Natural gas	1.1215	101.7	0.0	22.5
Bottled gas	0.0595	102.0	0.4	2.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels (Home Heating Oil)	1.3076	109.1	7.2	14.6
04.5.4 Solid fuels	0.4751	100.5	0.2	0.7
Total	17.4761	96.9	-0.5	-1.1

Table 5 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
05.1 Furniture & furnishings, carpets & other floor coverings	0.6557	95.2	0.8	-5.3
05.1.1 Furniture & furnishings	0.6086	94.7	0.6	-5.6
05.1.2 Carpets & other floor coverings	0.0471	101.1	2.0	-1.3
05.2 Household textiles	0.2946	96.7	4.0	-1.0
05.3 Household appliances	0.4648	99.3	0.6	-1.3
05.3.1 Major household appliances whether electric or not	0.3618	99.1	0.7	-1.6
05.3.2 Small electric household appliances	0.0690	99.4	0.9	-1.8
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.0340	101.3	-1.3	2.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.2302	98.8	1.6	-1.5
05.5 Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.3778	98.9	-0.3	-1.1
05.5.1 Major tools & equipment	0.0945	96.0	-0.9	-4.5
05.5.2 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories	0.2832	99.8	-0.1	-0.1
05.6 Goods & services for routine household maintenance	1.1965	98.3	0.2	-1.2
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	0.7091	100.1	0.2	1.1
05.6.2 Domestic services & household services	0.4874	95.6	0.0	-4.3
Total	3.2196	97.7	0.7	-2.3

Table 6 Health - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
06.1 Medical products, appliances & equipment	1.0656	99.0	-1.0	-0.9
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	0.8196	98.4	-1.4	-1.4
Prescribed drugs	0.2203	98.7	-2.2	-1.0
Other medicines	0.5993	98.3	-1.0	-1.6
06.1.2 Other medical products	0.0717	102.8	-0.1	2.4
06.1.3 Therapeutic appliances & equipment	0.1743	100.0	0.0	0.0
06.2 Out-patient services	1.4654	99.9	0.0	0.2
06.2.1/3 Medical & paramedical services	0.9919	99.9	0.0	0.3
Doctors' fees	0.8224	99.8	0.0	-0.4
Other medical & paramedical services	0.1695	100.3	0.0	3.2
06.2.2 Dental services	0.4735	99.9	-0.1	-0.1
06.3 Hospital services	2.0978	101.6	0.0	1.6
Total	4.6288	100.5	-0.2	0.6

Table 7 Transport - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	3.4252	99.9	-0.3	-1.7
07.1.1 Motor cars	3.3599	99.9	-0.4	-1.6
07.1.2 Motor cycles	0.0207	101.1	0.2	1.0
07.1.3 Bicycles	0.0446	98.0	0.4	-5.0
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	8.7038	108.4	2.7	7.3
07.2.1 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	0.4224	100.6	0.2	0.9
07.2.2 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	6.0586	109.7	3.7	8.7
Petrol	4.1392	111.5	3.5	9.4
Diesel	1.8941	105.8	4.0	9.2
Motor oil	0.0253	102.0	0.1	2.3
07.2.3 Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	0.6427	100.5	0.2	0.6
07.2.4 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	1.5801	108.9	0.5	7.1
Motor tax	1.1689	110.8	0.0	10.8
Other vehicle costs	0.4112	103.7	2.0	0.5
07.3 Transport services	2.9588	129.0	0.5	20.6
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	0.2374	102.2	0.0	2.2
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	1.0393	102.1	0.0	6.4
Bus fares	0.6481	103.3	0.0	12.5
Taxi fares	0.3913	100.0	0.0	0.0
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	1.5479	152.5	1.0	8.7
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0911	117.6	-2.2	8.9
07.3.5 Combined passenger transport	0.0262	106.2	0.0	6.4
07.3.6 Other purchased transport services	0.0169	102.0	0.0	-1.4
Total	15.0878	110.5	1.6	8.3

Table 8 Communications - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
08.1 Postal services	0.1020	101.5	0.0	1.5
08.2/3.0 Telephone & telefax equipment and telephone & telefax services	3.3851	97.8	-0.5	-2.2
Total	3.4870	98.0	-0.4	-2.0

Table 9 Recreation and Culture - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
09.1 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment	0.9117	95.1	0.4	-6.4
09.1.1 Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & pictures	0.3557	94.1	0.3	-8.7
09.1.2 Photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments	0.0730	91.0	-0.7	-12.3
09.1.3 Information processing equipment	0.2332	91.5	-1.8	-14.6
09.1.4 Recording media	0.2226	101.6	3.6	2.6
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment	0.0272	97.0	-2.5	-4.5
09.2 Other major durables for recreation & culture	0.0877	97.7	0.0	0.2
09.3 Other recreational items & equipment, gardens & pets	1.5920	98.1	-0.2	-3.1
09.3.1 Games, toys & hobbies	0.5381	96.6	0.7	-6.9
09.3.2 Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.2171	100.3	0.0	-0.7
09.3.3 Gardens, plants & flowers	0.3855	93.5	-1.5	-6.5
09.3.4/5 Pets & related products including veterinary & other services for pets	0.4513	102.7	-0.2	2.8
09.4 Recreational & cultural services	3.3520	99.5	1.1	-1.6
09.4.1 Recreational & sporting services	1.0343	95.6	-0.2	-4.6
Sports admittance	0.1294	96.5	-2.0	-4.6
Sports participation	0.2454	95.0	0.0	-5.0
Club & society subscriptions	0.6594	95.6	0.0	-4.4
09.4.2 Cultural services	2.3178	101.2	1.7	-0.4
Cinema	0.2079	101.4	-0.7	0.8
Nightclubs	0.1392	98.2	-0.4	-3.8
Cultural admittance	0.4331	104.4	10.1	-2.2
Television services	1.4452	100.6	0.0	0.6
Other entertainment	0.0925	100.9	-0.1	4.0
09.5 Newspapers, books & stationery	1.4578	99.3	-0.8	0.3
09.5.1 Books	0.3956	97.0	-3.1	-3.1
09.5.2 Newspapers & periodicals	0.7132	99.8	0.1	1.2
09.5.3/4 Miscellaneous printed matter and stationery & drawing materials	0.3490	100.8	-0.1	2.1
09.6 Package holidays	0.6740	102.8	0.1	3.4
Total	8.0753	98.9	0.3	-1.4

Table 10 Education - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
10.1 Pre-primary & primary education	0.1483	100.0	0.0	0.5
10.2 Secondary education	0.3784	100.0	0.0	0.9
10.4 Tertiary education	1.5687	100.0	0.0	13.5
10.5 Education not definable by level	0.3657	100.3	0.0	6.6
Total	2.4612	100.0	0.0	9.6

Table 11 Restaurants and Hotels - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
11.1 Catering services	12.2965	100.9	0.1	0.8
11.1.1 Restaurants, cafes & the like	11.4857	100.9	0.1	0.8
Licenced premises	6.4942	101.6	0.0	1.7
Spirits	1.5787	101.8	0.1	1.9
Wine	1.0311	101.3	0.0	1.4
Beer	3.5869	101.7	0.1	1.8
Soft drinks & mineral water	0.2975	101.2	-0.1	1.2
Restaurants, cafes, fast food & take-away food	4.9915	100.0	0.2	-0.4
11.1.2 Canteens	0.8107	100.3	0.0	0.0
11.2 Accommodation services	1.8756	114.0	0.6	1.6
Total	14.1721	102.6	0.2	1.0

Table 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services - August 2012

Description	Dec 2011 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
12.1 Personal care	2.3298	98.3	0.3	-1.0
12.1.1 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	0.8177	96.6	0.0	0.8
Hairdressing	0.6195	95.6	0.1	0.3
Health & beauty treatments	0.1850	99.8	0.0	0.6
Other personal grooming	0.0133	100.1	-0.6	0.9
12.1.2 Electric appliances for personal care	0.0222	101.4	0.1	-2.9
12.1.3 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	1.4898	99.1	0.4	-2.7
Hygiene products	0.3136	102.0	0.8	-1.5
Hair products	0.1779	101.2	2.3	-0.5
Cosmetics & skincare products	0.6411	96.6	-0.2	-4.5
Toilet accessories	0.3573	100.1	0.5	-1.2
12.3 Personal effects n.e.c.	0.5864	95.3	0.6	-3.8
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks & watches	0.3539	98.0	0.6	0.7
12.3.2 Other personal effects	0.2325	91.3	0.8	-9.6
12.4 Social protection	0.9666	100.1	0.0	1.4
Childcare	0.7855	100.0	0.0	1.4
Other social protection	0.1810	100.5	0.0	0.5
12.5 Insurance	5.4346	107.6	-0.1	8.5
12.5.2 Insurance connected with the dwelling	0.8686	97.0	-0.9	-4.2
12.5.3 Insurance connected with health	2.8695	113.4	-0.1	16.0
12.5.4 Insurance connected with transport	1.6965	103.3	0.2	2.9
Motor insurance	1.6780	103.3	0.2	2.9
Motor cycle insurance	0.0143	102.7	0.0	2.7
Motor car insurance	1.6638	103.3	0.2	2.9
Travel insurance	0.0184	100.0	0.0	-0.4
12.6 Financial services n.e.c.	0.1226	100.4	0.0	0.7
12.7 Other services n.e.c.	0.4753	122.7	-0.1	22.5
Total	9.9152	104.6	0.0	5.4

Table 13 COICOP Divisions Consumer Price Monthly Percentage Changes

Period	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communications	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	All Items CPI
Mid-December 2011	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base Expenditure													
Weights %	11.366	4.908	5.203	17.476	3.220	4.629	15.088	3.487	8.075	2.461	14.172	9.915	100.000
2011													
Mid-July	+0.7	-0.1	-3.6	+0.9	-0.7	-0.1	+0.2	-	-0.4	-	-0.3	-0.4	-
Mid-August	-	+0.2	+3.3	+0.6	+0.6	-0.1	+0.3	-	+0.1	-0.2	-	-0.8	+0.2
Mid-September	-0.2	-	+5.4	+1.7	-	-	-0.7	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.1	+0.3
Mid-October	+0.2	+0.3	-0.7	+1.7	-0.1	-	-0.8	-	-	+7.5	-0.6	+0.5	+0.3
Mid-November	-	-0.6	+1.5	+0.1	+0.3	+0.1	-0.2	-	-0.3	+2.1	-0.4	-0.1	-
Mid-December	-	+0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-0.2	-	-0.3	-	-	-	-0.2	+0.5	-0.3
2012													
Mid-January	-0.5	+3.5	-10.7	-1.6	-2.5	+0.7	+1.2	+0.2	-0.4	-	-	+1.0	-0.5
Mid-February	+0.2	-0.4	+8.2	-0.4	+1.6	+0.1	+2.7	+0.2	-0.1	-	+0.4	+0.4	+0.9
Mid-March	-0.1	+0.6	+2.7	+0.2	-0.1	-0.1	+4.0	-	-	-	+0.4	+1.7	+1.0
Mid-April	+0.5	-0.9	+0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	+0.2	-	+0.3	+1.3	-
Mid-May	+0.1	+1.2	+0.3	+0.3	-0.4	-	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-	+0.3	-0.1	-
Mid-June	-0.1	-	-4.2	-0.9	-0.6	-	+0.7	-0.3	-0.1	-	+0.7	+0.3	-0.2
Mid-July	+0.1	-1.0	-5.1	-	-0.7	+0.1	+1.3	-0.4	-0.4	-	+0.3	-	-0.1
Mid-August	+0.3	+0.1	+6.6	-0.5	+0.7	-0.2	+1.6	-0.4	+0.3	-	+0.2	-	+0.6

Table 14 COICOP Divisions Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes

Period	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communications	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	All Items CPI
Mid-December 2011	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Base Expenditure													
Weights %	11.366	4.908	5.203	17.476	3.220	4.629	15.088	3.487	8.075	2.461	14.172	9.915	100.000
2011 Mid-July	+1.1	-0.5	-0.7	+10.3	-2.9	+3.4	+3.5	+1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	+7.2	+2.7
Mid-August	+1.4	-0.5	-1.2	+7.2	-2.3	+3.4	+3.2	+1.0	-0.8	-1.6	-0.7	+6.2	+2.2
Mid-September	+1.4	-0.5	-0.3	+8.9	-2.3	+3.4	+4.2	+1.0	-0.5	-1.6	-0.8	+6.5	+2.6
Mid-October	+1.4	-0.5	-0.3	+10.2	-2.2	+2.3	+3.6	+1.0	-0.8	+6.5	-0.9	+6.4	+2.8
Mid-November	+1.6	-0.1	-0.7	+10.6	-1.9	+2.6	+3.7	+1.0	-1.0	+8.9	-0.9	+6.1	+2.9
Mid-December	+1.2	+1.8	+0.4	+8.4	-1.9	+2.6	+1.6	+1.0	-0.6	+8.9	-0.9	+5.5	+2.5
Year	+1.1	-0.1	-1.8	+9.7	-2.3	+3.4	+3.4	+2.3	-0.8	+0.7	-0.7	+6.5	+2.6
2012 Mid-January	+0.3	+3.8	-1.1	+6.7	-1.9	-	+2.8	+1.2	-1.0	+8.9	-0.8	+6.5	+2.2
Mid-February	-0.2	+2.5	+0.5	+5.8	-2.0	+0.7	+4.8	+1.4	-0.9	+9.4	-0.3	+3.2	+2.1
Mid-March	-0.4	+3.9	-0.7	+3.0	-2.1	+0.6	+7.6	+0.4	-0.7	+9.4	+0.1	+3.7	+2.2
Mid-April	+0.5	+3.2	-0.4	+2.0	-2.3	+0.5	+5.7	-0.3	-1.1	+9.4	+0.1	+4.1	+1.9
Mid-May	+0.7	+4.2	-0.7	+2.3	-2.7	+0.6	+5.0	-0.9	-1.7	+9.4	+0.1	+4.1	+1.8
Mid-June	+0.8	+4.3	-	+0.9	-2.5	+0.6	+5.7	-1.2	-1.6	+9.4	+0.2	+4.1	+1.7
Mid-July	+0.2	+3.3	-1.4	-	-2.4	+0.7	+7.0	-1.6	-1.6	+9.4	+0.8	+4.6	+1.6
Mid-August	+0.4	+3.3	+1.7	-1.1	-2.3	+0.6	+8.3	-2.0	-1.4	+9.6	+1.0	+5.4	+2.0

Table 15 Consumer Price Index Goods and Services by COICOP - August 2012

COICOP	Division	Mid-Dec 2011 % Base Expenditure Weights	% Goods Base Expenditure Weights	% Services Base Expenditure Weights	Index		Percentage changes		
					Goods	Services	Goods 12 Months	Services 12 Months	Overall 12 Months
01	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	11.366	11.366	-	100.5	-	+0.4	-	+0.4
02	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	4.908	4.908	-	103.1	-	+3.3	-	+3.3
03	Clothing and Footwear	5.203	5.113	0.090	96.7	100.1	+1.9	+0.1	+1.7
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	17.476	2.187	15.289	105.8	95.7	+8.0	-2.3	-1.1
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.220	2.697	0.523	98.1	96.0	-1.9	-3.8	-2.3
06	Health	4.629	1.066	3.563	99.0	100.9	-0.9	+1.0	+0.6
07	Transport	15.088	9.906	5.182	105.9	119.3	+4.7	+14.5	+8.3
08	Communications	3.487	0.134	3.353	92.6	98.2	-7.9	-1.8	-2.0
09	Recreation and Culture	8.075	3.908	4.167	97.8	100.0	-2.3	-0.4	-1.4
10	Education	2.461	-	2.461	-	100.0	-	+9.6	+9.6
11	Restaurants and Hotels	14.172	-	14.172	-	102.6	-	+1.0	+1.0
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	9.915	2.098	7.817	98.1	106.3	-3.0	+7.6	+5.4
ALL ITEMS		100.000	43.383	56.617	101.3	102.0	+1.6	+2.3	+2.0

Table 16 Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes for selected CPI Sub-indices

Period	Goods	Services	Energy Products ²	CPI excluding Mortgage Interest	CPI excluding Housing ¹	CPI excluding Tobacco	CPI excluding Energy Products ²	All Items
2009 Mid-July	- 5.5	- 6.2	- 13.4	- 2.0	- 1.6	- 6.4	- 5.1	- 5.9
Mid-August	- 5.0	- 6.8	- 11.4	- 1.8	- 1.5	- 6.5	- 5.4	- 5.9
Mid-September	- 5.3	- 7.5	- 11.7	- 2.4	- 2.2	- 7.1	- 6.1	- 6.5
Mid-October	- 5.2	- 7.7	- 10.5	- 2.4	- 2.1	- 7.2	- 6.2	- 6.6
Mid-November	- 4.9	- 6.3	- 3.7	- 2.2	- 2.1	- 6.2	- 5.9	- 5.7
Mid-December	- 4.8	- 5.1	+ 2.4	- 2.2	- 1.9	- 5.4	- 5.7	- 5.0
Year	- 4.3	- 4.6	- 7.9	- 1.2	- 1.0	- 5.0	- 4.1	- 4.5
2010 Mid-January	- 3.4	- 4.4	+ 8.8	- 2.2	- 1.9	- 4.2	- 5.0	- 3.9
Mid-February	- 3.6	- 2.9	+ 6.3	- 2.1	- 2.1	- 3.4	- 4.1	- 3.2
Mid-March	- 3.3	- 2.8	+ 9.1	- 2.2	- 2.2	- 3.4	- 4.1	- 3.1
Mid-April	- 2.9	- 1.4	+ 9.1	- 2.2	- 2.1	- 2.2	- 3.1	- 2.1
Mid-May	- 2.8	+ 0.5	+ 13.7	- 1.6	- 1.6	- 1.2	- 2.3	- 1.1
Mid-June	- 3.1	+ 0.9	+ 9.5	- 1.8	- 1.8	- 1.0	- 1.9	- 0.9
Mid-July	- 2.0	+ 1.4	+ 9.8	- 1.0	- 1.0	- 0.2	- 1.1	- 0.1
Mid-August	- 2.1	+ 2.3	+ 7.9	- 1.0	- 1.1	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.2
Mid-September	- 1.6	+ 2.1	+ 8.0	- 0.9	- 0.9	+ 0.4	- 0.2	+ 0.5
Mid-October	- 0.8	+ 2.1	+ 10.8	- 0.5	- 0.6	+ 0.8	- 0.2	+ 0.7
Mid-November	- 1.1	+ 2.0	+ 8.4	- 0.7	- 0.8	+ 0.6	- 0.1	+ 0.6
Mid-December	+ 0.5	+ 2.1	+ 13.7	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 1.4	+ 0.2	+ 1.3
Year	- 2.2	+ 0.2	+ 9.6	- 1.4	- 1.3	- 1.1	- 1.9	- 1.0
2011 Mid-January	+ 0.5	+ 2.6	+ 11.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.7	+ 0.7	+ 1.7
Mid-February	+ 1.4	+ 2.8	+ 13.9	+ 1.2	+ 1.3	+ 2.1	+ 1.1	+ 2.2
Mid-March	+ 2.0	+ 3.9	+ 14.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.8	+ 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 3.0
Mid-April	+ 1.6	+ 4.4	+ 12.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.0	+ 3.2	+ 2.3	+ 3.2
Mid-May	+ 1.4	+ 3.6	+ 10.5	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 2.8	+ 1.8	+ 2.7
Mid-June	+ 0.9	+ 4.2	+ 10.5	+ 1.6	+ 1.7	+ 2.8	+ 1.9	+ 2.7
Mid-July	+ 1.0	+ 4.0	+ 10.1	+ 1.3	+ 1.5	+ 2.7	+ 1.9	+ 2.7
Mid-August	+ 1.3	+ 2.7	+ 11.6	+ 1.3	+ 1.5	+ 2.1	+ 1.1	+ 2.2
Mid-September	+ 1.3	+ 3.6	+ 12.4	+ 1.6	+ 1.8	+ 2.6	+ 1.6	+ 2.6
Mid-October	+ 1.2	+ 4.1	+ 13.4	+ 1.8	+ 2.1	+ 2.9	+ 1.8	+ 2.8
Mid-November	+ 1.5	+ 4.2	+ 13.7	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	+ 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 2.9
Mid-December	+ 0.9	+ 3.6	+ 8.9	+ 1.7	+ 1.9	+ 2.3	+ 1.8	+ 2.5
Year	+ 1.2	+ 3.6	+ 11.9	+ 1.6	+ 1.6	+ 2.7	+ 1.7	+ 2.6
2012 Mid-January	+ 0.7	+ 3.4	+ 9.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.8	+ 2.1	+ 1.3	+ 2.2
Mid-February	+ 1.0	+ 3.0	+ 10.1	+ 1.8	+ 2.0	+ 1.9	+ 1.2	+ 2.1
Mid-March	+ 1.0	+ 3.3	+ 9.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.6	+ 2.1	+ 1.5	+ 2.2
Mid-April	+ 1.5	+ 2.1	+ 10.2	+ 2.1	+ 2.4	+ 1.7	+ 0.9	+ 1.9
Mid-May	+ 1.3	+ 2.2	+ 9.7	+ 2.1	+ 2.4	+ 1.6	+ 0.9	+ 1.8
Mid-June	+ 1.0	+ 2.2	+ 8.6	+ 2.2	+ 2.5	+ 1.5	+ 0.9	+ 1.7
Mid-July	+ 0.4	+ 2.5	+ 8.4	+ 2.3	+ 2.5	+ 1.5	+ 0.8	+ 1.6
Mid-August	+ 1.6	+ 2.3	+ 10.0	+ 2.9	+ 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.0	+ 2.0

¹ Housing includes rents, waste collection & disposal charges, mortgage interest, materials for repairs & decoration and house insurance.

² Energy products includes electricity, gas, other domestic and transport fuels.

Background Notes – Consumer Price Index

- Definition** The Consumer Price Index is designed to measure the change in the average level of prices (inclusive of all indirect taxes) paid for consumer goods and services by all private households in the country and by foreign tourists holidaying in Ireland.
- Consumer Price Index (CPI)** Over 50,000 prices are collected for a representative basket consisting of 632 item headings in a fixed panel of retail and service outlets throughout the country during the week containing the second Tuesday of each month up to and including the third Tuesday of each month. The dates to which the August index relates are Monday 13th to Tuesday, 21st August 2012.
- Scope of the Index**
- (i) **Population Coverage:** All private households in the State and the expenditure of foreign tourists within Ireland. It does not include the expenditure of persons in institutions and other non private households. Expenditure which occurs abroad by Irish residents is also excluded. In statistical terms coverage is referred to as the domestic concept.
 - (ii) **Geographic Coverage:** Covers the whole of the Republic of Ireland. Pricing takes place in 84 locations (cities and towns) throughout the country. These sampling points are located in Dublin city and county, the four regional cities of Cork, Limerick, Galway and Waterford, approx. 80% of towns with a population of 10,000 and over, approx. 70% of towns between 5,000 and 9,999 and a smaller proportion below this threshold. The results are weighted to represent the distribution of the population and its related consumer expenditure.
 - (iii) **Item Coverage:** All goods and services bought by the reference population for the purposes of consumption are included in the index. Expenditure on capital assets and investments, gambling and certain other activities are however excluded. There are 632 item headings and 12 division headings based on the COICOP classification. With each rebase the coverage of goods and services is reviewed to ensure that it continues to be representative of consumer tastes and purchasing practices.
- Price Collection** Personal visits are made to retail outlets by some 80 price collectors on a monthly basis. Approximately 50,000 price quotations are gathered in this way. In addition, 126 special inquiries covering items such as utility charges and services are conducted by post, telephone and e-mail in conjunction with internet price collection. Most prices are collected monthly, some quarterly and others annually. The CSO supplies general specifications to price collectors and price collectors are free initially to select a brand and in certain cases, size. This allows for a wide variety of different brands of the same item to be priced throughout the country. Once selected, the same item/brand is priced on a monthly basis in order to ensure matched price quotations. If an item disappears, substitution can occur but that price is excluded until matched prices are available for the same comparable item for two consecutive months. The CSO wishes to put on record its appreciation of the co-operation and assistance it receives from retail outlets and other business concerns.
- CPI Weights** The CPI measures in index form the monthly changes in the cost of purchasing a fixed representative 'basket' of consumer goods and services (i.e. Laspeyres formula). The representative share of each item in this basket is proportional to the average amount purchased by all households in the country as determined by the Household Budget Survey and by foreign tourists in this country using estimates of expenditure by tourists across a range of consumer goods and services. Individual items typically purchased by foreign tourists while holidaying in Ireland such as hotel accommodation and meals out have been adjusted to take account of the additional tourist expenditure. Identical items are priced in the same outlet on each occasion so that changes in the cost of this constant basket reflect only pure price changes.

Background Notes – Consumer Price Index (continued)

Classification The classification used in the CPI is based on a version of the Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose Adapted to the Needs of Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (2000) (COICOP). This replaced the former national classification which was used up to December 2001. The COICOP classification breaks consumer expenditure into twelve different divisions covering a comprehensive range of consumer goods and services.

Methodological Details A full methodological description of the new series is available in the Consumer Price Index Introduction of Updated Series (Base: December 2011 = 100) which is published on the CSO website at: <http://cso.ie/shorturl.aspx/106>.

Rebase The index has been rebased with effect from December 2011, the eleventh series since the foundation of the State.

The rebase of the current CPI resulted in a number of methodological changes:

- Updating the expenditure weights;
- A revision of the sample of goods and services;
- An update of the sample of areas priced;
- Calculation of the mortgage interest component.

Goods and Services The CPI basket can be split into two constituent parts - goods and services according to the following definitions.

Goods Goods are defined as non service items usually purchased and transportable from a retail outlet - the basket excluding services.

Services Services include electricity, gas, telecommunications and other public utilities, alcoholic beverages consumed on licensed premises, meals out, accommodation services, public transport, medical fees, insurances, education fees, hairdressing & other personal services, childcare & social protection, entertainment & recreation services, mortgage interest & rents, package holidays and other miscellaneous services.

Utilities and Local Charges Includes electricity, gas, landline telecommunications and waste collection & disposal charges.

Background Notes – COICOP

Prior to the introduction of the December 2001 based series in January 2002 the CPI used a national classification while the EU Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices (HICP) used COICOP. To ensure greater comparability CPI and the HICP have both used the COICOP since December 2001.

The COICOP classification is based on 12 main divisions.

01 Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	Includes food and non alcoholic beverages purchased in supermarkets, small shops, speciality shops and petrol station forecourt outlets. It excludes meals out which are covered under 11 Restaurants and Hotels.
02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Includes alcoholic beverages purchased in off licences and supermarkets but excludes alcohol consumed on or within licensed premises which is classified under 11 Restaurants and Hotels. It also includes tobacco products.
03 Clothing and Footwear	Mens, ladies and childrens clothing and footwear, sports and leisurewear and services such as laundry and dry cleaning, shoe repair, dress hire and alteration.
04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Covers rents, mortgage interest repayments, waste collection and disposal charges, goods and services for maintaining, decorating and repairing dwellings and domestic energy products such as electricity, gas, home heating oil and solid fuels.
05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Covers household items such as furniture, carpets and other floor coverings, household textiles and soft furnishings, household appliances, and other household items such as utensils, tools, garden equipment and non-durable items for cleaning, washing and other day to day household activity. Also included are services such as electrical repair, cleaning and gardening.
06 Health	Includes medical products, appliances and equipment, hospital charges and out patient services supplied by doctors, dentists, opticians, physiotherapists and practitioners of alternative and complimentary medicine.
07 Transport	Includes the purchase of new and second hand vehicles, spare parts, car maintenance, fuels and lubricants, public transport and services such as parking, motor association subscriptions, car wash, toll charges, driving lessons, driving test, driving licence and car hire.
08 Communications	Postal and telecommunications services.
09 Recreation and Culture	Includes items such as audio visual and photographic equipment, computers, music and DVDs, sports and recreation goods, games and toys, items connected with gardening and pets, recreational, sporting and cultural activities and events, newspapers and other reading material, package holidays and other items connected with recreation and culture.
10 Education	Covers all aspects of education including pre-primary and primary, secondary, third level and other education and training such as night courses and examination fees.
11 Restaurants and Hotels	Includes meals in restaurants and hotels; fast food and takeaways; cafes; canteens; alcohol consumed on or within a licensed premises and accommodation services supplied by hotels, guesthouses and hostels.
12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services	Covers a wide range of items including hairdressing and other grooming; goods for hygiene, hair and body care; personal goods such as jewellery, handbags and wallets; childcare and other social protection services; insurance, financial services and other services including funerals, weddings, legal and professional services. The household charge was added to this division, in the CPI, under the item 'miscellaneous goods and services' in April 2012. The household charge is not included in the HICP.