

Central Statistics Office An Phríomh-Oifig Staidrimh

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(Base: December 2001 =100)

DETAILED SUB-INDICES RELEASE

March 2003

Annual Inflation falls to 4.9% in March

This release provides a summary analysis of the major price developments within the main CPI COICOP groups together with constituent CPI Subgroups and details of their monthly percentage changes. It also details changes for each COICOP subgroup for each month from January 2002 to date. See the Background Notes for a description of the COICOP classification.

A detailed description of the CPI is published in the Introduction of Updated Series, December 2001 =100. This release, together with the monthly CPI Statistical Release is available on the CSO Web Site (*www.cso.ie*) immediately following publication.

Tables 17 - 19 based on the old national classification are also included for analysis.

The date to which the March release relates is Tuesday, 11th March 2003. The Consumer Price Index for April 2003 will be published on Thursday, 8th May 2003.

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Consumer Price Index

March 2003

Overall Consumer Price Index

Consumer Prices in March, as measured by the CPI, increased by 0.8% in the month. This compares to an increase of 0.9% for March of last year and as a result, the annual rate of inflation fell to 4.9%, down from 5.1% in February.

The most significant monthly price changes were increases in Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (+2.1%), Clothing & Footwear (+1.7%), Restaurants, Hotels & Licensed Premises (+0.9%), Transport (+0.8%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (+0.7%).

The most notable changes in the year were increases in Education (+10.4%), Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (+9.9%), Health (+9.3%), Miscellaneous Goods & Services (+7.2%) and Restaurants, Hotels & Licensed Premises (+6.8%). Clothing & Footwear fell by 3.9%.



Overall Consumer Price Index

01 Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages

Food and Non Alcoholic Beverage prices increased by 0.3% in March, resulting in an annual increase of 2.7% in the year. The annual increase is higher than that recorded for the year to February (+2.5%).

Food prices and Non Alcoholic Beverage prices increased by 0.3% and 0.5% respectively in March. Since February there were price increases in pork (+4.5%), beef (+2.8%), biscuits (+2.3%), frozen vegetables (+1.9%), miscellaneous food items (+1.5%), sweets & chocolate (+1.2%), cakes (+1.0%), margarine & low fat spreads (+1.0%) and tinned vegetables (+1.0%). Price reductions were recorded for fresh fruit (-3.1%), potatoes (-3.1%), cheese (-2.4%) and fresh fish (-1.7%).





02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

This category covers Alcoholic Beverages (purchased in an off-licence or supermarket) and Tobacco products. Prices increased by 0.5% in the month and by 9.9% in the year to March 2003, down from 11.6% in the year to February. This compares with an annual rate of 5.2% for March 2002.

Alcoholic Beverages prices increased by 0.4% in the month while Tobacco prices increased by 0.6%. The price changes that contributed to the increase in Alcohol were spirits (+0.8%)and wine & cider (+0.3%). These were partially offset by a slight decrease in beer prices (-0.1%). The price rise in Tobacco was made up of increases in other tobacco products (+1.2%) and cigarettes (+0.6%).

03 Clothing and Footwear

Clothing & Footwear prices increased by 1.7% in the month. Clothing prices increased by 2.0% while Footwear prices rose by 0.8%. As a result of the continuing strong competition in this sector, average prices of clothing and footwear have decreased by 3.9% in the year since March 2002.

This category now also covers Clothing & Footwear services such as dry cleaning. The services element for clothing 03 Clothing and Footwear increased by 1.6% in the month and for footwear by 1.7%.

04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

This group covers the former categories of Housing (excluding insurance) and Fuel and Light combined into one overall category. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels costs increased by 2.1% in the month, while the annual rate increased by 3.5% in the year to March. This compares with an annual decrease of 0.5% for March 2002.

In March increases were recorded in the cost of home heating oil (+8.6%), electricity (+6.6%), house maintenance services (+2.8%), house maintenance materials (+1.2%), average mortgage interest repayments (+1.0%) and local authority rents (+0.9%).

While higher charges for domestic electricity became effective from 1st January, they did not affect households in the form of higher bills until the beginning of March. As different billing cycles or periods exist, the increase is being introduced over the months of March and April, covering the billing periods Jan/Feb and Feb/March. Accordingly, the balance of the 13.25% increase awarded by the Regulator will be reflected in the April CPI.



02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco





04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance costs decreased by 0.2% in the month, resulting in an annual increase of 0.4% in the year to March 2003. This compares with an increase of 0.2% for the year to February.

Price increases were recorded for carpets & other floor coverings (+0.8%), furniture & furnishings (+0.3%) and domestic & household services (+0.3%). These were offset by decreases in glassware, tableware & household utensils (-2.5%), small tools & miscellaneous accessories for house & garden (-1.5%) and small electric household appliances (-0.6%).

06 Health

Health costs and charges increased by 0.4% in March putting the annual increase at 9.3%, up from 8.8% in the year to February 2003. This compares with an annual rate of 10.5% in March 2002.

In March increases were recorded in the cost of dental services (+3.1%), other medicines (+1.3%) and other medical products (+0.6%).

The increase in the cost of dental services occurred as a result of changes recently made to the Dental Treatment Benefit Scheme administered by the Department of Social Community and Family Affairs. The CSO has estimated the additional cost to the consumer of the changes in the scheme. The other medicines category includes pain relievers, antacid, cough mixtures, vitamins & other supplements while increases in the cost of petroleum jelly, disinfectant and adhesive dressing contributed to the other medical products rise.

07 Transport

Transport costs increased by 0.8% in the month. The annual rate of increase in the year to March 2003 was 5.7%.

Price increases were recorded for other vehicle costs, which includes parking fees and toll charges (+6.8%), diesel (+3.1%), petrol (+2.5%) and motor oil (+1.5%). A reduction in the cost of air fares (-2.7%) was also recorded.



05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance



Annual % change



07 Transport

08 Communications

Overall communication costs remained static in the month and decreased by 0.5% in the year to March 2003. This compares with an annual increase of 3.2% for March 2002.

Postal services charges remained unchanged in the month while telephone & communication services costs decreased by 0.1%.



08 Communications

09 Recreation and Culture

Recreation and Culture covers the category of items of goods and services used for recreation and culture. It includes items such as nightclubs, televisions, newspapers and gardening. Overall prices decreased by 0.2% in March, thereby reducing the annual increase for the year to 4.5%.

Price increases were recorded for the cost of veterinary services (+1.8%) and pets & related products (+0.7%). Price reductions were recorded for video film hire costs (-1.0%), games, toys & hobbies (-0.9%), equipment for sport, camping & open air recreation (-0.9%), photographic & cinematographic equipment & optical instruments (-0.8%), newspapers, books & stationary (-0.7%), information processing equipment (-0.6%) and recording media (-0.6%).



09 Recreation and Culture

10 Education

Education costs remained static in March, while an annual increase of 10.4% was recorded. This is the same increase as that recorded for the year to February (+10.4%) and compares with an annual rate of 9.4% for the year to March 2002.



10 Education

11 Restaurants and Hotels

The category covers three main areas (1) meals out (2) alcohol consumed in or on licensed premises and (3) accommodation services. Prices for the overall category increased by 0.9% in the month and by 6.8% in the year to March. This represents a reduction on the annual rate of 7.7% recorded in February.

The change in the month was made up of an increase in spirits (+1.3%), beer (+1.1%), soft drinks & mineral water (+1.1%) and wine & cider (+0.9%). An increase in the cost of accommodation services (+1.1%) was also recorded.

12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services

Miscellaneous Goods and Services covers a wide range of items from personal hygiene products, hairdressing, insurance, childcare, social protection, financial services to personal goods and other services. Overall prices increased by 0.7% in the month, resulting in an annual increase of 7.2% for the year to March 2003. This was down on the year to February 2003 when the annual rate was 8.4%.

Price increases were recorded for health insurance (+2.4%), health & beauty treatments (+2.2%), hygiene products (+0.8%), other personal grooming (+0.7%), motor car insurance (+0.7%) and financial services (+0.6%). Price reductions were recorded for hair products (-1.3%) and other personal goods (-0.6%).

Annual % change







Table 1 01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
	•	400.0		
Food	12.7541	103.0	0.3	2.6
Bread and Cereals	2.4351	104.3	0.5	4.7
Bread	0.7932	105.7	0.0	5.4
Flour	0.0349 0.4149	101.4 105.5	0.3 2.3	0.8
Biscuits Cakes	0.4149	105.5	2.3 1.0	6.8 7.6
Breakfast cereals	0.4370	107.2	-0.3	2.0
Other cereals	0.3592	101.1	-0.3	2.0
Other bread & cereals	0.2263	99.2	-0.6	-0.3
Meat	3.8238	100.3	0.8	0.2
Beef	0.7427	102.9	2.8	1.1
Lamb	0.3222	94.3	0.4	-7.3
Pork	0.2327	100.7	4.5	2.7
Bacon	0.5459	99.2	0.7	0.5
Poultry	0.7558	97.6	-0.2	-1.9
Other meat products	1.2245	102.3	-0.3	2.3
Fish	0.3475	104.5	-0.5	4.0
Fresh fish	0.1522	106.6	-1.7	5.5
Frozen/tinned/smoked fish	0.1954	102.8	0.5	2.7
Milk, cheese and eggs	1.7813	102.1	-0.3	2.1
Milk	0.9658	101.4	0.1	1.1
Other milk products	0.3633	105.0	0.5	5.4
Cheese	0.3103	101.1	-2.4	1.2
Eggs	0.1419	100.6	-0.7	0.7
Oils and fats	0.3720	103.7	0.1	4.4
Butter	0.2294	103.7	-0.3	4.6
Margarine & low fat spreads	0.0706	104.6	1.0	5.0
Other oils & fats	0.0720	102.9	0.4	3.1
Fruit	0.6780	98.7	-2.6	0.9
Fresh fruit	0.5882	97.5	-3.1	0.3
Other fruits	0.0897	106.1	0.4	4.3
Vegetables	1.6534	105.7	-0.2	1.1
Potatoes	0.3644	111.9	-3.1	6.3
Other fresh vegetables	0.6260	105.4	0.8	-3.5
Tinned vegetables	0.1308	107.4	1.0	8.3
Frozen vegetables	0.1738	103.9 100.2	1.9 0.0	3.5
Other vegetable products	0.3584	100.2	0.0	1.0
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	1.2890	107.3	0.9	7.5
Sugar & sweeteners	0.0881	99.6	-0.2	0.5
Preserves	0.0898	106.5	0.5	6.4
Sweets & chocolate	0.8708	107.5	1.2	7.9
Desserts & icecream	0.2404	110.0	0.9	9.2
Other food products	0.3739	104.6	0.8	4.4
Condiments & sauces	0.1924	104.8	0.9	4.4
Soup	0.1011	104.4	-0.1	4.6
Miscellaneous food items	0.0804	103.1	1.5	3.3
Non-alcoholic beverages	1.3380	104.3	0.5	3.8
Coffee, tea and cocoa	0.3108	102.0	0.1	2.7
Теа	0.2007	103.9	0.3	4.5
Coffee	0.0980	98.2	-0.4	-0.9
Сосоа	0.0120	100.6	0.0	0.5
Mineral waters, soft drinks & juices	1.0273	105.0	0.7	4.1
Soft drinks, mineral water	0.7641	105.5	0.6	3.8
Fruit juices	0.2632	103.4	0.7	4.7
Total	14.0921	103.1	0.3	2.7

Table 2 02 Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Alcoholic Beverages	3.0987	110.0	0.4	7.9
Spirits	0.8448	123.2	0.8	22.2
Wine & cider	1.3729	106.1	0.3	2.9
Beer	0.8811	103.5	-0.1	2.5
Tobacco	4.3993	115.1	0.6	11.3
Cigarettes	4.2148	115.2	0.6	11.4
Other tobacco products	0.1844	112.2	1.2	9.3
Total	7.4980	113.0	0.5	9.9

Table 3 03 Clothing and Footwear - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Clothing	4.0605	93.5	2.0	-3.9
Clothing materials	0.1708	102.0	0.6	2.0
Garments	3.7922	92.9	2.1	-4.3
Other articles of clothing	0.1019	91.7	0.4	-3.5
Cleaning, repair & hire of clothing	0.1494	110.5	1.6	8.4
Dry cleaning & laundry	0.1111	109.8	1.6	8.6
Dress hire & repair of clothing	0.0383	112.6	1.5	8.3
Footwear	0.9912	93.0	0.8	-4.0
Shoes & other footwear	0.9764	92.6	0.7	-4.3
Repair & hire of footwear	0.0148	115.4	1.7	12.7
Total	5.0517	93.4	1.7	-3.9

Table 4 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Rents & other housing costs	7.2347	102.1	1.0	0.2
Rents	2.6046	101.5	0.9	-0.2
Mortgage interest	4.6301	102.4	1.0	0.5
Maintenance & repair of the dwelling	1.6222	107.1	2.0	5.6
Materials for maint. & repair of dwelling	0.7562	102.3	1.2	2.5
Services for maint. & repair of dwelling	0.8660	111.3	2.8	8.3
Water supply, refuse & misc. services	0.1971	119.5	0.0	19.3
Electricity, gas & other fuels	3.2775	110.5	4.6	9.0
Electricity	1.3930	111.3	6.6	6.6
Natural gas	0.4872	100.0	0.0	0.0
Bottled gas	0.0364	104.4	0.1	4.4
Liquid fuels	0.6914	123.2	8.6	26.7
Solid fuels	0.6695	103.9	0.0	3.4
Total	12.3315	105.3	2.1	3.5

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Furniture, furnishings, carpets &				
other flooring	0.6084	99.6	0.4	0.6
Furniture & furnishings	0.5132	99.2	0.3	0.1
Carpets & other floor coverings	0.0952	101.4	0.8	2.9
Household textiles	0.3860	91.9	-0.3	-5.5
Household appliances	1.4105	99.6	0.0	0.6
Major household appliances	1.0325	99.1	0.2	0.3
Small electric household appliances	0.2678	97.8	-0.6	-0.7
Repair of household appliances	0.1102	109.1	0.0	6.2
Glassware, tableware & hsehld utensils	0.2499	93.3	-2.5	-3.1
Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.2203	101.9	-0.8	2.5
Major tools & equipment	0.1121	104.5	0.0	4.1
Small tools & misc. accessories	0.1082	99.2	-1.5	0.8
Goods & services for routine hsehld maint.	1.4560	101.8	0.0	2.0
Non-durable household goods	0.8506	101.8	-0.2	2.2
Domestic & household services	0.6054	101.9	0.3	1.8
Total	4.3312	99.4	-0.2	0.4

Table 5 05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance - March 2003

Table 606 Health - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Medical products, appliances & equip.	1.0425	105.7	0.5	4.4
Pharmaceutical products	0.5626	107.1	0.6	5.6
Prescribed drugs	0.3205	108.4	0.0	5.9
Other medicines	0.2420	105.5	1.3	5.5
Other medical products	0.1954	105.0	0.6	4.7
Therapeutic appliances & equip	0.2846	103.2	0.0	1.8
Outpatient services	0.8484	109.2	0.9	7.5
Medical services	0.5242	106.1	0.0	3.9
Doctors' fees	0.4310	106.3	0.0	3.9
Alternative & complementary medicine	0.0932	105.1	0.0	3.6
Dental services	0.2352	117.9	3.1	16.6
Paramedical services	0.0890	104.8	0.0	4.8
Hospital services	0.6273	127.3	0.0	19.3
Total	2.5182	112.2	0.4	9.3

Table 7 07 Transport - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Purchase of vehicles	6.1617	103.2	0.0	2.2
Motor cars	5.9503	103.4	0.1	2.4
Motor cycles	0.0608	100.0	0.6	1.4
Bicycles	0.1506	98.7	-0.1	-1.2
Operation of personal transport equip.	5.1975	111.3	2.2	10.2
Spare parts & accessories	0.3014	103.7	0.1	3.1
Fuels & lubricants	3.1186	112.2	2.6	11.2
Petrol	2.6391	112.2	2.5	11.1
Diesel	0.4533	112.4	3.1	12.3
Motor oil	0.0262	105.9	1.5	5.9
Maintenance & repair	0.5904	106.4	0.4	4.0
Other services	1.1871	113.2	2.6	12.1
Motor tax	0.7001	111.7	0.0	11.9
Other vehicle costs	0.4745	115.8	6.8	12.6
Driving licences	0.0125	98.9	0.0	0.0
Transport services	1.8239	106.1	-0.4	5.2
Rail transport	0.2739	106.2	0.0	6.5
Road transport	1.2082	107.5	0.0	6.6
Bus fares	0.6445	109.3	0.0	10.1
Taxi	0.5637	105.4	0.0	2.9
Air transport	0.2860	98.6	-2.7	-4.0
Sea transport	0.0339	114.7	0.0	12.9
Combined transport	0.0118	109.2	0.0	10.1
Other transport	0.0100	114.9	0.0	12.0
Total	13.1831	106.8	0.8	5.7

Table 8 08 Communication - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Postal services	0.0791	108.8	0.0	8.8
Telephone & communication services	1.8239	99.6	-0.1	-1.0
Total	1.9030	100.0	0.0	-0.5

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Audio-visual, photographic &				
information processing equipment	1.0625	97.3	-0.5	-2.8
Equipment for the reception, recording &				
reproduction of sound and pictures	0.2557	93.2	-0.2	-5.7
Photographic & cinematographic equip. &				
optical instruments	0.0477	94.4	-0.8	-5.1
Information processing equip.	0.3516	98.1	-0.6	-2.2
Recording media	0.4075	99.6	-0.6	-1.1
Other major durables for recreation &				
culture	0.0183	101.2	0.0	1.8
Other recreational items & equip. incl.				
gardens and pets	1.1538	102.3	-0.1	1.1
Games, toys & hobbies	0.3480	94.3	-0.9	-4.3
Equipment for sport, camping & open				
air recreation	0.1490	103.0	-0.9	0.2
Gardens, plants & flowers	0.3375	106.0	0.2	2.9
Pets & related products	0.2513	105.9	0.7	4.9
Veterinary & other services for pets	0.0680	109.9	1.8	6.3
Recreational & cultural services	3.2713	112.4	0.0	9.3
Recreational & sporting services	1.0955	115.6	0.0	10.4
Sports admittance	0.1575	113.1	0.0	13.1
Sports participation	0.4631	121.9	0.0	12.8
Cultural services	2.1757	110.7	-0.1	8.6
Cinema	0.2523	104.9	0.0	3.2
Nightclubs	0.3261	109.1	0.0	3.2
Cultural admittance	0.6630	105.7	0.0	5.7
Other entertainment	0.2454	104.4	-1.0	1.7
Television services	0.6889	120.7	0.0	18.7
Newspapers, books & stationery	1.9011	105.6	-0.7	3.2
Books	0.4801	102.5	-0.6	1.8
Newspapers & periodicals	0.9945	109.0	-0.7	5.0
Stationery	0.4265	101.3	-0.5	0.7
Package holidays	3.4024	105.1	0.1	4.1
Total	10.8095	106.3	-0.2	4.5

Table 909 Recreation and Culture - March 2003

Table 10 10 Education - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Primary education	0.0111	111.6	0.0	11.6
Second level education	0.1572	112.1	0.0	12.1
Third level education	0.7009	112.9	0.0	12.1
Other education & training	0.6778	110.6	0.0	8.1
Total	1.5471	111.8	0.0	10.4

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Catering services	15.5121	110.2	0.9	7.1
Restaurants, cafes & licenced premises	14.8341	110.7	0.9	7.3
Beer	6.3736	109.6	1.1	5.5
Spirits	1.6213	119.0	1.3	14.1
Wine & cider	0.7156	111.3	0.9	6.3
Soft drinks & mineral water	0.3850	113.0	1.1	7.9
Restaurants, cafes & fast-food	5.7386	109.4	0.6	7.4
Canteens	0.6780	98.3	0.0	1.4
Accommodation services	2.2474	108.4	1.1	5.0
Total	17.7595	110.0	0.9	6.8

Table 1111 Restaurants and Hotels - March 2003

Table 12 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services - March 2003

Description	Dec. 2001 base expenditure weight %	Current Index	% change 1 mth	% change 12 mths
Personal care	2.4202	105.5	0.3	4.8
Hairdressing salons & personal grooming	0.6871	112.3	0.5	10.4
Hairdressing	0.6354	112.3	0.4	10.4
Health & beauty treatments	0.0496	112.3	2.2	10.3
Other personal grooming	0.0020	112.0	0.7	11.4
Electric appliances for personal care	0.0566	97.9	0.1	-0.7
Other appliances, articles & products				
for personal care	1.6765	102.9	0.2	2.6
Hygiene products	0.2343	104.4	0.8	4.2
Hair products	0.2124	101.3	-1.3	0.0
Cosmetics & skincare products	0.6036	102.8	0.3	2.6
Toilet accessories	0.6262	102.3	0.1	2.2
Personal goods	0.4623	95.3	-0.3	-2.0
Jewellery, clocks & watches	0.1791	100.3	0.0	1.2
Other personal goods	0.2832	92.1	-0.6	-4.1
Social protection	0.9203	109.3	0.0	8.1
Childcare	0.7423	108.8	0.0	8.3
Other social protection	0.1780	111.5	0.0	7.5
Insurance	4.3822	112.1	1.3	9.7
Dwelling insurance	0.6988	107.8	0.0	5.7
Health insurance	1.4709	120.0	2.4	18.7
Transport insurance	2.2124	108.2	0.7	5.0
Motor cycle insurance	0.0242	125.9	0.0	25.9
Motor car insurance	2.1882	108.0	0.7	4.9
Financial services	0.0470	124.0	0.6	24.0
Other services	0.7432	111.4	0.3	3.5
Total	8.9751	109.2	0.7	7.2

	Period	Food and Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communic- ation	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaur- ants and Hotels	Miscell- aneous Goods and Services	All Items CPI
Mid-D	ecember 2001	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
% Bas	e Expenditure													
Weigh	ts	14.092	7.498	5.052	12.331	4.331	2.518	13.183	1.903	10.810	1.547	17.760	8.975	100.000
2002	Mid-January	+6.1	+4.1	-3.1	-0.7	+3.7	+11.8	+1.0	+2.1	+7.5	+9.8	+8.0	+10.3	+4.9
	Mid-February	+5.4	+4.1	-3.1	-0.2	+3.0	+10.5	+2.2	+2.8	+7.1	+9.4	+6.8	+9.1	+4.7
	Mid-March	+4.1	+5.2	-2.8	-0.5	+1.9	+10.5	+2.1	+3.2	+7.3	+9.4	+7.9	+10.2	+4.8
	Mid-April	+3.2	+5.4	-2.9	-	+2.3	+10.8	+3.1	+2.4	+7.3	+9.4	+7.5	+11.3	+4.8
	Mid-May	+3.3	+5.5	-2.5	-0.8	+2.3	+10.2	+2.9	+3.7	+7.2	+9.7	+7.4	+10.8	+4.7
	Mid-June	+2.7	+5.4	-2.7	+0.3	+2.2	+10.2	+0.7	+3.2	+7.0	+9.7	+7.3	+10.4	+4.4
	Mid-July	+2.8	+5.4	-6.6	-	+1.9	+9.9	+1.7	+1.8	+6.9	+9.5	+7.2	+9.8	+4.2
	Mid-August	+2.6	+5.5	-5.4	+0.3	+1.6	+10.1	+4.0	+1.7	+6.4	+9.7	+7.5	+9.8	+4.5
	Mid-September	+2.6	+5.4	-5.4	+0.6	+1.6	+10.0	+4.3	+1.7	+5.5	+9.7	+7.3	+11.2	+4.5
	Mid-October	+2.9	+5.6	-5.4	+2.9	+0.5	+9.6	+3.7	+1.7	+5.0	+11.6	+7.5	+9.6	+4.6
	Mid-November	+3.0	+5.6	-5.7	+4.5	+0.6	+10.2	+5.8	+1.1	+4.7	+13.9	+6.9	+7.7	+4.8
	Mid-December	+2.8	+10.0	-5.5	+6.6	+0.2	+7.7	+4.1	+0.7	+4.1	+11.6	+7.1	+7.7	+5.0
	Year	+3.5	+5.6	-4.3	+1.0	+1.7	+10.0	+3.0	+2.1	+6.3	+10.3	+7.4	+9.7	+4.6
2003	Mid-January	+2.4	+11.7	-7.8	+2.0	-0.4	+7.9	+5.6	-	+4.5	+10.2	+7.7	+7.8	+4.8
	Mid-February	+2.5	+11.6	-4.4	+2.0	+0.2	+8.8	+5.6	-	+5.1	+10.4	+7.7	+8.4	+5.1
	Mid-March	+2.7	+9.9	-3.9	+3.5	+0.4	+9.3	+5.7	-0.5	+4.5	+10.4	+6.8	+7.2	+4.9

Table 14 Consumer Price Index Goods and Services by COICOP, March 2003

		Mid-Dec 2001 % Base Expenditure Weights% Goods Base Expenditure Weights% Services Base Expenditure WeightsGoodsServicesGoods14.09214.092-103.1-+ 2.77.4987.498-113.0-+ 9.95.0524.8880.16492.8110.9- 4.312.3312.15310.178109.6104.4+10.54.3313.5380.79398.6103.3-2.5181.0131.505105.6116.7+ 4.31.903-1.903-100.0-1.0.8104.0646.746102.4108.7+1.01.547-1.547-111.8-17.760-17.760-110.0-	centage changes						
COICOP	Group	Expenditure	Expenditure	Expenditure	Goods	Services		Services 12 Months	Overall 12 Months
01	Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages	14.092	14.092	-	103.1	-	+ 2.7	-	+ 2.7
02	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	7.498	7.498	-	113.0	-	+ 9.9	-	+ 9.9
03	Clothing and Footwear	5.052	4.888	0.164	92.8	110.9	- 4.3	+ 8.8	- 3.9
04	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and	12.331	2.153	10.178	109.6	104.4	+10.5	+ 2.2	+ 3.5
	Other Fuels								
05	Furnishings, Household Equipment	4.331	3.538	0.793	98.6	103.3	-	+ 2.8	+ 0.4
	and Routine Household Maintenance								
06	Health	2.518	1.013	1.505	105.6	116.7	+ 4.3	+12.5	+ 9.3
07	Transport	13.183	9.582	3.601	106.2	108.5	+ 5.3	+ 7.2	+ 5.7
08	Communications	1.903	-	1.903	-	100.0	-	- 0.5	- 0.5
09	Recreation and Culture	10.810	4.064	6.746	102.4	108.7	+1 .0	+ 6.7	+ 4.5
10	Education	1.547	-	1.547	-	111.8	-	+10.4	+10.4
11	Restaurants	17.760	-	17.760	-	110.0	-	+ 6.8	+ 6.8
12	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	8.975	2.191	6.784	101.2	111.8	+1 .6	+ 9.0	+ 7.2
	лs	100.000	49.019	50.981	104.1	108.6	+ 3.7	+ 6.2	+ 4.9

	Period	Energy	CPI excluding	CPI excluding	CPI excluding	All Item
			Mortgage	Housing	Tobacco	
			Interest			
		%	%	%	%	
2001	Mid-January	+4.2	+4.1	+3.7	+5.4	+5.
	Mid-February	+1.4	+4.1	+3.8	+5.5	+5
	Mid-March	-	+4.3	+4.0	+5.6	+5
	Mid-April	-2.1	+4.4	+4.2	+5.6	+5
	Mid-May	+1.1	+4.5	+4.2	+5.7	+5
	Mid-June	+1.8	+4.6	+4.3	+5.5	+5
	Mid-July	-1.4	+4.3	+3.9	+4.9	+4
	Mid-August	-4.5	+4.0	+3.7	+4.7	+4
	Mid-September	-5.6	+4.2	+3.9	+4.7	+4
	Mid-October	-7.6	+4.1	+3.9	+4.5	+4
	Mid-November	-10.9	+4.0	+3.8	+3.8	+3
	Mid-December	-6.3	+4.8	+4.6	+4.3	+4
	Year	-2.6	+4.3	+4.0	+5.0	+4
2002	Mid-January	-1.3	+5.5	+5.4	+4.9	+4
	Mid-February	+1.3	+5.2	+5.0	+4.7	+4
	Mid-March	+0.4	+5.4	+5.1	+4.6	+4
	Mid-April	+3.8	+5.5	+5.2	+4.7	+4
	Mid-May	+4.7	+5.3	+5.3	+4.7	+4
	Mid-June	+1.1	+4.8	+4.8	+4.3	+4
	Mid-July	+1.9	+4.6	+4.5	+4.1	+4
	Mid-August	+4.9	+4.9	+4.8	+4.5	+4
	Mid-September	+5.7	+5.0	+4.9	+4.4	+4
	Mid-October	+5.1	+4.7	+4.7	+4.5	+4
	Mid-November	+8.5	+4.7	+4.7	+4.7	+4
	Mid-December	+5.7	+4.7	+4.7	+4.6	+5
	Year	+3.5	+5.0	+4.9	+4.6	+4
2003	Mid-January	+6.3	+5.0	+5.1	+4.4	+4
	Mid-February	+6.5	+5.3	+5.5	+4.7	+5
	Mid-March	+10.2	+5.1	+5.2	+4.6	+4

Table 15 Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes for selected CPI Sub-indices

Table 16 Constant Tax Price Index

Period				
	Index	Annua	Percentage Changes	Contribution
		CPI	Due to Indirect Taxes ¹	Immediate Tax Effect ²
		%	%	%
2001 December	100.0	+4.2	+0.5	+0.4
2002 January	99.6	+4.9	+1.2	+0.4
February	100.1	+4.7	+1.3	+0.4
March	100.9	+4.8	+1.3	+0.8
April	101.7	+4.8	+1.3	+0.8
May	102.2	+4.7	+1.2	+0.8
June	102.4	+4.4	+1.2	+0.8
July	102.0	+4.2	+1.3	+0.8
August	102.6	+4.5	+1.3	+0.8
September	103.1	+4.5	+1.3	+0.8
October	103.5	+4.6	+1.2	+0.8
November	103.6	+4.8	+1.3	+0.8
December	103.6	+5.0	+1.5	+1.0
2003 January	102.9	+4.8	+1.5	+1.5
February	103.7	+5.1	+1.5	+1.5
March	104.4	+4.9	+1.5	+1.1

¹ Theoretical impact of tax changes in the year to date taking into account both changes in tax rates and the change in the level of prices. The CTPI is used in conjunction with the CPI to measure the contribution of changes in indirect taxes since the base period to the overall price change.

² Immediate tax effect based on the measurment of the direct impact of tax changes at the point of introduction.

^{*} For further information on the Constant Tax Price Index please see background notes.

Table 17 Consumer Price Commodity Group Indices, March 2003*

	Dec-01	Consumer Price	e Index (CPI)	Per	centage chang	es
Commodity Group	base expenditure weights	Current base Dec-01	Former base Nov-96	One month	Three months	12 months
				%	%	%
Food	20.805	104.8	129.7	+0.4	+0.7	+ 4.0
Alcoholic Drink	11.898	111.1	135.4	+0.9	+3.5	+7.3
Tobacco	4.399	115.1	157.6	+0.6	+2.0	+11.3
Clothing and Footwear	4.888	92.8	69.6	+1.8	-1.4	-4.3
Fuel and Light	3.278	110.5	124.5	+4.6	+6.3	+9.0
Housing	9.747	103.7	116.9	+1.1	-3.5	+1.9
Durable Household Goods	3.640	97.6	100.1	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0
Other Goods	5.777	102.4	119.8	-0.3	+0.1	+1.7
Transport	15.413	107.0	125.4	+0.8	+2.5	+5.6
Services and Related Expenditure	20.156	109.4	139.2	+0.5	+2.4	+7.3
ALL ITEMS	100.000	106.4	125.8	+0.8	+1.3	+4.9

* Former classification used up to December 2001

	Period	Food	Alcoh-	Tobacco	Clothing	Fuel	Hous-	Durable	Other	Trans-	Services	AI
			olic		and	and	ing	House-	Goods	port	and	Item
			drink		Footwear	Light		hold			Related	
								Goods			Expendi-	
											ture	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2001	Mid-January	+0.3	-0.3	-	-11.6	-1.8	+0.6	-3.4	+0.7	-2.1	+0.1	-0.8
	Mid-February	+0.8	+1.5	+0.5	+9.2	-2.4	+1.4	+2.9	-	-0.7	+1.3	+0.9
	Mid-March	+1.1	+0.7	+1.4	+0.9	+0.7	+1.1	+0.8	+0.4	+1.0	+0.2	+0.8
	Mid-April	+1.4	+1.5	+0.3	+0.1	-0.4	+0.4	+0.1	+0.4	+1.1	+0.3	+0.9
	Mid-May	+0.6	+0.4	+0.1	+0.1	+0.5	+1.6	+0.3	+0.4	+1.4	+0.5	+0.6
	Mid-June	+0.7	+0.3	-	-0.1	+0.6	-0.8	+0.1	+0.3	+1.8	+0.4	+0.5
	Mid-July	+0.3	+0.2	-	-8.0	+0.4	+0.5	-1.8	-0.2	-1.0	+0.7	-0.3
	Mid-August	+0.4	+0.2	-	+4.9	-0.9	+0.9	+1.4	+0.9	-1.6	+0.7	+0.3
	Mid-September	+0.2	+0.2	-	+2.6	-0.3	+0.6	+0.2	+0.5	-0.3	+1.3	+0.4
	Mid-October	-0.1	+0.2	-	+0.1	+1.2	-2.7	-	+0.3	+1.7	+1.4	+0.3
	Mid-November	+0.1	+0.4	-	+0.4	-1.5	-1.0	+0.2	+0.3	-0.8	+0.4	-0.1
	Mid-December	+0.6	+0.3	+2.0	-0.1	+0.7	-1.7	+0.6	+0.2	+1.1	+1.0	+0.5
2002	Mid-January	+0.5	+0.9	+0.5	-11.9	+1.4	+0.4	-2.7	-0.2	-	+1.2	-0.2
	Mid-February	-	+0.3	-		+0.1	+0.5	+1.8	+0.5	+0.2	+0.1	+0.7
	Mid-March	+0.3	+2.3	+2.9		-0.1	+0.9	-0.5	+0.4	+1.1	+0.7	+0.9
	Mid-April	+0.7	+1.4	+0.2		+1.5	+0.6	+0.9	+0.3	+2.1	+0.4	+0.9
	Mid-May	+0.6	+0.3	+0.1	+0.4	+0.6	+0.2	+0.4	+0.1	+1.2	+0.7	+0.5
	Mid-June	+0.3	+0.1	+0.1	-0.2	-0.3	+1.1	-0.1	+0.4	-0.4	+0.2	+0.2
	Mid-July	+0.3	+0.2	-	-11.4	-0.3	+0.7	-2.0	-0.1	-0.3	+0.3	-0.4
	Mid-August	+0.3	+0.2	-	+6.1	-0.2	+0.7	+1.3	+0.1	+0.2	+0.7	+0.6
	Mid-September	+0.2	+0.1	-	+2.5	+0.5	+0.7	+0.1	+0.1	-0.1	+1.2	+0.5
	Mid-October	+0.4	-	+0.3		+1.6	+0.5	-0.3	+0.5	+0.4	+0.9	+0.5
	Mid-November	+0.2	-	+0.2		-1.2	+0.3	+0.2	+0.1	-0.1	+0.1	+0.
	Mid-December	+0.3	+1.3	+8.1	+0.1	+0.4	+0.8	-0.1	+0.1	+0.1	+0.2	+0.7
2003	Mid-January	+0.1	+2.3	+1.3	-14.2	+1.3	-5.0	-3.6	-	+1.2	+1.4	-0.4
	Mid-February	+0.2	+0.3	+0.1		+0.2	+0.5	+2.6	+0.4	+0.4	+0.6	+1.0
	Mid-March	+0.4	+0.9	+0.6		+4.6	+1.1	-0.3	-0.3	+0.8	+0.5	+0.8

Table 18 Commodity Group and All Items Consumer Price Monthly Percentage Changes*

* Former classification used up to December 2001

	Period	Food	Alcoh-	Tobacco	Clothing	Fuel	Housing	Durable	Other	Trans-	Services	AI
			olic		and	and		House-	Goods	port	and	Item
			drink		Footwear	Light		hold			Related	
								Goods			Expendi-	
											ture	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2001	Mid-January	+5.0	+3.8	+1.9	-4.3	+7.5	+25.4	+1.2	+5.5	+3.3	+3.7	+5.2
	Mid-February	+5.5	+4.9	+2.3	-3.2	+4.9	+26.2	+1.2	+4.9	+2.1	+4.3	+5.3
	Mid-March	+6.5	+4.9	+3.6	-4.2	+4.3	+25.5	+1.4	+4.4	+1.6	+4.3	+5.4
	Mid-April	+7.7	+5.6	+4.0	-4.6	+4.0	+23.5	+1.6	+4.5	+1.1	+3.8	+5.6
	Mid-May	+7.0	+4.7	+2.6	-4.4	+5.1	+22.7	+1.7	+4.4	+3.0	+3.9	+5.4
	Mid-June	+7.2	+4.5	+2.3	-4.6	+4.8	+19.4	+1.4	+4.4	+3.6	+4.0	+5.3
	Mid-July	+6.8	+4.4	+2.2	-3.2	+4.8	+15.0	+1.3	+4.4	+1.6	+4.2	+4.8
	Mid-August	+6.8	+4.6	+2.1	-2.5	+3.0	+14.5	+1.2	+5.1	-	+4.4	+4.6
	Mid-September	+7.0	+4.8	+2.2	-2.4	+0.8	+13.3	+1.1	+5.0	-0.4	+5.7	+4.6
	Mid-October	+6.8	+4.9	+2.2	-2.9	-2.3	+8.8	+1.1	+4.8	+0.1	+6.4	+4.3
	Mid-November	+6.6	+5.4	+2.2	-2.7	-3.7	+3.3	+1.2	+4.7	-1.1	+7.4	+3.8
	Mid-December	+6.5	+5.7	+4.3	-3.0	-2.9	+0.7	+1.3	+4.4	+1.4	+8.3	+4.2
	Year	+6.6	+4.8	+2.6	-3.5	+2.4	+15.9	+1.3	+4.7	+1.3	+5.0	+4.9
2002	Mid-January	+6.8	+7.0	+4.8	-3.2	+0.3	+0.5	+1.9	+3.5	+3.5	+9.5	+4.9
	Mid-February	+5.9	+5.7	+4.3	-3.7	+2.8	-0.5	+0.9	+3.9	+4.5	+8.2	+4.7
	Mid-March	+5.1	+7.4	+5.8	-3.4	+2.0	-0.7	-0.4	+3.8	+4.5	+8.9	+4.8
	Mid-April	+4.3	+7.3	+5.7	-3.5	+3.8	-0.5	+0.5	+3.7	+5.6	+8.9	+4.8
	Mid-May	+4.4	+7.1	+5.8	-3.2	+3.9	-1.8	+0.6	+3.5	+5.3	+9.2	+4.7
	Mid-June	+3.9	+7.0	+5.9	-3.2	+2.9	+0.1	+0.4	+3.5	+3.2	+9.0	+4.4
	Mid-July	+3.8	+7.0	+5.9	-6.9	+2.2	+0.2	+0.1	+3.6	+3.9	+8.5	+4.2
	Mid-August	+3.7	+7.1	+5.9	-5.8	+2.9	-	+0.1	+2.8	+5.8	+8.5	+4.5
	Mid-September	+3.8	+6.9	+5.9	-5.9	+3.6	+0.1	-0.1	+2.4	+6.0	+8.4	+4.5
	Mid-October	+4.2	+6.8	+6.2	-5.9	+4.1	+3.3	-0.3	+2.5	+4.7	+7.9	+4.6
	Mid-November	+4.3	+6.3	+6.4	-6.1	+4.4	+4.7	-0.3	+2.4	+5.5	+7.7	+4.8
	Mid-December	+4.1	+7.3	+12.8	-5.9	+4.0	+7.5	-1.0	+2.3	+4.4	+6.8	+5.0
	Year	+4.5	+6.8	+6.2	-4.7	+3.0	+1.0	+0.2	+3.2	+4.7	+8.5	+4.
2003	Mid-January	+3.7	+8.8	+13.7	-8.4	+3.9	+1.7	-2.0	+2.5	+5.7	+7.0	+4.8
	Mid-February	+3.9	+8.8	+13.8	-4.8	+4.0	+1.7	-1.2	+2.4	+5.9	+7.5	+5.1
	Mid-March	+4.0	+7.3	+11.3	-4.3	+9.0	+1.9	-1.0	+1.7	+5.6	+7.3	+4.9

Table 19 Commodity Group and All Items Consumer Price Annual Percentage Changes*

* Former classification used up to December 2001

Background Notes – Consumer Price Index

- **Definition** The Consumer Price Index is designed to measure the change in the average level of prices (inclusive of all indirect taxes) paid for consumer goods and services by all private households in the country and by foreign tourists holidaying in Ireland.
- **Consumer Price** Index (CPI) Over 55,000 prices are collected for a representative basket consisting of 613 headings which cover over 1,000 different items in a fixed panel of retail and service outlets throughout the country on the second Tuesday of each month. The date to which the March index relates is Tuesday, 11th March 2003.
 - Scope of the (i) Population Coverage: All private households covering approximately 97% of the total population and the expenditure of foreign tourists within Ireland. It does not include the expenditure of persons in institutions and other non private households. Expenditure which occurs abroad by Irish residents is also excluded. In statistical terms coverage is referred to as the domestic concept.
 - (ii) Geographic Coverage: Covers the whole of the Republic of Ireland. Pricing takes place in 86 locations (cities and towns) throughout the country. These sampling points are located in Dublin city and county, the four regional cities of Cork, Limerick, Galway and Waterford, 90% of towns with a population of 10,000 and over, 88% of towns between 5,000 and 9,999 and a smaller proportion below this threshold. The results are weighted to represent the distribution of the population and its related consumer expenditure.
 - (iii) Item Coverage: All goods and services bought by the reference population for the purposes of consumption are included in the index. Expenditure on capital assets and investments, gambling and certain other activities are however excluded. Over 1,000 different varieties are priced and then aggregated into 613 item headings and 12 group headings based on the COICOP classification. With each rebase the coverage of goods and services is reviewed to ensure that it continues to be representative of consumer tastes and purchasing practices.
- **Price Collection** Personal visits are made to retail outlets by some 200 part-time pricers on a monthly basis. Approximately 51,000 price quotations are gathered in this way. In addition 112 special inquiries covering items such as utility charges and services are conducted by post and telephone. Most prices are collected monthly, some quarterly and others annually. The CSO supplies general specifications to price collectors and collectors are free initially to select a brand and in certain cases, size. This allows for a wide variety of different brands of the same item to be priced throughout the country. Once selected, the same item/brand is priced on a monthly basis in order to ensure matched price quotations. If an item disappears, substitution can occur but that price is excluded until matched prices are available for the same comparable item for two consecutive months. The CSO wishes to put on record its appreciation of the co-operation and assistance it receives from retail outlets and other business concerns.
 - **CPI Weights** The CPI measures in index form the monthly changes in the cost of purchasing a fixed representative 'basket' of consumer goods and services (i.e. Laspeyres formula). The representative share of each item in this basket is proportional to the average amount purchased by all households in the country as determined by the Household Budget Survey and by foreign tourists in this country using estimates of expenditure by tourists across a range of consumer goods and services. Individual items typically purchased by foreign tourists while holidaying in Ireland such as hotel accommodation and meals out have been adjusted to take account of the additional tourist expenditure. Identical items are priced in the same outlet on each occasion so that changes in the cost of this constant basket reflect only pure price changes.

Background Notes – Consumer Price Index (continued)

Rebase The index has been rebased with effect from December 2001, the ninth series since the foundation of the State.

The rebase of the current CPI resulted in a number of methological changes:

- The introduction of the Geometric Mean;
- Updating the expenditure weights;
- A revision of the sample of goods and services;
- An update of the sample of areas priced; and
- A move to the COICOP classification.
- **Classification** The classification used in the CPI is based on a version of COICOP COICOP HICP, the Classification of Individual Consumption Expenditure by Purpose. This replaces the former national classification which was used up to December 2001. The COICOP classification breaks consumer expenditure into twelve different categories covering a comprehensive range of consumer goods and services.
- MethodologicalA full methodological description of the new series is available in the CPI 2001 Introduction to
DetailsDetailsSeries booklet.
 - **Goods and** The consumer basket can be split into two constituent parts goods and services according to the **Services** following definitions.
 - **Goods** Goods are defined as non service items usually purchased and transportable from a retail outlet the basket excluding services.
 - **Services** Services include electricity, gas, telecommunications and other public utilities, alcoholic beverages consumed on licensed premises, meals out, accommodation services, public transport, medical fees, insurances, education fees, hairdressing & other personal services, childcare & social protection, entertainment & recreation services, mortgage interest & rents, package holidays and other miscellaneous services.

Utilities and Includes electricity, gas, landline telecommunications and local authority service charges. **Local Charges**

Constant Tax A change in the Consumer Price Index can result from increases or decreases in the pre-tax cost of goods or services and changes in the levels of indirect taxes levied on them. The Constant Tax Price Index (CTPI) is designed to exclude from the CPI the effect of changes in the level of indirect taxes since the base reference period. It does this by replacing the values of indirect taxation in the current prices with the values of indirect taxation in the corresponding base period prices. It is important to note that the CTPI thus excludes not only the impact due to changes in the taxation regime (e.g. new tax rates or excise duties) but also the impact of the ad valorem effect on tax receipts of changes in the pre-tax level of prices of goods and services. The CTPI can be used readily in conjunction with the CPI to measure the contribution of changes in indirect taxes since the base period to the overall price change.

The CTPI, together with the assessed contribution of indirect taxes to annual CPI change, is shown in Table 16. It is also possible to estimate the immediate direct contribution of changes in the tax regime on the monthly CPI according as the changes are implemented in practice - these exclude any ad valorem impacts. These monthly contributions can be summed over a twelve month period to give an estimate of the immediate impact of recent changes in the indirect taxation system on the annual rate of inflation and these are also given in Table 16.

Background Notes – COICOP Classification

Prior to the introduction of the current series in January 2002 the CPI used a national classification while the HICP used COICOP/HICP. To ensure greater comparability CPI and the HICP now both use the COICOP/HICP classification (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose - adapted for the purposes of the EU HICP).

The COICOP classification is based on 12 main subgroups.

- 01Food and Non
Alcoholic
BeveragesFood and non alcoholic beverages purchased in supermarkets, small shops, speciality shops and
petrol station forecourt outlets. It excludes meals out which are covered under 11 Restaurants and
Hotels.
- 02 Alcoholic Includes alcoholic beverages purchased in off licences and supermarkets but excludes alcohol consumed on or within a licensed premises which is classified under 11 Restaurants and Hotels.
- 03Clothing and
FootwearMens, ladies and childrens clothing and footwear, sports and leisurewear and services such as
laundry and dry cleaning, shoe repair, dress hire and alteration.
- 04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels Electricity, gas and solid fuels.
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Ho**
- **06 Health** Health includes medical products, appliances and equipment, hospital charges and out patient services supplied by doctors, dentists, opticians, practitioners of alternative and complimentary medicine and paramedical services.
- **07 Transport** Includes the purchase of new and second hand vehicles, spare parts, car maintenance, fuels and lubricants, public transport and services such as parking, motor association subscriptions, car wash, toll charges, driving tests, licences and car hire.
- **08** Communications Post and telecommunications.
- **09 Recreation and Culture** All goods and services connected with recreation and culture and includes items such as audio visual and photographic equipment, computers, music and videos, sports and recreation goods, games and toys, items connected with gardening and pets, recreational, sporting and cultural activities and events, newspapers and other reading material, package holidays and other items connected with recreation and culture.
- **10 Education** Covers all aspects of education including primary, secondary, third level and other education and training such as night courses, play schools and examination fees.
- **11 Restaurants and Hotels** This category covers the following areas: meals in restaurants and hotels; fast food and takeaways; cafes; canteens; alcohol consumed on or within a licensed premises and accommodation services supplied by hotels, guesthouses and hostels.
- 12 Miscellaneous Goods and Services This remaining category covers a wide range of items including hairdressing and other grooming; goods for hygiene, hair and body care; personal goods such as jewellery, handbags and wallets; childcare and other social protection services; insurance, financial services and other services including funerals, weddings, legal and professional services.