



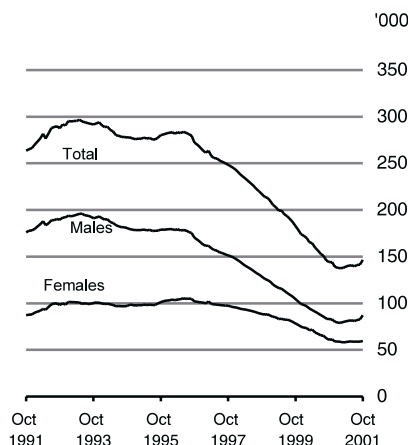
Central Statistics Office
An Phríomh-Oifig Staidrimh

2 November 2001

Live Register Statement October 2001

Live Register

Seasonally Adjusted



	Live Register Total	Seasonally Adjusted
October 2000	139,189	144,000
September 2001	140,550	141,400
October 2001	141,835	146,600
Change in month	+1,285	+5,200
Change in year	+2,646	+2,600

Annual increase in the Live Register

In the year to October 2001, the Live Register increased by 2,646 persons to 141,835. This represents the first year on year increase since September 1996, when the Register increased by 2,506 persons to 278,741.

The Live Register increased by 1,285 persons in the month from September to October 2001. After adjusting for seasonal factors, the Live Register showed an increase of 5,200 in the month. The seasonally adjusted total increased from 141,400 in September to 146,600 in October.

Other features include:

- ◆ During October the increase of 1,285 reflected an increase of 1,667 males, and a decrease of 382 females. The monthly increase of 5,200 in the seasonally adjusted figure comprised an increase of 4,200 males and 1,000 females. *See tables 1a and 4a.*
- ◆ The annual increase of 2,646 comprised an increase of 3,857 males and a decrease of 1,211 females. *See table 1a.*
- ◆ The standardised unemployment rate in October was 3.9%. This compares with 3.7% in April 2001, based on the Quarterly National Household Survey. *See table 8 and Background Notes.*

The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Benefit. Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey and the latest figure for March – May 2001 is 65,400 persons unemployed.

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Table 1a Total persons on the Live Register

Category	October 2000	September 2001	October 2001	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	22,690	28,183	30,199	+ 2,016	+ 7,509
UA Applications	54,874	51,629	51,240	- 389	- 3,634
Other Registrants	2,473	2,415	2,455	+ 40	- 18
Total	80,037	82,227	83,894	+ 1,667	+ 3,857
Females					
UB Claims	27,489	28,916	29,213	+ 297	+ 1,724
UA Applications	21,963	20,372	19,860	- 512	- 2,103
Other Registrants	9,700	9,035	8,868	- 167	- 832
Total	59,152	58,323	57,941	- 382	- 1,211
All Persons					
UB Claims	50,179	57,099	59,412	+ 2,313	+ 9,233
UA Applications	76,837	72,001	71,100	- 901	- 5,737
Other Registrants	12,173	11,450	11,323	- 127	- 850
Total	139,189	140,550	141,835	+ 1,285	+ 2,646

Table 1b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register

Category	October 2000	September 2001	October 2001	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	3,262	4,865	5,162	+ 297	+ 1,900
UA Applications	9,229	9,485	9,360	- 125	+ 131
Other Registrants	33	38	42	+ 4	+ 9
Total	12,524	14,388	14,564	+ 176	+ 2,040
Females					
UB Claims	2,797	3,743	3,738	- 5	+ 941
UA Applications	7,229	7,161	7,015	- 146	- 214
Other Registrants	146	114	111	- 3	- 35
Total	10,172	11,018	10,864	- 154	+ 692
All Persons					
UB Claims	6,059	8,608	8,900	+ 292	+ 2,841
UA Applications	16,458	16,646	16,375	- 271	- 83
Other Registrants	179	152	153	+ 1	- 26
Total	22,696	25,406	25,428	+ 22	+ 2,732

Table 1c Persons 25 years of age and over on the Live Register

Category	October 2000	September 2001	October 2001	Monthly change	Annual change
Males					
UB Claims	19,428	23,318	25,037	+ 1,719	+ 5,609
UA Applications	45,645	42,144	41,880	- 264	- 3,765
Other Registrants	2,440	2,377	2,413	+ 36	- 27
Total	67,513	67,839	69,330	+ 1,491	+ 1,817
Females					
UB Claims	24,692	25,173	25,475	+ 302	+ 783
UA Applications	14,734	13,211	12,845	- 366	- 1,889
Other Registrants	9,554	8,921	8,757	- 164	- 797
Total	48,980	47,305	47,077	- 228	- 1,903
All Persons					
UB Claims	44,120	48,491	50,512	+ 2,021	+ 6,392
UA Applications	60,379	55,355	54,725	- 630	- 5,654
Other Registrants	11,994	11,298	11,170	- 128	- 824
Total	116,493	115,144	116,407	+ 1,263	- 86

Table 2 Persons on the Live Register by Region

NUTS2 and NUTS3 Regions ¹	October 2000	September 2001	October 2001		Monthly change		Annual change
Males							
Border, Midland & Western	27,347	28,092	28,220	+	128	+	873
Border	13,670	14,168	14,254	+	86	+	584
Midland	4,505	4,635	4,709	+	74	+	204
West	9,172	9,289	9,257	-	32	+	85
Eastern & Southern	52,690	54,135	55,674	+	1,539	+	2,984
Dublin	20,862	20,449	20,540	+	91	-	322
Mid-East	4,755	4,777	5,013	+	236	+	258
Mid-West	5,980	6,843	6,821	-	22	+	841
South-East	9,898	10,172	10,319	+	147	+	421
South-West	11,195	11,894	12,981	+	1,087	+	1,786
Total	80,037	82,227	83,894	+	1,667	+	3,857
Females							
Border, Midland & Western	20,224	20,396	20,006	-	390	-	218
Border	9,801	10,001	9,842	-	159	+	41
Midland	3,955	4,009	3,834	-	175	-	121
West	6,468	6,386	6,330	-	56	-	138
Eastern & Southern	38,928	37,927	37,935	+	8	-	993
Dublin	13,414	13,050	12,757	-	293	-	657
Mid-East	4,196	4,149	4,076	-	73	-	120
Mid-West	4,825	5,029	4,974	-	55	+	149
South-East	8,392	7,942	7,883	-	59	-	509
South-West	8,101	7,757	8,245	+	488	+	144
Total	59,152	58,323	57,941	-	382	-	1,211
All Persons							
Border, Midland & Western	47,571	48,488	48,226	-	262	+	655
Border	23,471	24,169	24,096	-	73	+	625
Midland	8,460	8,644	8,543	-	101	+	83
West	15,640	15,675	15,587	-	88	-	53
Eastern & Southern	91,618	92,062	93,609	+	1,547	+	1,991
Dublin	34,276	33,499	33,297	-	202	-	979
Mid-East	8,951	8,926	9,089	+	163	+	138
Mid-West	10,805	11,872	11,795	-	77	+	990
South-East	18,290	18,114	18,202	+	88	-	88
South-West	19,296	19,651	21,226	+	1,575	+	1,930
Total	139,189	140,550	141,835	+	1,285	+	2,646

¹ The composition of the regions is described in the Live Register Area Analysis release

Table 3 Persons on the Live Register classified by Province

Provinces	October 2000	September 2001	October 2001		Monthly change		Annual change
Provinces							
Leinster	67,168	67,399	67,371	-	28	+	203
Munster	38,872	40,069	41,548	+	1,479	+	2,676
Connacht	19,222	18,992	18,926	-	66	-	296
Ulster	13,927	14,090	13,990	-	100	+	63
Total	139,189	140,550	141,835	+	1,285	+	2,646

Table 4a Total persons on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
2000	January	102,400	73,800	176,200	98,300	73,800	172,100
	February	99,100	73,000	172,100	96,800	73,300	170,000
	March	94,400	69,100	163,500	94,400	71,000	165,400
	April	92,100	69,700	161,800	92,700	71,800	164,500
	May	88,100	64,800	152,900	91,000	68,700	159,600
	June	87,900	68,800	156,800	89,100	67,400	156,500
	July	88,500	71,500	159,900	87,000	65,600	152,700
	August	87,900	71,100	159,000	85,700	65,100	150,900
	September	82,700	62,200	144,900	83,300	62,400	145,700
	October	80,000	59,200	139,200	83,100	60,800	144,000
	November	79,300	57,700	137,000	82,600	61,300	144,000
	December	82,000	59,600	141,600	80,400	58,900	139,300
2001	January	83,300	58,800	142,100	79,200	58,900	138,100
	February	81,200	58,300	139,500	78,800	58,600	137,500
	March	79,900	55,900	135,900	80,000	58,000	137,900
	April	80,100	56,500	136,600	80,800	58,500	139,300
	May	78,700	55,000	133,700	81,400	58,900	140,300
	June	80,400	60,500	140,900	81,600	59,000	140,600
	July	82,600	64,500	147,100	81,100	58,700	139,800
	August	84,300	65,200	149,400	82,100	59,100	141,200
	September	82,200	58,300	140,600	82,800	58,600	141,400
	October	83,900	57,900	141,800	87,000	59,600	146,600

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2001 (See Background Notes).

Table 4b Persons under 25 years of age on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
2000	January	17,000	13,000	29,900	16,100	13,000	29,100
	February	16,200	12,700	28,900	15,700	12,800	28,500
	March	15,200	11,800	27,000	15,300	12,400	27,700
	April	14,700	11,400	26,100	15,000	12,300	27,300
	May	13,900	10,800	24,700	15,000	11,900	26,800
	June	14,400	12,000	26,300	14,300	11,200	25,500
	July	14,900	12,500	27,400	13,800	10,800	24,600
	August	14,800	12,600	27,400	13,500	10,700	24,200
	September	13,400	11,000	24,400	13,100	10,500	23,500
	October	12,500	10,200	22,700	13,600	10,700	24,400
	November	12,400	9,700	22,000	13,600	10,700	24,300
	December	12,900	9,500	22,400	13,100	10,200	23,300
2001	January	13,600	10,000	23,600	12,700	10,000	22,700
	February	13,300	10,000	23,200	12,800	10,100	22,900
	March	12,900	9,600	22,500	13,100	10,200	23,300
	April	13,000	9,600	22,600	13,400	10,400	23,800
	May	12,800	9,500	22,300	13,800	10,500	24,300
	June	13,700	11,000	24,700	13,600	10,300	23,900
	July	14,600	11,800	26,500	13,600	10,100	23,700
	August	15,100	12,100	27,200	13,800	10,200	24,000
	September	14,400	11,000	25,400	14,100	10,500	24,600
	October	14,600	10,900	25,400	15,600	11,400	27,100

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2001 (See Background Notes).

Table 4c Persons 25 years of age or over on the Live Register - Unadjusted and Seasonally Adjusted

	Month	Unadjusted Series			Seasonally Adjusted Series ¹		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
2000	January	85,400	60,800	146,200	82,200	60,900	143,100
	February	82,900	60,300	143,200	81,100	60,400	141,500
	March	79,200	57,300	136,500	79,100	58,600	137,700
	April	77,400	58,300	135,700	77,700	59,500	137,200
	May	74,200	54,000	128,200	76,000	56,800	132,800
	June	73,600	56,900	130,400	74,900	56,100	131,000
	July	73,600	58,900	132,500	73,200	54,900	128,100
	August	73,200	58,500	131,700	72,200	54,400	126,600
	September	69,300	51,200	120,500	70,200	52,000	122,200
	October	67,500	49,000	116,500	69,500	50,100	119,600
	November	66,900	48,000	114,900	69,000	50,600	119,600
	December	69,100	50,000	119,100	67,200	48,800	116,000
2001	January	69,700	48,800	118,500	66,400	48,900	115,300
	February	67,900	48,400	116,300	66,100	48,500	114,600
	March	67,000	46,400	113,400	66,900	47,800	114,700
	April	67,100	46,900	114,000	67,400	48,100	115,500
	May	65,800	45,600	111,400	67,600	48,400	116,000
	June	66,700	49,500	116,200	68,000	48,700	116,700
	July	67,900	52,700	120,600	67,600	48,600	116,100
	August	69,200	53,000	122,200	68,200	48,900	117,200
	September	67,800	47,300	115,100	68,700	48,100	116,900
	October	69,300	47,100	116,400	71,300	48,200	119,500

¹ Based on seasonal patterns up to June 2001 (See Background Notes).

Table 5 Persons working on systematic short-time basis excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Males	Females	Total
2000	January	948	2,197	3,145
	February	954	2,247	3,201
	March	1,210	2,127	3,337
	April	961	2,079	3,040
	May	771	2,023	2,794
	June	909	1,883	2,792
	July	909	1,823	2,732
	August	894	1,741	2,635
	September	722	1,635	2,357
	October	778	1,585	2,363
	November	849	1,618	2,467
	December	1,027	1,599	2,626
2001	January	1,262	1,711	2,973
	February	1,263	1,816	3,079
	March	1,103	1,751	2,854
	April	1,094	1,724	2,818
	May	1,102	1,736	2,838
	June	941	1,707	2,648
	July	862	1,734	2,596
	August	1,135	1,880	3,015
	September	1,033	1,870	2,903
	October	1,061	1,857	2,918

Table 6 Smallholders/Farm Assists and Self-Employed Persons applying for Unemployment Assistance and Other Registrants excluded from the Live Register

	Month	Smallholders/ Farm Assists ¹	Self-Employed	Others	Total
2000	January	8,456	2,102	771	11,329
	February	8,332	2,049	754	11,135
	March	8,262	2,020	738	11,020
	April	8,211	1,944	761	10,916
	May	8,143	1,890	735	10,768
	June	8,093	1,842	738	10,673
	July	8,096	1,811	762	10,669
	August	8,047	1,787	759	10,593
	September	8,018	1,771	759	10,548
	October	8,031	1,758	700	10,489
	November	8,058	1,767	689	10,514
	December	8,094	1,765	726	10,585
2001	January	8,112	1,717	683	10,512
	February	8,127	1,691	659	10,477
	March	8,212	1,669	661	10,542
	April	8,439	1,637	659	10,735
	May	8,509	1,614	642	10,765
	June	8,551	1,584	666	10,801
	July	8,552	1,548	710	10,810
	August	8,538	1,544	718	10,800
	September	8,540	1,529	661	10,730
	October	8,524	1,520	688	10,732

¹Farm Assist Scheme was introduced in April 1999.

Table 7 Persons Under 65 Years, other than Smallholders/Farm Assists, on the Pre-Retirement Allowance Scheme (PRETA) or on the Pre-Retirement Credits Scheme (PRECS), excluded from the Live Register

	Month	PRETA	PRECS	Total	Males	Females
2000	January	11,548	7,347	18,895	13,943	4,952
	February	11,608	7,461	19,069	14,033	5,036
	March	11,622	7,389	19,011	13,951	5,060
	April	11,645	7,367	19,012	13,894	5,118
	May	11,636	7,328	18,964	13,818	5,146
	June	11,741	7,273	19,014	13,860	5,154
	July	11,723	7,432	19,155	13,944	5,211
	August	11,745	7,454	19,199	13,928	5,271
	September	11,536	7,475	19,011	13,765	5,246
	October	12,677	7,575	20,252	14,746	5,506
	November	12,652	7,624	20,276	14,777	5,499
	December	12,521	7,660	20,181	14,682	5,499
2001	January	12,470	7,736	20,206	14,654	5,552
	February	12,496	7,925	20,421	14,714	5,707
	March	12,527	7,845	20,372	14,739	5,633
	April	12,496	7,756	20,252	14,617	5,635
	May	12,436	7,791	20,227	14,560	5,667
	June	12,371	7,848	20,219	14,547	5,672
	July	12,299	7,851	20,150	14,492	5,658
	August	12,182	7,901	20,083	14,414	5,669
	September	12,104	7,875	19,979	14,343	5,636
	October	12,006	7,904	19,910	14,270	5,640

Table 8 Seasonally Adjusted Standardised Unemployment Rates

Month	1996 ³	1997 ³	1998	1999	2000	2001 ⁴
	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	12.0	10.7	8.5	6.3	4.6	3.6
February	12.0	10.6	8.2	6.1	4.5	3.6
March	11.8	10.5	8.0	5.9	4.4	3.6
April ²	11.9	10.3	7.8	5.7	4.3	3.7
May	11.8	10.1	7.6	5.7	4.2	3.7
June	11.6	9.9	7.5	5.5	4.1	3.7
July	11.5	9.7	7.3	5.4	4.0	3.7
August	11.4	9.5	7.1	5.3	3.9	3.7
September	11.2	9.3	6.9	5.2	3.8	3.7
October	11.1	9.1	6.7	5.0	3.8	3.9
November	11.0	8.9	6.6	4.9	3.8	
December	10.9	8.7	6.5	4.7	3.7	
Annual average	11.5	9.8	7.4	5.5	4.1	

¹ Table contains revised figures

² Benchmark Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) estimates.

³ Interpolated data for May 1996 to March 1997 (see Background Notes).

⁴ The latest QNHS estimate of the unemployment rate (unadjusted for seasonality) is: March-May 2001, 3.7%.

Background Notes

Source and scope of the Live Register The Live Register is compiled from returns made directly to the Central Statistics Office by each local office of the Department of Social, Community and Family Affairs. It comprises persons under 65 years of age in the following classes:

- All Claimants for Unemployment Benefit (UB) excluding systematic short-time workers (*see Table 5*);
- Applicants for Unemployment Assistance (UA) excluding smallholders/farm assists and self-employed persons (*see Table 6*);
- Other registrants including applicants for credited Social Welfare contributions but excluding those directly involved in an industrial dispute (*see Table 6*).

Descriptive articles The compilation basis for the Live Register statistics from May 1992 onwards is described in the September 1992 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*. The March 1980 issue contained a description of the basis used up to April 1992 while a more comprehensive treatment of Live Register statistics appeared in the “Report of the Inter-Departmental Study Group on Unemployment Statistics” (Stationery Office Dublin, Prl. 7925, April 1979). The results of a special study of the differences between the Labour Force Survey (LFS) Estimates of Unemployment and the Live Register are contained in the December 1996 issue of the *Statistical Bulletin*.

Unemployment statistics Unemployment is measured by the Quarterly National Household Survey (formerly the annual Labour Force Survey). The Live Register is not designed to measure unemployment. It includes part-time workers (those who work up to three days a week), seasonal and casual workers entitled to Unemployment Assistance or Unemployment Benefit.

Standardised unemployment rates The Standardised Unemployment Rate (SUR) series in Table 8 is based on the estimated number of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total economically active population (i.e. the labour force), using internationally comparable definitions of employment and unemployment, as recommended by the International Labour Office. Benchmark estimates of the SUR for April of each year are calculated from the Labour Force Survey/Quarterly National Household Survey. The monthly trend in the seasonally adjusted Live Register has been traditionally used to estimate the monthly SUR between successive surveys.

This approach was temporarily suspended following the rapid decline in the Live Register after September 1996. A linear interpolation estimation approach was used between April 1996 and April 1997, as the Live Register series could not be used as an indicator of monthly trends in unemployment during that period. The traditional estimation approach has been used from April 1997 onwards.

QNHS The Quarterly National Household Survey, which began in September 1997, has now replaced the Labour Force Survey and provides quarterly estimates of the unemployment rate. The estimates (unadjusted for seasonality) are:

1997				Q4: 10.4%
1998	Q1: 8.5%	Q2: 7.8%	Q3: 7.6%	Q4: 6.4%
1999	Q1: 5.8%	Q2: 5.7%	Q3: 5.7%	Q4: 5.1%
2000	Q1: 4.7%	Q2: 4.3%	Q3: 4.3%	Q4: 3.9%
2001	Q1: 3.7%	Q2: 3.7%		

Seasonal adjustment The seasonal adjustment of the Live Register is completed using the X-11 Variant of the US Bureau of Census Method 2 (Additive Option). The seasonally adjusted series are updated twice yearly, in January and July; pending the next updating, seasonal adjustment for intervening months is carried out using projected seasonal factors. In Tables 4a, b and c the seasonally adjusted totals are the sum of the relevant seasonally adjusted series for males and females, under and over 25 years.

Because QNHS estimates are not yet adjusted for seasonality, only the March–May unemployment rates, which are directly comparable with April LFS data, have been incorporated in the calculation of the monthly SUR.