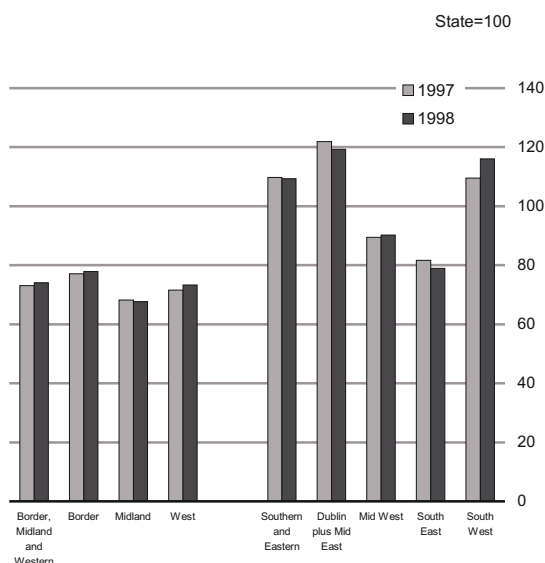


Index values of GVA per person, 1997 - 1998



## Regional Accounts

### GDP by region 1998

Indices of GVA per person  
(Base: State=100)

Region	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>74.0</b>
Border	77.1	77.9
Midland	68.2	67.7
West	71.5	73.3
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.3</b>
Dublin plus Mid East	121.9	119.3
Mid West	89.5	90.2
South East	81.7	78.9
South West	109.5	116.1
<b>State</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### Output per person in Border, Midland and Western Region 80% of EU average

Output per head, as measured by Gross Value Added (GVA), in the *Border, Midland and Western* NUTS2 region has risen in recent years and in 1998 was 80% of the EU average compared to 76% the previous year and 71% in 1996 (See Table 1).

In comparison with the State average, GVA per person in the *Border, Midland and Western* region was 74% in 1998 compared with 73% in 1997. This contrasts with an average output level in the *Southern and Eastern* region which was 9% above the State average. The level of GVA per person in the *Border, Midland and Western* region increased from £6,056 in 1991 to £10,816 in 1998 but has fallen from 79% to 74% of the national average in that period.

At the NUTS3 regional level, the combined *Dublin and Mid East* regions produced the highest GVA per person in 1998 at 19% above the State average. The level of GVA per person in this region has exceeded the State average by at least 16% in each year since 1991. It is more meaningful to combine the *Dublin and Mid East* regions as they are affected by workers living in one region and commuting to work in the other.

The *South West* region increased to 16% above the State average in 1998 while the *Midland and West* regions continue to have the lowest GVA per person in 1998 with 68% and 73% of the State average respectively.

The results in this release are based on the ESA 95 system of accounts, which is now in use throughout the European Union. Retrospective figures are provided on this basis back to 1991. Results provided in former releases were based on the ESA 79 system of accounts. This change has had little effect on the relative position of the regions.

**Gross Value Added is not a measure of household income.** It is a measure of the value of goods and services produced in a region. (See Background Notes).

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**Table 1 GVA per person, 1996, 1997 and 1998, at Basic Prices**

Region	GVA per person(£)			Indices of GVA per person (State=100)			Indices of GVA per person (EU=100)		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	8,600	9,452	<b>10,816</b>	75.8	73.1	<b>74.0</b>	71.3	76.0	<b>80.0</b>
Border	8,806	9,961	<b>11,381</b>	77.6	77.1	<b>77.9</b>	73.0	80.1	<b>84.1</b>
Midland	8,087	8,811	<b>9,894</b>	71.3	68.2	<b>67.7</b>	67.0	70.9	<b>73.1</b>
West	8,661	9,245	<b>10,711</b>	76.4	71.5	<b>73.3</b>	71.8	74.4	<b>79.2</b>
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	12,338	14,179	<b>15,973</b>	108.8	109.7	<b>109.3</b>	102.2	114.1	<b>118.1</b>
Dublin	15,122	17,281	<b>19,694</b>	133.3	133.7	<b>134.8</b>	125.3	139.0	<b>145.6</b>
Mid East	9,603	11,214	<b>10,742</b>	84.7	86.8	<b>73.5</b>	79.6	90.2	<b>79.4</b>
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	13,758	15,757	<b>17,426</b>	121.3	121.9	<b>119.3</b>	114.0	126.8	<b>128.8</b>
Mid West	10,686	11,563	<b>13,182</b>	94.2	89.5	<b>90.2</b>	88.6	93.0	<b>97.4</b>
South East	9,849	10,560	<b>11,531</b>	86.8	81.7	<b>78.9</b>	81.6	85.0	<b>85.2</b>
South West	11,425	14,153	<b>16,958</b>	100.7	109.5	<b>116.1</b>	94.7	113.9	<b>125.4</b>
<b>State</b>	11,343	12,926	<b>14,611</b>	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	94.0	104.0	<b>108.0</b>

**Table 2 GVA at Basic Prices, population and persons at work for each region, 1997**

Region	GVA (£m)	Population (000)	Persons at work	GVA %	Population %	Persons at work (%)
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	9,172	970	351	19.4	26.5	25.5
Border	4,047	406	141	8.6	11.1	10.2
Midland	1,823	207	77	3.9	5.7	5.6
West	3,301	357	133	7.0	9.8	9.6
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	38,145	2,690	1,029	80.6	73.5	74.5
Dublin	18,556	1,074	431	39.2	29.3	31.2
Mid East	4,042	360	143	8.5	9.8	10.3
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	22,597	1,434	573	47.8	39.2	41.6
Mid West	3,668	317	115	7.8	8.7	8.3
South East	4,140	392	140	8.8	10.7	10.1
South West	7,739	547	201	16.4	14.9	14.6
<b>State</b>	<b>47,316</b>	<b>3,661</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 3 GVA at Basic Prices, population and persons at work for each region, 1998**

Region	GVA (£m)	Population (000)	Persons at work	GVA %	Population %	Persons at work (%)
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	10,587	979	363	19.6	26.4	24.3
Border	4,645	408	146	8.6	11.0	9.8
Midland	2,061	208	77	3.8	5.6	5.2
West	3,882	362	140	7.2	9.8	9.4
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	43,543	2,726	1,132	80.4	73.6	75.7
Dublin	21,420	1,088	483	39.6	29.4	32.3
Mid East	3,965	369	156	7.3	10.0	10.5
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	25,385	1,457	639	46.9	39.3	42.7
Mid West	4,241	322	129	7.8	8.7	8.6
South East	4,574	397	149	8.4	10.7	10.0
South West	9,344	551	214	17.3	14.9	14.4
<b>State</b>	<b>54,130</b>	<b>3,705</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 4 GVA at Basic Prices classified by region and branch, 1997 and 1998**

£ million

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		Manufacturing, Building and Construction		Market and Non Market Services		Total GVA <sup>1</sup>	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	1,004	<b>1,020</b>	3,156	<b>3,879</b>	4,929	<b>5,750</b>	9,172	<b>10,588</b>
Border	453	<b>438</b>	1,541	<b>1,961</b>	2,016	<b>2,273</b>	4,047	<b>4,645</b>
Midland	208	<b>213</b>	556	<b>630</b>	1,042	<b>1,230</b>	1,823	<b>2,061</b>
West	342	<b>370</b>	1,058	<b>1,288</b>	1,871	<b>2,247</b>	3,301	<b>3,882</b>
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	1,654	<b>1,586</b>	14,759	<b>17,173</b>	21,388	<b>25,040</b>	38,145	<b>43,543</b>
Dublin	69	<b>67</b>	5,561	<b>6,645</b>	12,758	<b>14,834</b>	18,556	<b>21,420</b>
Mid East	226	<b>210</b>	2,201	<b>1,999</b>	1,578	<b>1,779</b>	4,042	<b>3,965</b>
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	295	<b>277</b>	7,762	<b>8,645</b>	14,337	<b>16,613</b>	22,597	<b>25,385</b>
Mid West	312	<b>308</b>	1,584	<b>1,878</b>	1,739	<b>2,080</b>	3,668	<b>4,241</b>
South East	459	<b>452</b>	1,793	<b>1,947</b>	1,851	<b>2,201</b>	4,140	<b>4,574</b>
South West	588	<b>548</b>	3,621	<b>4,704</b>	3,461	<b>4,147</b>	7,739	<b>9,344</b>
<b>State</b>	2,657	<b>2,606</b>	17,915	<b>21,052</b>	26,318	<b>30,790</b>	47,316	<b>54,131</b>

<sup>1</sup> Total GVA does not equal the sum of the three sectors shown due to the effect of the Statistical Discrepancy (426 in 1997 and -318 in 1998 at State level) - see Background Notes

**Table 5 Percentage share of GVA produced by each branch within each region, 1997 and 1998**

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		Manufacturing, Building and Construction		Market and Non Market Services		Total GVA	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	11.0	<b>9.6</b>	34.7	<b>36.4</b>	54.2	<b>54.0</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
Border	11.3	<b>9.4</b>	38.4	<b>42.0</b>	50.3	<b>48.7</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
Midland	11.5	<b>10.3</b>	30.8	<b>30.4</b>	57.7	<b>59.3</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
West	10.5	<b>9.5</b>	32.4	<b>33.0</b>	57.2	<b>57.5</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	4.4	<b>3.6</b>	39.0	<b>39.2</b>	56.6	<b>57.2</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.4	<b>0.3</b>	30.2	<b>30.8</b>	69.4	<b>68.8</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
Mid East	5.6	<b>5.3</b>	54.9	<b>50.1</b>	39.4	<b>44.6</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	1.3	<b>1.1</b>	34.7	<b>33.9</b>	64.0	<b>65.1</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
Mid West	8.6	<b>7.2</b>	43.6	<b>44.0</b>	47.8	<b>48.7</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
South East	11.2	<b>9.8</b>	43.7	<b>42.3</b>	45.1	<b>47.8</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
South West	7.7	<b>5.8</b>	47.2	<b>50.0</b>	45.1	<b>44.1</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>State</b>	5.7	<b>4.8</b>	38.2	<b>38.7</b>	56.1	<b>56.5</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 6 Percentage share of each branch GVA produced by each region, 1997 and 1998**

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing		Manufacturing, Building and Construction		Market and Non Market Services		Total GVA	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	37.8	<b>39.2</b>	17.6	<b>18.4</b>	18.7	<b>18.7</b>	19.4	<b>19.6</b>
Border	17.1	<b>16.8</b>	8.6	<b>9.3</b>	7.7	<b>7.4</b>	8.6	<b>8.6</b>
Midland	7.8	<b>8.2</b>	3.1	<b>3.0</b>	4.0	<b>4.0</b>	3.9	<b>3.8</b>
West	12.9	<b>14.2</b>	5.9	<b>6.1</b>	7.1	<b>7.3</b>	7.0	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	62.2	<b>60.8</b>	82.4	<b>81.6</b>	81.3	<b>81.3</b>	80.6	<b>80.4</b>
Dublin	2.6	<b>2.6</b>	31.0	<b>31.6</b>	48.5	<b>48.2</b>	39.2	<b>39.6</b>
Mid East	8.5	<b>8.1</b>	12.3	<b>9.5</b>	6.0	<b>5.8</b>	8.5	<b>7.3</b>
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	11.1	<b>10.6</b>	43.3	<b>41.1</b>	54.5	<b>54.0</b>	47.8	<b>46.9</b>
Mid West	11.7	<b>11.8</b>	8.8	<b>8.9</b>	6.6	<b>6.8</b>	7.8	<b>7.8</b>
South East	17.3	<b>17.4</b>	10.0	<b>9.2</b>	7.0	<b>7.1</b>	8.8	<b>8.4</b>
South West	22.1	<b>21.0</b>	20.2	<b>22.3</b>	13.2	<b>13.5</b>	16.4	<b>17.3</b>
<b>State</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 7 Total GVA of each region at Factor Cost, Basic Prices and Market Prices, 1997**

£ million

Region	GVA at Factor Cost	Other Taxes	Other Subsidies	GVA at Basic Prices	Product Taxes	Product Subsidies	GVA at Market Prices
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	9,232	105	-166	9,172	1,353	-298	10,227
Border	4,068	56	-77	4,047	597	-132	4,513
Midland	1,828	19	-24	1,823	269	-59	2,033
West	3,336	31	-65	3,301	487	-107	3,681
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	37,910	427	-192	38,145	5,629	-1,240	42,534
Dublin	18,382	226	-52	18,556	2,738	-603	20,690
Mid East	4,025	37	-20	4,042	596	-131	4,507
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>22,407</i>	<i>263</i>	<i>-72</i>	<i>22,597</i>	<i>3,334</i>	<i>-735</i>	<i>25,197</i>
Mid West	3,672	35	-39	3,668	541	-119	4,090
South East	4,126	45	-31	4,140	611	-135	4,617
South West	7,705	84	-50	7,739	1,142	-252	8,630
<b>State</b>	<b>47,142</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>-358</b>	<b>47,316</b>	<b>6,982</b>	<b>-1,538</b>	<b>52,760</b>

**Table 8 Total GVA of each region at Factor Cost, Basic Prices and Market Prices, 1998**

£ million

Region	GVA at Factor Cost	Other Taxes	Other Subsidies	GVA at Basic Prices	Product Taxes	Product Subsidies	GVA at Market Prices
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	10,639	117	-168	10,588	1,553	-291	11,850
Border	4,656	64	-75	4,645	681	-128	5,198
Midland	2,065	19	-24	2,061	302	-57	2,306
West	3,917	33	-69	3,882	569	-107	4,344
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	43,271	472	-198	43,543	6,387	-1,199	48,732
Dublin	21,225	252	-56	21,420	3,142	-590	23,972
Mid East	3,945	39	-19	3,965	582	-109	4,437
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>25,170</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>-75</i>	<i>25,385</i>	<i>3,723</i>	<i>-699</i>	<i>28,410</i>
Mid West	4,242	38	-40	4,241	622	-117	4,746
South East	4,553	50	-29	4,574	671	-126	5,119
South West	9,305	93	-54	9,344	1,371	-257	10,457
<b>State</b>	<b>53,910</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>-367</b>	<b>54,131</b>	<b>7,940</b>	<b>-1,490</b>	<b>60,582</b>

**Table 9 GVA per person, 1996, 1997 and 1998, at Factor Cost (i.e. including Subsidies and excluding Taxes)**

Region	GVA per person (£)			Indices of GVA per person (State=100)			Indices of GVA per person (EU=100)		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	8,641	9,514	<b>10,869</b>	76.5	73.9	<b>74.7</b>	71.9	76.8	<b>80.7</b>
Border	8,833	10,012	<b>11,410</b>	78.2	77.7	<b>78.4</b>	73.5	80.9	<b>84.7</b>
Midland	8,102	8,836	<b>9,915</b>	71.7	68.6	<b>68.1</b>	67.4	71.4	<b>73.6</b>
West	8,734	9,341	<b>10,809</b>	77.3	72.5	<b>74.3</b>	72.7	75.4	<b>80.2</b>
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	12,265	14,091	<b>15,873</b>	108.5	109.4	<b>109.1</b>	102.0	113.8	<b>117.8</b>
Dublin	14,986	17,119	<b>19,515</b>	132.6	132.9	<b>134.1</b>	124.7	138.3	<b>144.8</b>
Mid East	9,571	11,167	<b>10,689</b>	84.7	86.7	<b>73.5</b>	79.6	90.2	<b>79.3</b>
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>13,648</i>	<i>15,624</i>	<i>17,279</i>	<i>120.8</i>	<i>121.3</i>	<i>118.7</i>	<i>113.5</i>	<i>126.2</i>	<i>128.2</i>
Mid West	10,691	11,576	<b>13,186</b>	94.6	89.9	<b>90.6</b>	88.9	93.5	<b>97.9</b>
South East	9,816	10,524	<b>11,480</b>	86.9	81.7	<b>78.9</b>	81.6	85.0	<b>85.2</b>
South West	11,379	14,090	<b>16,887</b>	100.7	109.4	<b>116.1</b>	94.7	113.8	<b>125.3</b>
<b>State</b>	<b>11,301</b>	<b>12,878</b>	<b>14,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>108.0</b>

## Results for 1991 - 1998 (including amendments)

**Table 10 GVA per person, 1991 - 1998, at Basic Prices**

Region	GVA per Person (£)							
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	6,056	6,326	6,702	7,015	7,748	8,600	9,452	10,816
Border	6,377	6,656	7,035	7,420	7,967	8,806	9,961	11,381
Midland	5,730	5,910	6,389	6,637	7,310	8,087	8,811	9,894
West	5,872	6,185	6,498	6,766	7,750	8,661	9,245	10,711
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	8,238	8,594	9,399	9,890	11,219	12,338	14,179	15,973
Dublin	10,542	10,479	11,585	11,971	13,439	15,122	17,281	19,694
Mid East	5,120	5,489	5,845	6,879	9,262	9,603	11,214	10,742
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	9,236	9,273	10,177	10,713	12,404	13,758	15,757	17,426
Mid West	7,162	7,444	7,764	8,424	9,683	10,686	11,563	13,182
South East	6,440	7,303	8,011	8,521	8,803	9,849	10,560	11,531
South West	7,629	8,459	9,364	9,629	10,820	11,425	14,153	16,958
<b>State</b>	<b>7,651</b>	<b>7,985</b>	<b>8,676</b>	<b>9,119</b>	<b>10,294</b>	<b>11,343</b>	<b>12,926</b>	<b>14,611</b>

**Table 11 Indices of GVA per person at Basic Prices, 1991 - 1998 (State = 100)**

Region	Indices of GVA per Person (State=100)							
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	79.2	79.2	77.2	76.9	75.3	75.8	73.1	74.0
Border	83.3	83.4	81.1	81.4	77.4	77.6	77.1	77.9
Midland	74.9	74.0	73.6	72.8	71.0	71.3	68.2	67.7
West	76.7	77.5	74.9	74.2	75.3	76.4	71.5	73.3
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	107.7	107.6	108.3	108.5	109.0	108.8	109.7	109.3
Dublin	137.8	131.2	133.5	131.3	130.6	133.3	133.7	134.8
Mid East	66.9	68.7	67.4	75.4	90.0	84.7	86.8	73.5
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	120.7	116.1	117.3	117.5	120.5	121.3	121.9	119.3
Mid West	93.6	93.2	89.5	92.4	94.1	94.2	89.5	90.2
South East	84.2	91.5	92.3	93.4	85.5	86.8	81.7	78.9
South West	99.7	105.9	107.9	105.6	105.1	100.7	109.5	116.1
<b>State</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 12 Indices of GVA per person at Basic Prices, 1991 - 1998 (EU = 100)**

Region	Indices of GVA per Person (EU=100)							
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	60.2	62.6	63.3	67.7	70.0	71.3	76.0	80.0
Border	63.3	65.9	66.5	71.6	72.0	73.0	80.1	84.1
Midland	56.9	58.5	60.4	64.0	66.0	67.0	70.9	73.1
West	58.3	61.2	61.4	65.3	70.0	71.8	74.4	79.2
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	81.8	85.0	88.8	95.4	101.4	102.2	114.1	118.1
Dublin	104.7	103.7	109.5	115.5	121.4	125.3	139.0	145.6
Mid East	50.9	54.3	55.2	66.4	83.7	79.6	90.2	79.4
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	91.7	91.7	96.2	103.4	112.1	114.0	126.8	128.8
Mid West	71.1	73.6	73.4	81.3	87.5	88.6	93.0	97.4
South East	64.0	72.3	75.7	82.2	79.5	81.6	85.0	85.2
South West	75.8	83.7	88.5	92.9	97.8	94.7	113.9	125.4
<b>State</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>108.0</b>

**Table 13 GVA at Basic Prices classified by region and branch, 1991 - 1996**
*£ million*

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Manufacturing, Building and Construction	Market and Non Market Services	Total GVA <sup>1</sup>
<b>1991</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>5,747</b>
Border	332	1,076	1,130	2,570
Midland	178	409	562	1,163
West	267	675	1,047	2,014
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>7,224</b>	<b>12,335</b>	<b>21,228</b>
Dublin	51	3,072	7,553	10,809
Mid East	200	607	838	1,665
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>250</i>	<i>3,679</i>	<i>8,391</i>	<i>12,474</i>
Mid West	248	908	1,042	2,225
South East	399	952	1,086	2,468
South West	510	1,685	1,816	4,061
<b>State</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>9,384</b>	<b>15,074</b>	<b>26,975</b>
<b>1992</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>2,948</b>	<b>6,035</b>
Border	377	1,076	1,210	2,693
Midland	193	391	604	1,201
West	294	689	1,134	2,141
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>7,956</b>	<b>12,569</b>	<b>22,349</b>
Dublin	53	3,239	7,451	10,863
Mid East	215	676	904	1,815
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>268</i>	<i>3,914</i>	<i>8,355</i>	<i>12,678</i>
Mid West	298	895	1,112	2,331
South East	443	1,175	1,157	2,807
South West	567	1,971	1,944	4,533
<b>State</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>10,112</b>	<b>15,517</b>	<b>28,384</b>
<b>1993</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>6,415</b>
Border	411	1,079	1,328	2,851
Midland	198	422	664	1,299
West	313	667	1,259	2,265
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>8,542</b>	<b>14,110</b>	<b>24,595</b>
Dublin	44	3,365	8,476	12,026
Mid East	238	705	1,006	1,972
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>282</i>	<i>4,070</i>	<i>9,482</i>	<i>13,998</i>
Mid West	326	880	1,211	2,445
South East	455	1,340	1,272	3,103
South West	592	2,252	2,146	5,050
<b>State</b>	<b>2,576</b>	<b>10,709</b>	<b>17,361</b>	<b>31,010</b>

<sup>1</sup> Total GVA does not equal the sum of the three sectors shown due to the effect of the Statistical Discrepancy - see Background Notes

**Table 13 GVA at Basic Prices classified by region and branch, 1991 - 1996 continued**
*£ million*

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Manufacturing, Building and Construction	Market and Non Market Services	Total GVA <sup>1</sup>
<b>1994</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>3,429</b>	<b>6,745</b>
Border	400	1,194	1,391	3,018
Midland	201	432	704	1,351
West	322	693	1,334	2,376
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>9,533</b>	<b>14,505</b>	<b>25,956</b>
Dublin	56	3,735	8,502	12,432
Mid East	222	1,024	1,071	2,344
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>4,759</i>	<i>9,573</i>	<i>14,776</i>
Mid West	306	1,025	1,282	2,643
South East	462	1,466	1,347	3,313
South West	581	2,283	2,302	5,223
<b>State</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>11,852</b>	<b>17,933</b>	<b>32,701</b>
<b>1995</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>3,777</b>	<b>7,439</b>
Border	453	1,258	1,519	3,248
Midland	229	480	776	1,493
West	334	868	1,481	2,699
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>11,401</b>	<b>16,347</b>	<b>29,631</b>
Dublin	58	4,227	9,687	14,049
Mid East	239	1,762	1,169	3,187
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>5,989</i>	<i>10,856</i>	<i>17,236</i>
Mid West	321	1,297	1,422	3,056
South East	493	1,428	1,501	3,441
South West	610	2,688	2,569	5,898
<b>State</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>14,006</b>	<b>20,125</b>	<b>37,071</b>
<b>1996</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>8,301</b>
Border	484	1,386	1,678	3,587
Midland	226	558	860	1,662
West	365	992	1,662	3,052
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>11,955</b>	<b>18,799</b>	<b>32,829</b>
Dublin	62	4,511	11,259	16,003
Mid East	242	1,698	1,361	3,336
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>304</i>	<i>6,209</i>	<i>12,619</i>	<i>19,339</i>
Mid West	323	1,436	1,592	3,388
South East	491	1,649	1,675	3,856
South West	606	2,661	2,912	6,246
<b>State</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>14,891</b>	<b>22,999</b>	<b>41,130</b>

<sup>1</sup> Total GVA does not equal the sum of the three sectors shown due to the effect of the Statistical Discrepancy - see Background Notes

**Table 14 Percentage of GVA classified by region and branch, 1991 - 1996**
*Percentage %*

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Manufacturing, Building and Construction	Market and Non Market Services	Total
<b>1991</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	13.1	42.4	44.5	100.0
Midland	15.5	35.6	48.9	100.0
West	13.4	33.9	52.6	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.5	28.8	70.7	100.0
Mid East	12.1	36.9	51.0	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	11.3	41.3	47.4	100.0
South East	16.4	39.0	44.6	100.0
South West	12.7	42.0	45.3	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>1992</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	14.2	40.4	45.4	100.0
Midland	16.2	32.9	50.8	100.0
West	13.9	32.6	53.6	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.5	30.1	69.4	100.0
Mid East	12.0	37.7	50.4	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>66.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	12.9	38.8	48.3	100.0
South East	16.0	42.3	41.7	100.0
South West	12.6	44.0	43.4	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>1993</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	14.6	38.3	47.1	100.0
Midland	15.4	32.8	51.7	100.0
West	14.0	29.8	56.2	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.4	28.3	71.3	100.0
Mid East	12.2	36.2	51.6	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>68.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	13.5	36.4	50.1	100.0
South East	14.8	43.7	41.5	100.0
South West	11.9	45.1	43.0	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>



**Table 14 Percentage of GVA classified by region and branch,1991 - 1996 continued**

Percentage %

Region	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	Manufacturing, Building and Construction	Market and Non Market Services	Total
<b>1994</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	13.4	40.0	46.6	100.0
Midland	15.0	32.3	52.7	100.0
West	13.7	29.5	56.8	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.5	30.4	69.2	100.0
Mid East	9.6	44.2	46.2	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>32.6</i>	<i>65.5</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	11.7	39.2	49.1	100.0
South East	14.1	44.8	41.1	100.0
South West	11.2	44.2	44.6	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>1995</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	14.0	38.9	47.0	100.0
Midland	15.4	32.3	52.3	100.0
West	12.5	32.3	55.2	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.4	30.3	69.3	100.0
Mid East	7.6	55.6	36.9	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>34.9</i>	<i>63.3</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	10.6	42.7	46.8	100.0
South East	14.4	41.7	43.9	100.0
South West	10.4	45.8	43.8	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>1996</b>				
<b>Border, Midland and Western</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Border	13.6	39.1	47.3	100.0
Midland	13.7	33.9	52.3	100.0
West	12.1	32.9	55.0	100.0
<b>Southern and Eastern</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Dublin	0.4	28.5	71.1	100.0
Mid East	7.3	51.4	41.2	100.0
<i>Dublin plus Mid East</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>32.5</i>	<i>66.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Mid West	9.6	42.9	47.5	100.0
South East	12.9	43.2	43.9	100.0
South West	9.8	43.1	47.1	100.0
<b>State</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## Background Notes

- Introduction** Regional accounts were first published in 1996 (Regional Accounts 1991 – Pn 3232). They were in respect of 1991 and a full description of the methodology used was included. A further set of accounts in respect of 1993 was published in 1997 with some additional methodological details. Results have been published annually since.
- Gross Value Added** Gross Value Added at *basic prices* is a measure of the value of the goods and services produced in a region (less the materials and services used which come from outside the region) priced at the value which the producers received minus any taxes payable and plus any subsidies receivable as a consequence of their production or sale. GVA differs from household income in three main respects. Firstly, GVA includes the total profits of companies. Company profits arising in the State, which accrue to non-residents, are considerable. Secondly, the workforce that produces the GVA in a region may not live there and may bring their incomes home to a neighbouring region. Thirdly, personal income includes items such as social welfare benefits and factor incomes from abroad, which are not included in GVA.
- Valuation** Value added is firstly calculated at *factor cost*, which includes all subsidies and excludes all taxes. Conversion to a valuation at *basic prices* is achieved by subtracting *overhead* subsidies and adding *overhead* taxes. Basic prices is used in all tables in this release except for Table 9. Conversion to *market prices* is then obtained by adding *product* taxes and subtracting *product* subsidies (See Tables 7 & 8). The results in this release are based on the ESA 95 system of accounts which is now in use throughout the European Union. Results provided in former releases were based on the ESA 79 system of accounts. GVA is one of the principal concepts used in deciding eligibility for structural funds.
- Statistical Discrepancy** The official level of GDP is taken to be the average of the independently compiled Income and Expenditure estimates. The resulting balancing item which is half of the difference between the two estimates is called the Statistical Discrepancy. This must be added to the income components in Tables 4 and 13 to derive total GVA.
- Revisions** The results for the years 1991 to 1998 have been aligned with the most recent National Income and Expenditure aggregates – see Table 10 onwards.
- Regions** The regions for which the accounts have been compiled are the eight Regional Authority NUTS3 regions. The Mid East region (Kildare, Meath and Wicklow) and the Dublin region are affected by a substantial proportion of their workforce living in one region and commuting to work in another. It is more meaningful to combine these two regions. The definition of the regions is outlined below. Figures have also been shown for the two overall NUTS2 regions i.e. Border, Midland and Western region and Southern and Eastern region.
- EU Average** The indices of GVA per person in relation to the EU as 100, shown in Tables 1 and 9, are based on the relevant position of Ireland as given in the most recent *EC Economic Data Pocket Book* published by Eurostat.
- Composition of Regions**
- Border, Midland and Western NUTS 2 Region*
- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| Border  | Cavan, Donegal, Leitrim, Louth, Monaghan and Sligo       |
| Midland | Laois, Longford, Offaly and Westmeath                    |
| West    | Galway County, Galway County Borough, Mayo and Roscommon |
- Southern and Eastern NUTS 2 Region*
- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| Dublin     | Dublin County Borough, Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown, Fingal and South Dublin                   |
| Mid East   | Kildare, Meath and Wicklow   |
| Mid West   | Limerick County, Limerick County Borough, Clare and Tipperary N.R.                       |
| South East | Waterford County, Waterford County Borough, Carlow, Kilkenny, Wexford and Tipperary S.R. |
| South West | Cork County, Cork County Borough and Kerry   |