

APPENDIX A.

(NOTE.—All documents in this Appendix were also issued in the Irish Language).

EMERGENCY POWERS (No. 116) ORDER, 1941.

The Government, in exercise of the powers conferred on them by the Emergency Powers Act, 1939 (No. 28 of 1939), and of every and any other power then in this behalf enabling, hereby order as follows, that is to say:—

1. This Order may be cited as the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941.

2. In this Order—

the expression "the Minister" means the Minister for Industry and Commerce; the expression "the appointed time" means such time as the Minister may by order appoint; the word "prescribed" means prescribed by regulations made under this Order.

3. Subject to the provisions of this Order, there shall be established a register (in this Order referred to as the Register), to be called the Register of Population, of all persons in the State at the appointed time and there shall be entered in the Register, in relation to each person registered therein, his name and address, sex, age, condition as to marriage and such other particulars as may be prescribed.

4. The Minister shall make such arrangements and do such things as are necessary for the compilation of the Register in accordance with the provisions of this Order and of any regulations thereunder, and for that purpose shall make arrangements for the preparation and issue of the necessary forms and instructions and for the collection or reception of the forms when filled in.

5. For the purpose of compiling the Register, the Minister may make regulations providing for such matters as may be necessary or expedient and in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing—

- (a) requiring persons employed under the regulations to make a statutory declaration with respect to the performance of their duties and authorising any persons or class of persons therein mentioned to take such a declaration;
- (b) prescribing the persons or classes of persons by whom returns are to be made (whether as respects themselves or as respects other persons) the persons to whom returns are to be made and the form of the returns, and providing for the collection or delivery of the returns;
- (c) requiring the information necessary for the making of return with respect to any person to be given either by that person, or by such other person as may be prescribed to the person by whom the return is to be made.

6. The Minister may by regulations provide that the foregoing provisions of this Order and any regulations made thereunder shall not apply, or shall apply, subject to such exceptions and modifications as may be prescribed, to any particular class or classes of persons.

7. (1) Every person who is required by regulations made under this Order to do a particular act or thing shall comply with such requirement.

(2) No person shall, in making any return or giving any information under regulations made under this Order, knowingly or recklessly make any statement which is false in any material respect.

8. (1) No person employed under regulations made under this Order shall publish or communicate to any person, otherwise than in the ordinary course of such employment, any information acquired by him in the course of such employment.

(2) No person, having possession of any information which to his knowledge has been disclosed in contravention of paragraph (1) of this Article, shall publish or communicate that information to any other person.

(3) Nothing in the foregoing paragraphs of this Article shall apply to any publication or communication of information made—

- (a) for the purposes of any criminal proceedings, or
- (b) to any person authorised by the Minister.

Given under the Official Seal of the Government
this 1st day of October, 1941.

ÉAMON DE VALÉRA,
Taoiseach.

L.S.

EMERGENCY POWERS (No. 116) ORDER, 1941 (REGISTER OF POPULATION) REGULATIONS, 1941.

I, SEÁN F. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, in exercise of the powers conferred on me by the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941 (S. R. & O., No. 465 of 1941), and of every and any other power then in this behalf enabling, hereby make the following regulations, that is to say:—

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941 (Register of Population) Regulations, 1941.

2. In this Order—

the expression "the Register" means the Register of Population mentioned in the

Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941.

the word "returns" means the returns required by these Regulations;

the expression "the appointed time" means midnight on Sunday, the 16th day of November, 1941.

3.—(1) The Commissioner of the Garda Síochána may appoint such and so many persons (being members of the Garda Síochána) as he thinks fit to be enumerators for the purposes of these Regulations, and the appointment of persons under this paragraph may be made by their names or by the designation of their offices or in such other distinguishing manner as the said Commissioner thinks fit.

(2) There shall be issued to every person appointed an enumerator under this paragraph a certificate signed by an officer of the Garda Síochána, not below the rank of Superintendent, certifying that such person has been so appointed.

(3) A member of the Garda Síochána who, while wearing his uniform as such member, produces a certificate under this paragraph to the effect that he has been appointed an enumerator under this paragraph shall, until the contrary is proved, be deemed to be an enumerator duly appointed under this paragraph.

(4) Every enumerator when acting under these Regulations shall on demand produce and show the certificate issued to him under this paragraph.

4. The particulars (in these Regulations referred to as the prescribed particulars) to be entered in the Register in relation to each person registered therein shall be the following:—

- (a) name and address,
- (b) sex,
- (c) birthday and year of birth,
- (d) in respect of persons aged 16 years or over, whether single, married or widowed, as at the appointed time.

5. On the 17th day of November, 1941, returns stating the prescribed particulars shall be made with respect to the several classes of persons in the State mentioned in the first column of the Schedule hereto by the persons set out opposite each such class in the second column of the said Schedule, and each such return shall be in such form as the Minister may direct, be signed by the person by whom it is made, and be delivered to an enumerator on his calling to collect it.

6. Where an enumerator collecting a return is not satisfied that the entries thereon are properly and sufficiently made he shall make all necessary enquiries and make such corrections in the return as appear to him to be requisite, and for this purpose every person shall give to the said enumerator such information as the said enumerator may reasonably require.

Given under my Official Seal this 24th day of October, 1941.

SEAN F. LEMASS,
Minister for Industry and Commerce.

EMERGENCY POWERS (No. 116) ORDER, 1941 (APPOINTED TIME) ORDER, 1941.

I, SEAN F. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, in exercise of the powers conferred on me by the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941 (S. R. & O., No. 465 of 1941), and of every and any other power me in this behalf enabling, do hereby order as follows that is to say :—

1. This Order may be cited as the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941 (Appointed Time) Order, 1941.
2. Midnight on Sunday, the 16th day of November, 1941, is hereby appointed to be the appointed time for the purposes of the Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941.

Given under my Official Seal this 24th day of October, 1941.

SEAN F. LEMASS,
Minister for Industry and Commerce.

Form A.

REGISTER OF POPULATION, 1941.

Form A.

IMPORTANT
Before filling in this form read carefully the instructions on back

Full Postal Address of household to which this Return relates.
.....
County.....
(To be filled in by head of household, etc.)

Persons in Household
Males.....
Females.....
(To be filled in by head of household, etc.)

E.D. Code.
I Schedule No.
(To be filled in by Enumerator.)

SURNAME and other names of all persons forming part of this household, etc., who passed the night of 16th November, 1941, in above premises. See Instruction 4 on back for persons to be included. <i>Enter Surname first in block capitals.</i>		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.
SURNAME	OTHER NAMES	SEX M. for Male; F. for Female	BIRTHDAY Date and Month	YEAR OF BIRTH	CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE Single, Married or Widowed		
1							1
2							2
3							3
4							4
5							5
6							6
7							7
8							8
9							9
10							10

I declare that this Schedule is correctly filled up to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I hereby certify that the foregoing Return is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Signature.....
(Head of Household, Manager of Establishment or other person responsible for making this return.)

Signature.....
(Enumerator.)

Initials.
Issued
Checked

INSTRUCTIONS.

1. The Emergency Powers (No. 116) Order, 1941, requires the head, or other person acting as head, of a private household, or the person in charge of an institution or the Master or other person in charge of a steamer, sailing vessel, etc., in waters within the jurisdiction of Éire, or individuals to make a return on this Form stating the particulars asked for in respect of all persons forming part of the household, or in the case of institutions who are to be included as inmates of the establishment for registration purposes.

2. The Form will be called for on Monday, 17th November, or as soon afterwards as possible by the appointed enumerator; in order that he may not be delayed it must be ready with the answers written in the proper columns early on the morning of that day. If the answers are incomplete or inaccurate the enumerator must ask any questions necessary to enable him to correct the Form. The enumerator will assist such persons as may not be able to fill the Forms themselves.

3. The name of the head of the household should be entered on line 1.

4. The Return should include the name of every person who is alive at midnight on the night of Sunday, 16th November, 1941, and who, whether as member of the family or as visitor, boarder or servant in the household or establishment (a) passes the night in the dwelling of the household or establishment, or (b) arrives and is received into the household or establishment on the morning of Monday, 17th November, 1941, not having already been enumerated elsewhere. NO ONE ELSE MUST BE INCLUDED.

5. Newly-born infants who have not yet been given a name should be described as "Baby" following the Surname.

6. The resident head of all households, establishments or institutions (hotels, hospitals, schools, boarding houses, etc.) should enter in column B the home address, that is, the usual place of residence, of each person who is only temporarily resident in the household, establishment, or institution on Registration Night.

7. In column D should be stated the date of birthday and month, thus 19th February, 11th April, 14th October, etc. Do not enter the name of day, e.g., Tuesday.

8. Any person whose duty it is to make a return or to give information, who refuses to do so, or wilfully gives false information, or any person who uses any information given to him for the purpose of making the return otherwise than for that purpose, will be liable to a penalty.

DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE,

DUBLIN.

November, 1941.

APPENDIX B.

ADJUSTMENT TO CUSTOMARY AGE GROUPS OF POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY CALENDAR YEAR OF BIRTH.

The area units for adjustment purposes were Counties, County Boroughs and Dún Laoghaire Borough. The method by which estimates for ages under 1 year were derived will best be indicated by reference to the computation for a particular County. Basic data relating to births and deaths were obtained from the quarterly and annual reports of the Registrar-General.

ESTIMATE OF NUMBER OF MALES AGED UNDER 1 YEAR IN CO. KILKENNY.

(A) Births classified by residence of mothers.

	Male.	Female.
Year 1940 ...	618	632
„ 1941 ...	627	609

Total ... 1,245 1,241

(B) Total births registered in County.

Year 1940 ...	1,163
„ 1941 ...	1,167

Total ... 2,330

4th Quarter 1940 306

ditto plus 2 per cent 312

(to allow for fact that registrations in last quarter are slightly fewer than births which actually take place in quarter).

(C) Estimated male births in last 6 weeks of 1940 to mothers residing in County:

$$312 \times 1245 \div (2330 \times 2) = 83.3.$$

(D) Deaths under 1 year of age

Year 1940 ...	40
„ 1941 ...	60

Total ... 100

(E) Estimated deaths before 16th November, 1941, amongst infants born in last 6 weeks of 1940: $100 \times 83.3 \div 1245 = 6.6$.

(F) Estimated male population aged 46-52 weeks on 16th November:

$$83.3 - 6.6 = 76.7, \text{ taken as } 77.$$

(G) Register of Population total males born in 1941 ... 561

(H) Estimated number of males aged under 1 year ... 638

The number aged 1 and under 2 was found by deducting the estimate at F (77) from the number returned as born in 1940 (577) and adding to the result 15.8 per cent. of the total number returned as born in 1939 (638) and 1940 (577) to give an estimate of 570 as the number of males in Co. Kilkenny aged 1 (last birthday). A similar method of adjustment was adopted at each subsequent age group.

The following table shows how the numbers aged 46-52 weeks, as estimated by the method illustrated above compare with numbers which represent 11½ per cent. of the numbers returned as born in the year 1940. (For the State as a whole births in the last quarter constitute about 23 per cent. of the annual total).

County or County Borough	MALES		FEMALES	
	Estimate Method A	Estimate Method B	Estimate Method A	Estimate Method B
Carlow ...	32	36	33	36
Dublin Co. Borough ...	552	564	536	550
Dún Laoghaire Borough ...	36	38	35	41
Dublin Co. ...	90	101	80	99
Kildare ...	70	69	67	73
Kilkenny ...	77	66	77	67
Laoighis ...	52	50	49	47
Longford ...	41	38	35	32
Louth ...	74	81	66	67
Meath ...	64	68	67	70
Offaly ...	61	52	58	50
Westmeath ...	58	58	54	52
Wexford ...	102	105	93	96
Wicklow ...	61	71	60	64
Clare ...	80	76	81	78
Cork Co. Borough ...	83	86	80	78
Cork Co. ...	248	234	248	237
Kerry ...	138	135	135	134
Limerick Co. Borough ...	51	53	50	53
Limerick Co. ...	110	110	107	105
Tipperary N.R. ...	66	59	65	58
Tipperary S.R. ...	98	84	95	82
Waterford Co. Borough ...	35	33	31	33
Waterford Co. ...	46	49	42	42
Galway ...	196	182	185	171
Leitrim ...	45	38	44	42
Mayo ...	170	161	166	154
Roscommon ...	73	61	75	71
Sligo ...	58	62	58	67
Cavan ...	74	71	67	63
Donegal ...	161	162	151	153
Monaghan ...	51	55	53	58
TOTAL ...	3,153	3,108	3,043	3,023

It will be observed that in each of the areas shown the estimates for both males and females are exceedingly close. For the country as a whole the figures differ by less than 2 per cent. for males and less than 1 per cent. for females.

For smaller areas than Counties, and for conjugal conditions sub-classified by age, the small adjustments necessary were made pro rata, but in such a manner as to leave unchanged the populations of the different sexes, conjugal conditions and areas as originally returned.

APPENDIX C.

(a) NEW TRAVEL PERMITS GRANTED, SEPTEMBER, 1939—OCTOBER, 1943.

Month	Total New Permits Granted			Permits Granted to Persons Going to Employment			To Great Britain		To Northern Ireland	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females
1939										
September ...	5,325	5,559	10,884	4,195	3,918	8,113				
October ...	3,331	5,130	8,461	2,735	3,362	6,097				
November ...	2,335	3,131	5,466	1,966	2,196	4,162				
December ...	1,503	1,956	3,459	991	1,071	2,062				
TOTAL ...	12,494	15,776	28,270	9,887	10,547	20,434				
1940										
January ...	3,009	2,751	5,760	2,714	2,142	4,856				
February ...	2,030	1,934	3,964	1,827	1,497	3,324				
March ...	2,762	2,169	4,931	2,492	1,390	3,882				
April ...	4,713	2,674	7,387	4,406	1,864	6,270				
May ...	4,301	2,073	6,374	4,017	1,376	5,393				
June ...	1,229	873	2,102	1,026	407	1,433	1,143	729	86	144
July ...	805	829	1,634	98	49	147	161	192	644	637
August ...	702	815	1,517	107	39	146	132	102	570	713
September ...	406	389	795	77	40	117	79	63	327	326
October ...	473	347	820	116	31	147	94	41	379	306
November ...	500	384	884	117	23	140	118	72	382	312
December ...	418	305	723	83	26	109	125	89	293	216
TOTAL (Year 1940)	21,348	15,543	36,891	17,080	8,884	25,964	18,667	12,889	2,681	2,654
1941										
January ...	661	392	1,053	314	57	371	231	140	430	252
February ...	437	265	702	238	64	302	96	66	341	199
March ...	1,025	610	1,635	568	97	665	358	147	667	463
April ...	598	185	783	435	31	466	365	44	233	141
May ...	1,452	246	1,698	1,263	82	1,345	1,219	135	233	111
June ...	3,120	610	3,730	2,939	325	3,264	2,841	418	279	192
July ...	4,570	757	5,327	4,208	229	4,437	4,087	378	483	379
August ...	7,684	873	8,557	7,323	330	7,653	7,242	497	442	376
September ...	8,321	1,175	9,496	7,932	570	8,502	7,703	706	618	489
October ...	3,732	983	4,715	3,405	551	3,956	3,046	655	686	328
November ...	2,339	750	3,089	2,038	335	2,373	1,738	465	601	285
December ...	1,569	1,048	2,617	1,197	601	1,798	923	953	646	95
TOTAL (Year 1941)	35,508	7,894	43,402	31,860	3,272	35,132	29,849	4,604	5,659	3,290
1942										
January ...	2,591	978	3,569	2,160	584	2,744	1,453	618	1,138	360
February ...	4,308	1,243	5,551	3,823	778	4,601	2,970	839	1,338	404
March ...	6,190	1,756	7,946	5,614	1,083	6,697	4,639	1,344	1,551	402
April ...	4,414	1,597	6,011	3,905	1,035	4,940	3,117	1,043	1,297	554
May ...	4,296	2,128	6,424	3,755	1,382	5,137	2,793	1,120	962	262
June ...	5,273	2,842	8,115	4,594	1,926	6,520	3,652	1,611	942	315
July ...	3,921	2,712	6,633	3,063	1,471	4,534	2,638	1,304	425	167
August ...	3,194	2,371	5,565	2,506	1,398	3,904	2,286	1,299	220	99
September ...	2,892	1,979	4,871	2,355	1,262	3,617	2,131	1,159	224	103
October ...	2,703	1,810	4,513	2,257	1,282	3,539	2,052	1,183	205	99
November ...	2,079	1,612	3,691	1,736	1,158	2,894	1,580	1,068	156	90
December ...	1,844	1,476	3,320	1,495	1,089	2,584	1,410	1,022	85	67
TOTAL (Year 1942)	43,704	22,504	66,208	37,283	14,448	51,731	30,721	13,610	8,543	2,932
1943										
January ...	1,845	1,427	3,272	1,526	1,115	2,641	1,475	1,067	51	48
February ...	2,889	1,816	4,705	2,527	1,384	3,911	2,472	1,320	55	64
March ...	3,841	2,164	6,005	3,513	1,664	5,177	3,459	1,601	54	63
April ...	4,714	2,799	7,513	4,199	2,080	6,279	4,138	1,996	61	84
May ...	3,970	2,449	6,419	3,477	1,849	5,326	3,415	1,789	62	60
June ...	3,116	2,643	5,759	2,669	1,794	4,463	2,629	1,735	40	59
July ...	2,782	2,702	5,484	2,063	1,678	3,741	2,034	1,525	29	53
August ...	2,396	2,446	4,842	1,721	1,442	3,163	1,705	1,396	16	46
September ...	2,558	2,465	5,023	2,045	1,704	3,749	2,025	1,668	20	30
October ...	2,412	2,440	4,852	2,006	1,884	3,890	1,973	1,826	33	58

(b) PASSENGER MOVEMENT BY SEA, RAIL, ROAD AND AIR DURING EACH MONTH OF THE PERIOD NOVEMBER, 1941 TO SEPTEMBER, 1943, INCLUSIVE.

Month	Sea		Rail		Road*		Air		Total		Balance Out—In +
	Out	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out	In	
1941											
November ...	9,648	6,575	35,749	36,209	48,740	48,133	578	520	94,715	91,437	— 3,278
December ...	9,186	18,897	46,347	47,713	50,679	47,668	506	529	106,718	112,807	+ 6,089
1942											
January ...	14,960	6,897	36,809	36,846	48,122	43,802	630	601	100,521	88,146	— 12,375
February ...	9,085	5,994	36,758	37,074	47,996	41,713	564	631	94,408	85,412	— 8,991
March ...	10,799	8,041	46,489	48,505	50,050	44,271	753	804	108,071	99,621	— 8,450
April ...	12,505	8,491	68,978	69,152	46,954	44,416	789	826	129,226	122,885	— 6,341
May ...	11,735	8,936	75,451	74,567	80,751	29,003	1,026	1,070	118,968	118,576	— 387
June ...	13,019	11,962	77,418	75,666	28,364	27,395	1,120	1,119	119,921	116,142	— 3,779
July ...	17,652	17,435	108,047	104,754	29,866	29,021	1,561	1,624	157,126	152,834	— 4,292
August ...	20,693	13,228	110,838	109,355	30,730	31,650	1,692	1,752	163,953	160,885	— 3,068
September ...	17,982	11,470	77,018	75,757	29,117	26,544	1,809	1,780	125,926	115,551	— 10,375
October ...	12,462	8,162	65,310	66,249	29,357	28,170	1,414	1,313	108,543	108,894	— 351
November ...	8,170	6,657	54,867	55,380	27,525	27,988	969	957	91,531	90,882	— 649
December ...	9,095	21,918	73,698	76,002	30,346	30,024	1,024	1,240	114,163	129,184	+ 15,021
Total, 1942 ...	158,157	134,191	831,661	827,107	429,178	403,967	13,351	13,717	1,432,347	1,379,012	— 53,335
1943											
January ...	21,174	8,120	55,571	55,223	29,165	29,189	1,157	1,021	107,067	93,553	— 13,514
February ...	8,887	7,143	52,812	52,626	27,073	26,877	811	708	89,583	87,349	— 2,234
March ...	12,145	8,699	65,454	65,516	30,449	29,194	1,029	1,061	109,077	104,470	— 4,607
April ...	12,302	11,543	83,553	83,452	28,184	27,069	1,227	1,186	125,266	123,240	— 2,026
May ...	16,223	10,984	75,940	75,061	28,375	28,396	1,149	1,155	121,687	115,586	— 6,101
June ...	16,919	15,369	94,702	91,981	30,254	29,994	1,321	1,335	143,196	138,679	— 4,517
July ...	19,956	23,919	160,067	158,896	31,407	32,210	1,584	1,693	213,014	216,718	+ 3,704
August ...	25,860	24,146	131,208	128,624	33,813	33,531	1,692	1,641	192,603	187,942	— 4,661
September ...	26,214	16,582	91,991	90,482	29,812	28,345	1,784	1,625	149,801	136,984	— 12,817

* Motor Omnibus Services

APPENDIX D.

NOTE ON ACCURACY OF STATEMENT OF YEAR OF BIRTH.

The tendency to state ages in round numbers (*e.g.* 30, 40, 50, etc.) has always been a feature of the Censuses. To test whether the statement of age by date of birth at the Register effected any improvement in this situation an extraction was made in the case of thirty District Electoral Divisions of the number of persons aged 29, 30, 31; 39, 40, 41; 49, 50, 51; and 59, 60, 61, one selected at random from each County and County Borough.

The numbers are given in the following table:—

THIRTY DISTRICT ELECTORAL DIVISIONS, 1941.

Central Age	Age ending in digit —		
	9	0	1
30	428	396	395
40	324	369	467
50	232	328	302
60	243	305	308
TOTAL ...	1,227	1,398	1,472

The corresponding figures for the State in 1936 were as follows:—

AGGREGATE FOR ENGLAND, 1936.

Central	Age ending in digit —		
	9	0	1
30	38,468	44,368	31,356
40	35,523	44,409	27,382
50	28,681	41,465	23,543
60	26,099	36,105	20,671
TOTAL ...	128,771	166,347	102,912

Finally the total with ages ending in digit 1 and the total ending in digit 2 are each expressed as a percentage of those with age ending in digit 1 for (a) Thirty D.E.D.'s 1941 and (b) the State, 1936.

TABLE 3.

	Age ending in digit —		
	9	0	1
(a) Percentage of average number in 1941 for age ending in 0	87.8	100	105.3
(b) Ditto Census, 1936 ...	77.5	100	61.9

It will be seen that the concentration at ages ending in the digit 0 was much less marked in 1941 than in 1936. It may be safely assumed that there was considerably greater accuracy in the statement of ages in 1941.

