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## General Details

### Introduction

A Census of Population was taken on the night of Sunday, 21 April 1991, in accordance with the Statistics (Census of Population) Order 1991 (S.I. No. 62 of 1991)<sup>1</sup>. A copy of the census questionnaire including the explanatory notes which accompanied it is reproduced in Appendix 1, Volume 1 of the detailed census report.

This ninth volume of the detailed report contains classifications by age at which full-time education ceased and highest level of education completed for persons aged 15 years and over.

Subsequent census volumes will analyse the population by such characteristics as housing and travel to work.

### Coverage

The census figures relate to the *de facto* population i.e. the population recorded for each area represents the total of all persons present within its boundaries on the night of Sunday, 21 April 1991, together with all persons who arrived in that area on the morning of Monday, 22 April 1991, not having been enumerated elsewhere. Persons on board ships in port are included with the population of adjacent areas. The figures, therefore, include visitors present on census night as well as those in residence, while usual residents temporarily absent from the area are excluded.

The date of the census was chosen to coincide with a period when passenger movements were at a minimum and, consequently, the figures closely approximate to those for the normally resident population. Members of the Defence Forces who on census night were serving abroad with the United Nations were excluded from the enumeration.

### Conduct of the Census

The census enumeration was carried out by a specially recruited temporary field force consisting of 334 full-time supervisors and some 3,200 part-time enumerators. The census questionnaires were distributed during the three weeks immediately preceding the census night and the collection of the completed questionnaires commenced the following day. The enumerators examined the questionnaires at the time of collection to ensure that they were correctly completed and, where necessary, they assisted householders in their completion.

### Production of Results

Each enumerator first prepared and returned to the Central Statistics Office a summary of the population in his/her enumeration area. These summaries formed the basis for the preliminary 1991 population results issued in three census publications within months of the census date<sup>2</sup>. The completed questionnaires for the individual households were subsequently transmitted to the Central Statistics Office for processing.

The population summaries, dwelling listings and enumeration maps for individual enumeration areas were checked for consistency in county order and used to determine the boundaries of census towns and suburbs/environs of towns with legal boundaries. The first stage clerical scrutiny and computer processing of the entries for date of birth, marital status and relationship to head of household (questions 1-6) on the census questionnaire proceeded concurrently in the same county order. These two operations combined allowed the publication of the first set of final census results in a series of Local Population Reports which were issued on a county-by-county basis immediately results became available (see Appendix 1). A summary report for the State was issued in April 1993.

The derived first phase computer file formed the basis for three volumes of the detailed census report covering Areas, Ages and Marital Status and Household Composition and Family Units. The computer processing of the remaining information on the census questionnaires enabled the publication of a second series of Local Population Reports covering place of birth, religion, Irish speakers, usual residence, car usage and household characteristics.

A complete list of the reports on the 1991 Census published to date is given in Appendix 1.

<sup>1</sup> Made by the Taoiseach in pursuance of powers conferred on him by sections 11 and 16 of the Statistics Act, 1926 and the Statistics Acts, 1926 and 1946 (Transfer of Ministerial Functions) Order 1949 (S.I. 142 of 1949).

<sup>2</sup> Census of Population of Ireland, 1991:  
Preliminary Population Figures (Pl. 8176), June 1991  
Preliminary Report - Areas (Pl. 8248), July 1991  
Preliminary Report - Age Groups (Pl. 8447), November 1991.

## Small Area Population Statistics (SAPS)

Small area population statistics (SAPS) for Urban Districts, Rural Districts, Towns, District Electoral Divisions, etc. from the 1991 Census are available on a fee basis.

The SAPS contain detailed classifications of :

- the **population** by age, sex and marital status;
- **households** by type, size and by age, sex and marital status of the head of the households;
- **family units** by size and age of youngest child;
- the **population aged 15 years and over** by principal economic status, age and sex;
- **persons at work** by sex, employment status and broad industrial sector;
- **persons at work and unemployed** by sex and occupational group;
- the **entire population** by socio-economic group and social class.

Detailed classifications by means of travel and distance travelled to work, education, ability to speak Irish, religion and housing characteristics, etc. are also provided.

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## Definitions

### Education

The census questions relating to education was formulated as follows:

<b>EDUCATION RECEIVED</b> (to be completed only for persons whose full-time education has ceased)			
State age at which full-time education ceased.	What is the <i>highest</i> level of education ( <b>full-time or part-time</b> ) which was <i>actually completed</i> ?  Insert ✓ in the appropriate box.  (See Notes)		
Q.16	Q.17		
	<table> <tr> <td>           No Formal Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1            Primary Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2            Lower Secondary (Inter Cert., Group Cert., 'O' levels) ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3            Upper Secondary:            • technical or vocational ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4            • Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 5            • both technical/vocational course and Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 6         </td> <td>           Third Level:            • sub-degree qualification ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7            • primary university degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8            • professional qualification (of degree status at least) .... <input type="checkbox"/> 9            • both a degree and a professional qualification..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10            • post-graduate degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11         </td> </tr> </table>	No Formal Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Primary Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Lower Secondary (Inter Cert., Group Cert., 'O' levels) ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Upper Secondary: • technical or vocational ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4 • Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 5 • both technical/vocational course and Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 6	Third Level: • sub-degree qualification ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 • primary university degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8 • professional qualification (of degree status at least) .... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 • both a degree and a professional qualification..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10 • post-graduate degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11
No Formal Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Primary Education ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Lower Secondary (Inter Cert., Group Cert., 'O' levels) ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Upper Secondary: • technical or vocational ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 4 • Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 5 • both technical/vocational course and Leaving Cert. .... <input type="checkbox"/> 6	Third Level: • sub-degree qualification ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 7 • primary university degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 8 • professional qualification (of degree status at least) .... <input type="checkbox"/> 9 • both a degree and a professional qualification..... <input type="checkbox"/> 10 • post-graduate degree ..... <input type="checkbox"/> 11		

The following more specific instructions as to how the questions should be answered were given in the explanatory notes attached to the census questionnaire.

*Persons who received their education when institutional arrangements were different to those currently in place or who were not educated in Ireland should select an equivalent option.*

- (i) *A person who has attended some form of specialised schooling for handicapped children should be taken as having the equivalent to Primary Education and Box 2 should be selected.*
- (ii) *A person who has attended Primary level only should select Box 2. Moreover, a person who attended a second level school but dropped out without sitting for the Intermediate Certificate, Group Certificate or 'O' Levels should select Box 2.*
- (iii) *A person who sat for the Intermediate Certificate, Group Certificate or 'O' Levels (but no higher level) should select Box 3 irrespective of the results achieved.*
- (iv) *Completing an apprenticeship should be regarded as equivalent to completing technical or vocational education at second level and Box 4 should be selected. However, if the apprenticeship was completed in addition to the Leaving Certificate then Box 6 should be selected.*
- (v) *A person who sat for the Leaving Certificate (but who completed no further course) should select Box 5 irrespective of the results achieved.*
- (vi) *A person who attempted a third level course but without obtaining the certificate, diploma or degree in question should select the appropriate Box at Upper Secondary level.*
- (vii) *A sub-degree qualification at Third Level (i.e. Box 7) should be selected for a person who has obtained a certificate/diploma (not equivalent to a university degree) from a course for which the entry requirement was the completion of the Upper Secondary level to a certain minimum standard.*
- (viii) *A post-graduate degree refers to a degree at Master or higher level. A person with a post-graduate diploma such as the Higher Diploma in Education (but without a degree to Master or higher level) should for Census purposes select Box 8.*

## Scientific or Technological Qualifications

The formulation of the question on scientific and technological qualifications as well as the coding system used to classify the responses to the question were identical to those used in the 1986 Census. However, a detailed comparison of the results for 1986 and 1991 cast major doubts over the validity of the 1991 figures. This comparison highlighted a major lack of continuity between the results for both years. The main reasons for this were:

- the out-of-date coding manual, which was largely unchanged since 1971. The manual did not adequately cater for the increased variety and complexity of scientific and technological qualifications in the intervening period;
- differences in coding practices between 1986 and 1991 for a number of the qualifications listed.

It is, therefore, considered that it would be misleading to publish the 1991 results for this question.

## Classification by Occupation

All persons aged 15 years and over who were at work, unemployed (other than first job seekers) or retired were classified in the census to their usual (or previous) principal occupation.

A person's occupational classification is determined by the kind of work performed in earning a living, irrespective of the place in which, or the purpose for which, it is performed. The nature of the industry, business or service in which the person is working has no bearing upon the classification of the occupation. For example, the occupation "Clerk" covers clerks employed in manufacturing industries, commerce, banking, insurance, public administration, professions and other services, etc..

The detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification is given in Appendix 2 while the intermediate level of occupational groups is shown in Appendix 3.

## Classification by Industry

The industry in which a person is engaged is determined (whatever the occupation) by the main economic activity carried out in the local unit at which s/he works. If, however, the local unit provides an ancillary service to another unit (e.g. administration, storage, etc.) in the business then the persons in the ancillary unit are classified to the industry of the unit it services. Thus, while the occupational classification is concerned only with the particular work performed by an individual regardless of the activity carried on at the local unit, the industrial classification is concerned only with the ultimate purpose of the unit or end product regardless of the precise nature of the work performed by each individual. A manufacturing or commercial unit may employ persons with many different occupations for the purpose of making a particular product or for giving a particular service. Conversely, there are cases in which particular occupations are largely confined to a single industry. For example, the majority of persons with agricultural occupations are in the agriculture industry and most miners are in the mining industry.

The term *industry* as used for Census of Population purposes is not confined to manufacturing industry. It is synonymous with the term "Sector of economic activity". The basis of the industrial classification is, in the case of employees, the business or profession of their employer and in the case of self-employed persons the nature of their own business or profession.

The detailed level of industries used in the 1991 Census classification is given in Appendix 4 while the intermediate level of industrial groups used is shown in Appendix 5.

## Classification by Socio-Economic Group

The entire population was classified to one of eleven socio-economic groups plus a residual "Unknown" group if sufficient details were not provided. The occupations assigned to each of the eleven groups are generally similar as regards the level of skill or educational attainment required. The socio-economic group of persons aged 15 years or over who were at work was determined by their occupation or in some cases by a combination of occupation and employment status. Unemployed or retired persons were classified by socio-economic group according to their former occupation.

Persons engaged in home duties or at school/college, who were members of a family unit, were classified to the socio-economic group of the person in the family on whom they were deemed to be dependent. Thus, if the head of a family was at work, unemployed or retired, dependent persons were assigned to his/her socio-economic group. If the head was neither at work, unemployed nor retired (e.g. never worked, permanently disabled, etc.) or if his/her occupation was not known, they were assigned to the socio-economic group of the principal earner in the family - if there was no such earner, they were assigned to the "Unknown" socio-economic group. Other persons engaged in home duties or at school/college who were not members of a family unit, such as persons living alone or relatives of a head of household who were not members of the family unit (e.g. widowed grandparents, etc.), were assigned to the "Unknown" group.

The socio-economic groups used in the census, which are identical to those used in the 1986 Census, are as follows:

0	Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers
1	Other agricultural occupations and fishermen
2	Higher professional
3	Lower professional
4	Self-employed (with employees) and managers
5	Salaried employees
6	Intermediate non-manual workers
7	Other non-manual workers
8	Skilled manual workers
9	Semi-skilled manual workers
X	Unskilled manual workers
Y	Unknown

A detailed list of the constituent occupations in each socio-economic group is given in Appendix 6.

## Classification by Social Class

The entire population was also classified by social class. The social class scale used was first introduced in the 1986 Census. The scale combines the detailed occupation codes into six broad groups (with a seventh residual group, "Unknown") in such a way as to group together, as far as possible, people of similar social class. The entire population was classified by social class following the same procedures as are outlined in the previous section for the allocation of socio-economic group.

The social class groups used in the census, which are identical to those used in the 1986 Census, are as follows:

1	Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 or more acres
2	Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres
3	Other non-manual workers and farmers farming 50-99 acres
4	Skilled manual workers and farmers farming 30-49 acres
5	Semi-skilled manual workers and farmers farming less than 30 acres
6	Unskilled manual workers
7	Unknown

A detailed list of the constituent occupations of each social class group is given in Appendix 7.

## Labour Force

The Labour Force comprises persons aged 15 years and over whose principal economic status is at work, looking for first regular job or unemployed having lost or given up previous job.

The Labour Force and its constituent figures shown in this volume are directly based on the census. Differences exist between the figures derived from the census and the official mid-April Labour Force estimates based on the 1991 Labour Force Survey.

## Commentary

### Changes 1986 - 1991

The total population aged 15 years and over in 1991 was 2,585,145, of whom 1,270,580 were males and 1,314,565 were females. Of these, 2,302,081 persons comprising 1,130,508 males and 1,171,573 females had ceased full-time education. The remaining 283,064 were attending school, university, etc. on a full-time basis.

In Table A the 1986 and 1991 populations are compared showing those still in education and those whose full-time education has ceased.

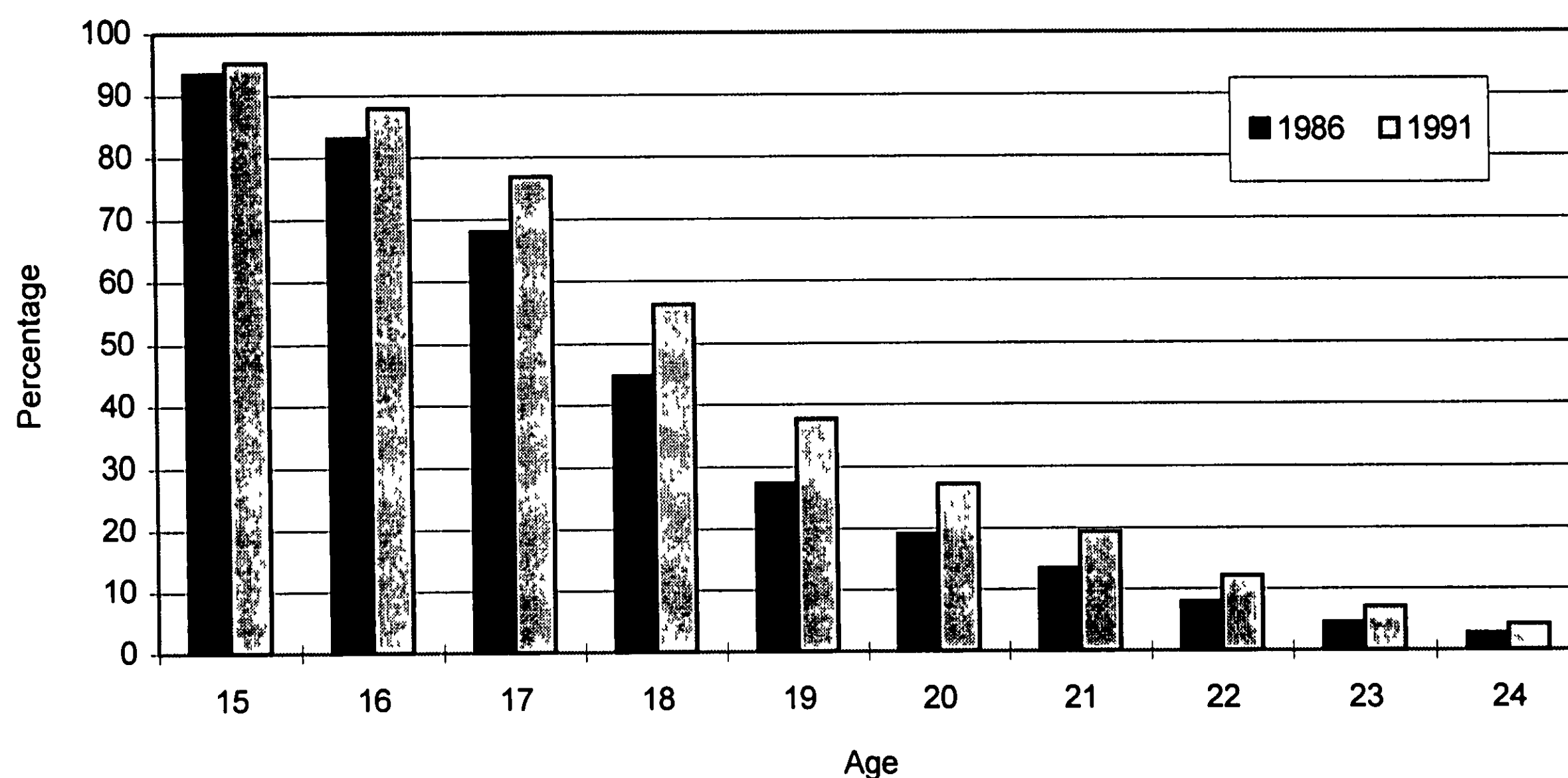
**Table A Persons, males and females aged 15 years and over, showing those at school, university, etc. and those whose full-time education has ceased - 1986 and 1991**

Full-time Education	Persons		Males		Females	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
(000's)						
Total whose full-time education has ceased	2,271	2,302	1,123	1,131	1,148	1,172
Total at school, university, etc.	245	283	121	140	124	143
Total aged 15 years and over	2,516	2,585	1,244	1,271	1,272	1,315

While the total population aged 15 years and over increased by 2.8 per cent between 1986 and 1991 the number of persons at school, university, etc. rose by 15.4 per cent. In 1991 the proportion of males aged 15 years and over who were still in full-time education was 11.0 per cent compared with 9.8 per cent in 1986. The relevant proportions for females were 10.9 per cent in 1991 and 9.7 per cent in 1986.

Table B provides a comparison between 1986 and 1991 of the proportion of persons, males and females who were receiving full-time education, by single year of age from 15 to 24 years. Figure A provides a graphical representation for males and females combined.

**Figure A Percentage of persons aged 15 to 24 years receiving full-time education - 1986 and 1991**



**Table B Percentage of persons, males and females aged 15 to 24 years receiving full-time education - 1986 and 1991**

Age	Persons		Males		Females	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
	%	%	%	%	%	%
15 years	93.5	95.2	92.4	94.3	94.7	96.2
16 "	83.1	87.9	79.6	84.5	86.9	91.4
17 "	68.1	76.9	62.2	71.1	74.3	83.0
18 "	44.7	56.3	39.1	50.9	50.5	61.9
19 "	27.4	37.7	26.0	35.4	28.8	40.1
Total 15-19 years	64.5	71.3	60.9	67.8	68.2	75.1
20 years	19.1	27.2	19.8	27.6	18.4	26.7
21 "	13.3	19.4	14.3	20.1	12.3	18.6
22 "	7.9	12.1	9.2	13.3	6.7	10.7
23 "	4.4	7.0	5.5	8.0	3.3	6.0
24 "	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.8	1.9	3.3
Total 20-24 years	9.8	14.6	10.8	15.5	8.8	13.7
Total 15-24 years	39.1	46.2	37.9	44.6	40.3	47.9

In the 15-24 year age group, participation rates in full-time education increased for each single year of age for both males and females between 1986 and 1991. The most marked increases were for males aged 17-19 years and females aged 17-20 years. The largest individual increase occurred for 18 year old males (+11.8 percentage points).

In 1991, female participation rates in education exceeded those of males in the case of 15-19 year olds while the opposite was the case for 20-24 year olds. A similar relationship was observed in 1981 and 1986.

## Age at which full-time Education ceased

The continuing improvement in the educational level of the general population, by reference to the age at which full-time education ceased, is illustrated in Table C.

**Table C Percentage distribution of persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by age at which education ceased - 1971, 1981, 1986 and 1991**

Year	Total whose full-time education has ceased (excluding age not stated)	Age at which full-time education ceased					
		Under 15 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years and over
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Persons</b>							
1971	100.-	51.0 (51.0)	11.4 (62.4)	14.1 (76.5)	8.5 (85.1)	8.4 (93.4)	6.6 (100.-)
1981	100.-	36.8 (36.8)	12.8 (49.7)	16.5 (66.2)	11.7 (77.8)	12.1 (89.9)	10.1 (100.-)
1986	100.-	28.6 (28.6)	13.2 (41.8)	18.3 (60.1)	13.0 (73.1)	15.0 (88.0)	12.0 (100.-)
1991	100.-	27.8 (27.8)	12.2 (40.0)	17.5 (57.6)	13.3 (70.9)	15.7 (86.6)	13.4 (100.-)
<b>Males</b>							
1971	100.-	55.1 (55.1)	11.3 (66.3)	13.3 (79.6)	6.7 (86.3)	6.7 (93.0)	7.0 (100.-)
1981	100.-	39.5 (39.5)	13.3 (52.8)	16.8 (69.6)	9.7 (79.4)	9.9 (89.2)	10.8 (100.-)
1986	100.-	31.3 (31.3)	13.9 (45.2)	18.9 (64.1)	11.3 (75.4)	12.5 (87.9)	12.1 (100.-)
1991	100.-	30.0 (30.0)	12.9 (42.9)	18.3 (61.1)	11.8 (72.9)	13.4 (86.4)	13.6 (100.-)
<b>Females</b>							
1971	100.-	47.0 (47.0)	11.6 (58.5)	14.9 (73.4)	10.4 (83.8)	10.0 (93.8)	6.2 (100.-)
1981	100.-	34.1 (34.1)	12.4 (46.6)	16.1 (62.7)	13.6 (76.3)	14.2 (90.5)	9.5 (100.-)
1986	100.-	25.9 (25.9)	12.5 (38.4)	17.6 (56.1)	14.7 (70.8)	17.4 (88.2)	11.8 (100.-)
1991	100.-	25.7 (25.7)	11.6 (37.3)	16.8 (54.1)	14.8 (68.9)	17.9 (86.9)	13.1 (100.-)

The figures in brackets are cumulative percentages.

In 1971 over half of those whose full-time education had ceased left the educational system before reaching 15 years of age. By 1991 this proportion had fallen to 27.8 per cent. The share of those whose full-time education ceased at 19 years of age and over doubled over the same two decades from 6.6 per cent in 1971 to 13.4 per cent in 1991.



Table D provides an analysis of persons aged 20 years and over classified by present age group, sex and age at which full-time education ceased.

**Table D Percentage distribution of persons, males and females aged 20 years and over, classified by present age group and age at which full-time education ceased ‡**

Present Age Group	Total	Age at which full-time education ceased ‡			
		Under 15 years	15-16 years	17-18 years	19 years and over ‡
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Persons</b>					
20-24 years	100.-	3.8	23.2	40.6	32.5
25-29 "	100.-	6.5	31.2	41.0	21.3
30-34 "	100.-	11.0	31.5	39.2	18.4
35-44 "	100.-	24.3	30.8	29.1	15.8
45-54 "	100.-	36.4	29.6	22.1	11.8
55-64 "	100.-	46.1	27.0	18.2	8.8
65-74 "	100.-	51.6	26.4	15.1	6.9
75 years and over	100.-	57.0	24.9	11.7	6.5
Total	100.-	28.1	28.5	27.8	15.6
<b>Males</b>					
20-24 years	100.-	4.2	27.0	37.4	31.4
25-29 "	100.-	7.1	36.4	35.6	20.9
30-34 "	100.-	11.4	35.5	34.4	18.7
35-44 "	100.-	26.3	32.0	24.9	16.9
45-54 "	100.-	40.8	28.7	17.9	12.6
55-64 "	100.-	51.7	25.1	13.9	9.3
65-74 "	100.-	57.3	23.9	11.2	7.5
75 years and over	100.-	62.6	22.2	8.3	6.9
Total	100.-	30.4	29.5	23.9	16.2
<b>Females</b>					
20-24 years	100.-	3.3	19.2	43.9	33.6
25-29 "	100.-	5.8	26.3	46.1	21.8
30-34 "	100.-	10.6	27.5	43.8	18.1
35-44 "	100.-	22.3	29.7	33.3	14.7
45-54 "	100.-	31.9	30.5	26.6	11.1
55-64 "	100.-	40.7	28.7	22.3	8.3
65-74 "	100.-	46.8	28.5	18.4	6.4
75 years and over	100.-	53.3	26.7	13.9	6.2
Total	100.-	25.9	27.5	31.5	15.1

‡ Persons aged 20 years and over still receiving full-time education are included with 19 years and over.

The table shows that the proportion of persons who completed their full-time education aged under 15 years increased with age group for both males and females. Conversely, the proportion of persons who either completed their full-time education aged 19 years or over or who were still in full-time education diminished with increasing age for both sexes. These trends clearly indicate that the younger generations are staying in full-time education longer than the generations which preceded them.

## Level of Education completed

The improvements in the educational level of the population, evident from Table C, are also reflected in Table E which focuses on highest level of education completed.

The proportion of the population whose full-time education ceased, having completed (attended) second or third level education, increased substantially between 1971 and 1991. A greater share of females than males had a secondary education while for third level education the opposite was the case.

**Table E Percentage distribution of persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by highest level of education completed\* - 1971, 1981 and 1991**

Year	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed		
		Primary (incl. no formal education and not stated)	Second level	Third level
	%	%	%	%
<b>Persons</b>				
1971	100.-	63.7	32.0	4.3
1981	100.-	45.5	46.8	7.7
1991	100.-	36.7	50.2	13.1
<b>Males</b>				
1971	100.-	65.8	29.0	5.2
1981	100.-	47.1	44.0	8.9
1991	100.-	38.0	48.5	13.5
<b>Females</b>				
1971	100.-	61.6	35.0	3.5
1981	100.-	44.0	49.5	6.5
1991	100.-	35.5	51.8	12.7

\* In the 1971 and 1981 Censuses the formulation of the education question related to highest level of education *attended* as distinct from *completed* in the 1991 Census. The comparisons, therefore, between the results for 1991 and those for the earlier censuses may be slightly distorted.

## Regions

Regional differences in educational levels are summarised in Table F which shows the percentage distribution of persons in 1991 whose full-time education has ceased classified by highest level of education completed.

Some of the differences between regions are of course due to the differing age and socio-economic structures within these regions. A large industrial and commercial centre like Dublin, for example, attracts to it a sizeable number of persons who attained higher educational levels elsewhere. The improvement in the educational level in line with age was illustrated in Table D to show that a region with a younger age structure would, by virtue of that fact alone, present a better picture in terms of educational level than would a region with an older age structure.

The East region contained the lowest percentage (approximately 32 per cent) of persons whose highest level of education completed was "Primary" while Donegal (with 53.7 per cent of males and 48.8 per cent of females) contained the highest proportion of such persons.



The proportion of males who had completed a third level course was considerably higher in the East than in any other region. In fact the proportion of such males in the East region (18.2 per cent) was 40 per cent higher than the next highest, the South West region (i.e. Cork and Kerry).

**Table F Percentage distribution in each Planning Region of persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by highest level of education completed**

Planning Region	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed			
		Primary (incl. no formal education and not stated)	Second level		Third level
			First stage	Second stage	
	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Persons</b>					
East	100.-	32.2	19.7	31.8	16.3
South West	100.-	35.5	21.8	29.8	12.9
South East	100.-	37.7	24.1	28.4	9.8
North East	100.-	44.1	21.3	25.4	9.2
Midwest	100.-	36.3	21.5	30.2	12.0
Midlands	100.-	41.3	21.0	28.8	8.9
West	100.-	42.5	17.5	27.5	12.5
North West	100.-	42.0	17.6	29.2	11.3
Donegal	100.-	51.3	17.8	22.6	8.4
Total	100.-	36.7	20.5	29.7	13.1
<b>Males</b>					
East	100.-	31.3	19.7	30.9	18.2
South West	100.-	37.0	22.1	27.9	13.0
South East	100.-	39.8	24.6	25.9	9.6
North East	100.-	45.3	22.3	23.5	8.9
Midwest	100.-	38.4	21.6	27.9	12.1
Midlands	100.-	44.3	21.4	25.8	8.4
West	100.-	46.9	17.7	23.7	11.7
North West	100.-	45.1	18.4	26.4	10.1
Donegal	100.-	53.7	18.1	20.7	7.6
Total	100.-	38.0	20.8	27.7	13.5
<b>Females</b>					
East	100.-	33.0	19.8	32.6	14.7
South West	100.-	34.1	21.4	31.7	12.8
South East	100.-	35.6	23.6	30.8	10.0
North East	100.-	42.9	20.2	27.3	9.6
Midwest	100.-	34.1	21.4	32.5	12.0
Midlands	100.-	38.0	20.5	32.0	9.5
West	100.-	38.0	17.3	31.4	13.3
North West	100.-	38.8	16.7	32.0	12.5
Donegal	100.-	48.8	17.5	24.6	9.2
Total	100.-	35.5	20.3	31.5	12.7

## Labour Force

Changes in the educational level of males and females between 1981 and 1991 by economic status are summarised in Table G.

**Table G Percentage distribution of persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by economic status and highest level of education completed\* - 1981 and 1991**

Economic Status	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed		
		Primary (incl. no formal education and not stated)	Second level	Third level
	%	%	%	%
<b>Persons</b>				
1981				
Labour Force	100.-	34.6	54.4	11.0
At work	100.-	32.8	55.3	11.9
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	49.9	46.8	3.3
Non-Labour Force	100.-	60.6	36.2	3.2
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	45.5	46.8	7.7
1991				
Labour Force	100.-	25.0	57.0	18.0
At work	100.-	22.0	57.6	20.4
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	39.9	54.2	5.9
Non-Labour Force	100.-	54.3	40.0	5.8
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	36.7	50.2	13.1
<b>Males</b>				
1981				
Labour Force	100.-	40.2	49.8	10.0
At work	100.-	38.4	50.7	10.9
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	54.4	42.9	2.7
Non-Labour Force	100.-	81.2	15.5	3.3
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	47.1	44.0	8.9
1991				
Labour Force	100.-	30.1	54.6	15.3
At work	100.-	26.9	55.4	17.7
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	44.5	50.9	4.6
Non-Labour Force	100.-	70.5	23.4	6.1
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	38.0	48.5	13.5
<b>Females</b>				
1981				
Labour Force	100.-	20.1	66.3	13.6
At work	100.-	18.9	66.8	14.3
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	34.0	60.6	5.4
Non-Labour Force	100.-	55.5	41.4	3.1
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	44.0	49.5	6.5
1991				
Labour Force	100.-	15.2	61.7	23.1
At work	100.-	13.0	61.6	25.4
Unemployed (incl. first time job seekers)	100.-	28.2	62.6	9.2
Non-Labour Force	100.-	49.2	45.2	5.7
Total whose full-time education has ceased	100.-	35.5	51.8	12.7

\* In the 1981 Census the formulation of the education question related to highest level of education *attended* as distinct from *completed* in the 1991 Census. The comparisons, therefore, may be slightly distorted.

The improvement which took place in the educational level of the labour force in the ten year period 1981 to 1991 can be observed from Table G. The percentage of persons in the labour force who had only a primary school level of education declined during this period. In the case of males the proportion of such persons decreased from 40.2 per cent to 30.1 per cent while the corresponding figures for females were 20.1 per cent and 15.2 per cent in 1981 and 1991 respectively. Conversely, the proportion of persons with a second or third level education increased. The greatest percentage increase between 1981 and 1991 took place in the proportion of persons who had completed (attended) third level courses. The proportion of males in this category increased from 10.0 per cent to 15.3 per cent - an increase of 53 per cent - while the proportion of females increased from 13.6 per cent to 23.1 per cent - an increase of nearly 70 per cent.

The educational level of the female labour force was significantly higher than that of the male labour force. In fact nearly 85 per cent of the female labour force had completed a second or third level course. This reflects the younger age structure of the female labour force arising, inter alia, from the greater tendency on the part of the older female cohorts to have left the labour force on marriage or following the birth of children.

### Educational attainment and Socio-Economic Group of Parent

Table H classifies persons who were enumerated with their parents and who had ceased their education, according to the socio-economic groups of their parents.

**Table H Percentage distribution of persons whose full-time education has ceased, living with their parent(s), classified by highest level of education completed and by socio-economic group of parent**

Socio-Economic Group of Parent	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed			
		Primary (incl. no formal education and not stated)	Second level		Third level
			First stage	Second stage	
	%	%	%	%	%
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	100.-	17.2	29.8	42.4	10.7
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	100.-	28.8	32.5	34.1	4.6
Higher professional	100.-	4.8	7.4	39.6	48.2
Lower professional	100.-	6.1	13.4	44.8	35.6
Employers and managers	100.-	5.5	15.1	53.2	26.2
Salaried employees	100.-	6.1	16.1	57.1	20.7
Intermediate non-manual workers	100.-	12.5	23.1	50.4	14.1
Other non-manual workers	100.-	15.0	32.5	45.1	7.4
Skilled manual workers	100.-	13.1	31.5	46.5	8.8
Semi-skilled manual workers	100.-	21.8	36.2	37.3	4.7
Unskilled manual workers	100.-	27.1	35.8	33.2	3.9
Unknown	100.-	43.6	23.9	27.0	5.4
Total	100.-	16.9	28.3	43.3	11.5

In interpreting the information in Table H it is important to bear in mind that the population subgroup being studied represents slightly less than one sixth of the population whose full-time education has ceased. Furthermore, the fact that approximately four out of five of the persons in this subgroup were aged 18 years or under would tend to bias the results towards the primary and second levels of education. Notwithstanding these qualifications there is a striking relationship between educational attainment and socio-economic group of parent. Only a negligible percentage of the children of manual workers had completed a third level course of education, ranging from 3.9 per cent for the children of unskilled manual workers to 8.8 per cent for the children of skilled manual workers. This is in sharp contrast with the professional classes where nearly half of the children of higher professional workers and over one third of the children of lower professional workers completed a third level course. There are also significant differences in the participation rate in primary education between children of parents from the different socio-economic groups. Over 20 per cent of the children of semi-skilled and unskilled manual workers completed primary education only, compared with 4.8 per cent of the children of higher professionals and 6.1 per cent of those of lower professionals.

A detailed analysis by socio-economic group of parent and age education ceased is provided in Tables 21A-21C of the main tables of the report.

# TABLES

**Table 1A Persons classified by present age and age at which**

Present Age	Total persons in each age group		Total at school, university, etc.		Total whose full-time education has ceased		Age at which			
							Under 15		15-16	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
15 years	70,231	67,734	65,650	64,485	4,581	3,249	882	754	3,111	1,720
16 "	68,756	68,488	57,160	60,180	11,596	8,308	1,128	989	9,449	6,107
17 "	66,462	68,597	45,229	52,754	21,233	15,843	1,293	1,226	13,078	9,330
18 "	63,530	66,987	28,390	37,689	35,140	29,298	1,458	1,469	13,727	10,728
19 "	62,121	63,220	17,002	23,845	45,119	39,375	1,740	1,538	14,342	11,222
15-19 years	331,100	335,026	213,431	238,953	117,669	96,073	6,501	5,976	53,707	39,107
20 years	61,233	60,194	11,692	16,349	49,541	43,845	2,082	1,697	15,272	11,524
21 "	60,181	56,537	7,986	10,962	52,195	45,575	2,501	1,734	16,457	11,694
22 "	57,034	51,997	4,519	6,269	52,515	45,728	2,717	1,811	16,840	11,553
23 "	54,993	49,310	2,423	3,445	52,570	45,865	2,788	1,974	17,009	11,490
24 "	52,983	48,534	1,370	1,974	51,613	46,560	3,063	2,187	16,433	11,856
20-24 years	286,424	266,572	27,990	38,999	258,434	227,573	13,151	9,403	82,011	58,117
25-29 years	258,439	246,321	2,511	3,240	255,928	243,081	24,673	15,110	78,587	73,135
30-34 "	242,689	249,071	651	934	242,038	248,137	41,717	26,087	72,765	74,856
35-39 "	229,740	237,889	298	396	229,442	237,493	59,776	43,655	71,263	69,744
40-44 "	191,751	225,683	175	254	191,576	225,429	57,659	63,748	58,774	66,534
45-49 "	161,740	187,762	63	152	161,677	187,610	54,959	60,769	47,637	54,111
50-54 "	147,511	156,806	45	74	147,466	156,732	56,188	58,200	41,946	42,568
55-59 "	142,215	142,549	26	37	142,189	142,512	58,577	59,300	39,571	37,004
60-64 "	139,978	134,566	9	16	139,969	134,550	60,879	61,414	38,535	33,524
65-69 "	129,498	130,752	8	8	129,490	130,744	58,035	62,554	35,116	32,432
70-74 "	110,996	109,325	3	-	110,993	109,325	53,742	53,473	28,744	26,845
75-79 "	75,519	84,082	-	-	75,519	84,082	37,591	42,929	17,718	19,734
80-84 "	42,884	49,301	-	1	42,884	49,300	21,376	25,001	9,050	10,683
85 and over	25,458	29,440	-	-	25,458	29,440	12,756	14,339	4,722	5,489
Total 15 years of age and over	2,515,942	2,585,145	245,210	283,064	2,270,732	2,302,081	617,580	601,958	680,146	643,883

**full-time education ceased, 1986 and 1991**

full-time education ceased										Present Age
17-19		20-21		22-24		25 and over		Not stated		
1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	588	775	15 years
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,019	1,212	16 "
5,414	3,399	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,448	1,888	17 "
18,130	14,086	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,825	3,015	18 "
26,923	23,111	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,114	3,504	19 "
50,467	40,596	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,994	10,394	15-19 years
28,582	25,657	1,316	1,362	-	-	-	-	2,289	3,605	20 years
27,386	24,684	3,703	4,028	-	-	-	-	2,148	3,435	21 "
25,412	23,183	4,757	4,940	929	1,136	-	-	1,860	3,105	22 "
24,644	22,491	4,176	4,355	2,165	2,658	-	-	1,788	2,897	23 "
24,250	22,194	3,567	4,144	2,671	3,380	-	-	1,629	2,799	24 "
130,274	118,209	17,519	18,829	5,765	7,174	-	-	9,714	15,841	20-24 years
111,827	106,753	17,393	18,765	13,531	14,471	2,253	2,640	7,664	12,207	25-29 years
89,492	102,543	14,021	17,535	12,588	12,753	3,480	3,307	7,975	11,056	30-34 "
65,308	82,825	10,605	14,331	10,008	12,791	3,797	3,536	8,685	10,611	35-39 "
49,166	59,614	7,322	10,934	7,033	10,328	3,697	3,486	7,925	10,785	40-44 "
38,555	45,113	5,620	7,554	4,669	7,406	2,813	3,242	7,424	9,415	45-49 "
32,175	34,313	4,371	5,572	3,639	5,221	2,315	2,396	6,832	8,462	50-54 "
28,095	28,164	3,688	4,321	3,103	4,114	1,854	1,894	7,301	7,715	55-59 "
25,625	23,636	2,854	3,324	2,773	3,403	1,809	1,516	7,494	7,733	60-64 "
21,793	21,007	2,593	2,434	2,201	3,048	1,483	1,303	8,269	7,966	65-69 "
15,514	16,154	2,402	2,138	1,828	2,319	1,136	1,017	7,627	7,379	70-74 "
9,977	10,048	1,650	1,660	1,227	1,741	666	746	6,690	7,224	75-79 "
5,353	5,493	936	935	587	1,011	323	346	5,259	5,831	80-84 "
2,628	2,966	536	602	352	498	181	160	4,283	5,386	85 and over
676,249	697,434	91,510	108,934	69,304	86,278	25,807	25,589	110,136	138,005	Total 15 years of age and over

**Table 1B Males classified by present age and age at which**

Present Age	Total males in each age group		Total at school, university, etc.		Total whose full-time education has ceased		Age at which			
							Under 15		15-16	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
15 years	36,083	34,729	33,327	32,745	2,756	1,984	541	452	1,862	1,076
16 "	35,086	35,101	27,914	29,660	7,172	5,441	666	644	5,879	4,033
17 "	34,170	34,987	21,244	24,863	12,926	10,124	761	772	8,154	6,119
18 "	32,526	34,230	12,732	17,418	19,794	16,812	821	892	8,484	6,851
19 "	32,022	32,361	8,327	11,458	23,695	20,903	1,045	947	8,859	6,915
15-19 years	169,887	171,408	103,544	116,144	66,343	55,264	3,834	3,707	33,238	24,994
20 years	31,167	31,073	6,164	8,587	25,003	22,486	1,146	1,024	9,270	6,999
21 "	30,488	29,230	4,348	5,876	26,140	23,354	1,364	1,030	9,848	6,975
22 "	28,706	26,687	2,633	3,558	26,073	23,129	1,497	1,023	10,008	6,823
23 "	27,381	24,971	1,510	1,991	25,871	22,980	1,501	1,078	9,731	6,765
24 "	26,370	24,518	872	1,184	25,498	23,334	1,591	1,205	9,487	7,044
20-24 years	144,112	136,479	15,527	21,196	128,585	115,283	7,099	5,360	48,344	34,606
25-29 years	129,086	120,660	1,631	1,900	127,455	118,760	12,643	8,148	44,648	41,588
30-34 "	122,198	123,168	413	501	121,785	122,667	22,139	13,346	39,859	41,676
35-39 "	116,410	118,724	154	175	116,256	118,549	33,728	22,755	36,828	37,340
40-44 "	97,962	113,856	62	76	97,900	113,780	33,516	35,385	29,808	33,465
45-49 "	82,769	95,443	17	45	82,752	95,398	32,255	34,459	24,133	26,965
50-54 "	75,156	79,861	14	18	75,142	79,843	32,669	33,367	20,729	20,809
55-59 "	70,514	71,665	3	6	70,511	71,659	33,752	33,300	18,571	17,647
60-64 "	67,219	65,591	3	10	67,216	65,581	33,428	33,742	17,384	14,941
65-69 "	61,080	60,956	4	1	61,076	60,955	30,750	32,549	15,547	13,698
70-74 "	50,881	49,183	1	-	50,880	49,183	27,681	26,640	12,172	10,949
75-79 "	32,635	35,713	-	-	32,635	35,713	18,502	20,115	7,054	7,539
80-84 "	16,126	18,965	-	-	16,126	18,965	9,360	10,856	3,114	3,653
85 and over	8,009	8,908	-	-	8,009	8,908	4,697	5,021	1,404	1,544
Total 15 years of age and over	1,244,044	1,270,580	121,373	140,072	1,122,671	1,130,508	336,053	318,750	352,833	331,414



full-time education ceased, 1986 and 1991

full-time education ceased										Present Age
17-19		20-21		22-24		25 and over		Not stated		
1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	353	456	15 years
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	627	764	16 "
3,123	2,038	-	-	-	-	-	-	888	1,195	17 "
9,452	7,417	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,037	1,652	18 "
12,661	11,234	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,130	1,807	19 "
25,236	20,689	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,035	5,874	15-19 years
12,845	11,964	598	664	-	-	-	-	1,144	1,835	20 years
12,135	11,675	1,761	1,874	-	-	-	-	1,032	1,800	21 "
10,985	10,748	2,191	2,368	475	578	-	-	917	1,589	22 "
10,654	10,249	1,980	2,041	1,137	1,316	-	-	868	1,531	23 "
10,482	10,002	1,651	1,853	1,434	1,745	-	-	853	1,485	24 "
57,101	54,638	8,181	8,800	3,046	3,639	-	-	4,814	8,240	20-24 years
49,190	45,060	8,346	8,487	7,489	7,497	1,427	1,510	3,712	6,470	25-29 years
39,447	44,312	7,194	8,339	7,357	7,097	2,358	2,085	3,431	5,812	30-34 "
27,934	35,958	5,169	7,183	6,294	7,417	2,612	2,366	3,691	5,530	35-39 "
20,647	25,170	3,383	5,277	4,420	6,478	2,628	2,426	3,498	5,579	40-44 "
15,655	18,789	2,368	3,459	3,031	4,571	1,969	2,366	3,341	4,789	45-49 "
12,971	14,015	1,890	2,370	2,287	3,254	1,604	1,725	2,992	4,303	50-54 "
10,314	11,185	1,612	1,824	1,805	2,549	1,291	1,363	3,166	3,791	55-59 "
9,273	8,656	1,226	1,382	1,546	1,994	1,215	1,077	3,144	3,789	60-64 "
7,813	7,406	1,102	1,011	1,261	1,708	1,000	891	3,603	3,692	65-69 "
5,209	5,484	940	884	1,012	1,311	775	684	3,091	3,231	70-74 "
2,992	3,171	591	619	607	897	402	518	2,487	2,854	75-79 "
1,377	1,521	250	327	232	461	177	221	1,616	1,926	80-84 "
519	636	128	125	122	180	98	86	1,041	1,316	85 and over
285,678	296,690	42,380	50,087	40,509	49,053	17,556	17,318	47,662	67,196	Total 15 years of age and over

**Table 1C Females classified by present age and age at which**

Present Age	Total females in each age group		Total at school, university, etc.		Total whose full-time education has ceased		Age at which			
							Under 15		15-16	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
15 years	34,148	33,005	32,323	31,740	1,825	1,265	341	302	1,249	644
16 "	33,670	33,387	29,246	30,520	4,424	2,867	462	345	3,570	2,074
17 "	32,292	33,610	23,985	27,891	8,307	5,719	532	454	4,924	3,211
18 "	31,004	32,757	15,658	20,271	15,346	12,486	637	577	5,243	3,877
19 "	30,099	30,859	8,675	12,387	21,424	18,472	695	591	5,483	4,307
15-19 years	161,213	163,618	109,887	122,809	51,326	40,809	2,667	2,269	20,469	14,113
20 years	30,066	29,121	5,528	7,762	24,538	21,359	936	673	6,002	4,525
21 "	29,693	27,307	3,638	5,086	26,055	22,221	1,137	704	6,609	4,719
22 "	28,328	25,310	1,886	2,711	26,442	22,599	1,220	788	6,832	4,730
23 "	27,612	24,339	913	1,454	26,699	22,885	1,287	896	7,278	4,725
24 "	26,613	24,016	498	790	26,115	23,226	1,472	982	6,946	4,812
20-24 years	142,312	130,093	12,463	17,803	129,849	112,290	6,052	4,043	33,667	23,511
25-29 years	129,353	125,661	880	1,340	128,473	124,321	12,030	6,962	33,939	31,547
30-34 "	120,491	125,903	238	433	120,253	125,470	19,578	12,741	32,906	33,180
35-39 "	113,330	119,165	144	221	113,186	118,944	26,048	20,900	34,435	32,404
40-44 "	93,789	111,827	113	178	93,676	111,649	24,143	28,363	28,966	33,069
45-49 "	78,971	92,319	46	107	78,925	92,212	22,704	26,310	23,504	27,146
50-54 "	72,355	76,945	31	56	72,324	76,889	23,519	24,833	21,217	21,759
55-59 "	71,701	70,884	23	31	71,678	70,853	24,825	26,000	21,000	19,357
60-64 "	72,759	68,975	6	6	72,753	68,969	27,451	27,672	21,151	18,583
65-69 "	68,418	69,796	4	7	68,414	69,789	27,285	30,005	19,569	18,734
70-74 "	60,115	60,142	2	-	60,113	60,142	26,061	26,833	16,572	15,896
75-79 "	42,884	48,369	-	-	42,884	48,369	19,089	22,814	10,664	12,195
80-84 "	26,758	30,336	-	1	26,758	30,335	12,016	14,145	5,936	7,030
85 and over	17,449	20,532	-	-	17,449	20,532	8,059	9,318	3,318	3,945
Total 15 years of age and over	1,271,898	1,314,565	123,837	142,992	1,148,061	1,171,573	281,527	283,208	327,313	312,469

full-time education ceased, 1986 and 1991

full-time education ceased										Present Age
17-19		20-21		22-24		25 and over		Not stated		
1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235	319	15 years
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	392	448	16 "
2,291	1,361	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	693	17 "
8,678	6,669	-	-	-	-	-	-	788	1,363	18 "
14,262	11,877	-	-	-	-	-	-	984	1,697	19 "
25,231	19,907	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,959	4,520	15-19 years
15,737	13,693	718	698	-	-	-	-	1,145	1,770	20 years
15,251	13,009	1,942	2,154	-	-	-	-	1,116	1,635	21 "
14,427	12,435	2,566	2,572	454	558	-	-	943	1,516	22 "
13,990	12,242	2,196	2,314	1,028	1,342	-	-	920	1,366	23 "
13,768	12,192	1,916	2,291	1,237	1,635	-	-	776	1,314	24 "
73,173	63,571	9,338	10,029	2,719	3,535	-	-	4,900	7,601	20-24 years
62,637	61,693	9,047	10,278	6,042	6,974	826	1,130	3,952	5,737	25-29 years
50,045	58,231	6,827	9,196	5,231	5,656	1,122	1,222	4,544	5,244	30-34 "
37,374	46,867	5,436	7,148	3,714	5,374	1,185	1,170	4,994	5,081	35-39 "
28,519	34,444	3,939	5,657	2,613	3,850	1,069	1,060	4,427	5,206	40-44 "
22,900	26,324	3,252	4,095	1,638	2,835	844	876	4,083	4,626	45-49 "
19,204	20,298	2,481	3,202	1,352	1,967	711	671	3,840	4,159	50-54 "
17,781	16,979	2,076	2,497	1,298	1,565	563	531	4,135	3,924	55-59 "
16,352	14,980	1,628	1,942	1,227	1,409	594	439	4,350	3,944	60-64 "
13,980	13,601	1,491	1,423	940	1,340	483	412	4,666	4,274	65-69 "
10,305	10,670	1,462	1,254	816	1,008	361	333	4,536	4,148	70-74 "
6,985	6,877	1,059	1,041	620	844	264	228	4,203	4,370	75-79 "
3,976	3,972	686	608	355	550	146	125	3,643	3,905	80-84 "
2,109	2,330	408	477	230	318	83	74	3,242	4,070	85 and over
390,571	400,744	49,130	58,847	28,795	37,225	8,251	8,271	62,474	70,809	Total 15 years of age and over



**Table 2B Percentage distribution\* of males whose full-time education has ceased, classified by present age and age at which education ceased, 1986 and 1991**

Present Age	Total whose full-time education has ceased		Age at which full-time education ceased											
			Under 15		15-16		17-19		20-21		22-24		25 and over	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
15 years	100.-	100 -	22.5	29.6	77.5	70.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 "	100 -	100 -	10.2	13.8	89.8	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 "	100 -	100.-	6.3	8.6	67.7	68.5	25.9	22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 "	100 -	100 -	4.4	5.9	45.2	45.2	50.4	48.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 "	100 -	100 -	4.6	5.0	39.3	36.2	56.1	58.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	100 -	100 -	6.2	7.5	53.3	50.6	40.5	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	100 -	100 -	4.8	5.0	38.9	33.9	53.8	57.9	2.5	3.2	-	-	-	-
21 "	100.-	100 -	5.4	4.8	39.2	32.4	48.3	54.2	7.0	8.7	-	-	-	-
22 "	100 -	100 -	6.0	4.7	39.8	31.7	43.7	49.9	8.7	11.0	1.9	2.7	-	-
23 "	100 -	100 -	6.0	5.0	38.9	31.5	42.6	47.8	7.9	9.5	4.5	6.1	-	-
24 - "	100.-	100 -	6.5	5.5	38.5	32.2	42.5	45.8	6.7	8.5	5.8	8.0	-	-
20-24 years	100.-	100.-	5.7	5.0	39.1	32.3	46.1	51.0	6.6	8.2	2.5	3.4	-	-
25-29 years	100.-	100 -	10.2	7.3	36.1	37.0	39.8	40.1	6.7	7.6	6.1	6.7	1.2	1.3
30-34 "	100 -	100 -	18.7	11.4	33.7	35.7	33.3	37.9	6.1	7.1	6.2	6.1	2.0	1.8
35-39 "	100.-	100 -	30.0	20.1	32.7	33.0	24.8	31.8	4.6	6.4	5.6	6.6	2.3	2.1
40-44 "	100.-	100 -	35.5	32.7	31.6	30.9	21.9	23.3	3.6	4.9	4.7	6.0	2.8	2.2
45-49 "	100 -	100 -	40.6	38.0	30.4	29.8	19.7	20.7	3.0	3.8	3.8	5.0	2.5	2.6
50-54 "	100.-	100.-	45.3	44.2	28.7	27.5	18.0	18.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	4.3	2.2	2.3
55-59 "	100 -	100 -	50.1	49.1	27.6	26.0	15.3	16.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.8	1.9	2.0
60-64 "	100.-	100 -	52.2	54.6	27.1	24.2	14.5	14.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.2	1.9	1.7
65-69 "	100.-	100 -	53.5	56.8	27.1	23.9	13.6	12.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.7	1.6
70-74 "	100.-	100 -	57.9	58.0	25.5	23.8	10.9	11.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.5
75-79 "	100.-	100.-	61.4	61.2	23.4	22.9	9.9	9.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.6
80-84 "	100 -	100 -	64.5	63.7	21.5	21.4	9.5	8.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.3
85 and over	100.-	100.-	67.4	66.1	20.1	20.3	7.4	8.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.1
Total	100 -	100.-	31.3	30.0	32.8	31.2	26.6	27.9	3.9	4.7	3.8	4.6	1.6	1.6

\* In calculating the percentage distribution, those cases where the age at which full-time education ceased was 'not stated' were excluded.

**Table 2C Percentage distribution\* of females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by present age and age at which education ceased, 1986 and 1991**

Present Age	Total whose full-time education has ceased		Age at which full-time education ceased											
			Under 15		15-16		17-19		20-21		22-24		25 and over	
	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991	1986	1991
15 years	100 -	100 -	21.4	31.9	78.6	68.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 "	100 -	100 -	11.5	14.3	88.5	85.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 "	100 -	100 -	6.9	9.0	63.6	63.9	29.6	27.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 "	100 -	100 -	4.4	5.2	36.0	34.9	59.6	60.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 "	100 -	100 -	3.4	3.5	26.8	25.7	69.8	70.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19 years	100 -	100 -	5.5	6.3	42.3	38.9	52.2	54.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 years	100 -	100 -	4.0	3.4	25.7	23.1	67.3	69.9	3.1	3.6	-	-	-	-
21 "	100 -	100 -	4.6	3.4	26.5	22.9	61.2	63.2	7.8	10.5	-	-	-	-
22 "	100 -	100 -	4.8	3.7	26.8	22.4	56.6	59.0	10.1	12.2	1.8	2.6	-	-
23 "	100 -	100 -	5.0	4.2	28.2	22.0	54.3	56.9	8.5	10.8	4.0	6.2	-	-
24 "	100 -	100 -	5.8	4.5	27.4	22.0	54.3	55.6	7.6	10.5	4.9	7.5	-	-
20-24 years	100 -	100 -	4.8	3.9	26.9	22.5	58.6	60.7	7.5	9.6	2.2	3.4	-	-
25-29 years	100 -	100 -	9.7	5.9	27.3	26.6	50.3	52.0	7.3	8.7	4.9	5.9	0.7	1.0
30-34 "	100 -	100 -	16.9	10.6	28.4	27.6	43.3	48.4	5.9	7.6	4.5	4.7	1.0	1.0
35-39 "	100 -	100 -	24.1	18.4	31.8	28.5	34.5	41.2	5.0	6.3	3.4	4.7	1.1	1.0
40-44 "	100 -	100 -	27.1	26.6	32.5	31.1	32.0	32.4	4.4	5.3	2.9	3.6	1.2	1.0
45-49 "	100 -	100 -	30.3	30.0	31.4	31.0	30.6	30.1	4.3	4.7	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.0
50-54 "	100 -	100 -	34.3	34.1	31.0	29.9	28.0	27.9	3.6	4.4	2.0	2.7	1.0	0.9
55-59 "	100 -	100 -	36.8	38.8	31.1	28.9	26.3	25.4	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.3	0.8	0.8
60-64 "	100 -	100 -	40.1	42.6	30.9	28.6	23.9	23.0	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.2	0.9	0.7
65-69 "	100 -	100 -	42.8	45.8	30.7	28.6	21.9	20.8	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.6
70-74 "	100 -	100 -	46.9	47.9	29.8	28.4	18.5	19.1	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.6
75-79 "	100 -	100 -	49.3	51.9	27.6	27.7	18.1	15.6	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.9	0.7	0.5
80-84 "	100 -	100 -	52.0	53.5	25.7	26.6	17.2	15.0	3.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.5
85 and over	100 -	100 -	56.7	56.6	23.4	24.0	14.8	14.2	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.4
Total	100 -	100 -	25.9	25.7	30.2	28.4	36.0	36.4	4.5	5.3	2.7	3.4	0.8	0.8

\* In calculating the percentage distribution, those cases where the age at which full-time education ceased was 'not stated' were excluded.

**Table 3A Persons whose full-time education has ceased classified by present age group and highest level of education completed**

Present Age Group	Total persons in each age group	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
15-19 years	335,026	238,953	96,073	11,730	35,865	38,669	3,846	5,963
20-24 "	266,572	38,999	227,573	16,411	58,334	106,657	38,617	7,554
25-29 "	246,321	3,240	243,081	22,588	67,415	98,271	48,699	6,108
30-34 "	249,071	934	248,137	33,069	68,644	94,783	45,842	5,799
35-39 "	237,889	396	237,493	53,654	60,230	77,553	40,577	5,479
40-44 "	225,683	254	225,429	77,440	47,908	61,696	32,407	5,978
45-49 "	187,762	152	187,610	74,435	34,671	48,855	24,534	5,115
50-54 "	156,806	74	156,732	71,366	24,755	38,085	17,674	4,852
55-59 "	142,549	37	142,512	73,308	19,774	31,484	13,594	4,352
60-64 "	134,566	16	134,550	76,694	16,277	26,217	10,722	4,640
65-69 "	130,752	8	130,744	79,266	14,368	23,347	8,605	5,158
70-74 "	109,325	—	109,325	69,105	11,039	17,302	6,853	5,026
75-79 "	84,082	—	84,082	55,730	7,386	10,860	4,997	5,109
80-84 "	49,301	1	49,300	32,202	4,135	5,874	2,830	4,259
85 and over	29,440	—	29,440	18,206	2,091	3,407	1,598	4,138
Total 15 years of age and over	2,585,145	283,064	2,302,081	765,204	472,892	683,060	301,395	79,530

**Table 3B Males whose full-time education has ceased classified by present age group and highest level of education completed**

Present Age Group	Total males in each age group	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
15-19 years	171,408	116,144	55,264	7,306	22,833	20,236	1,460	3,429
20-24 "	136,479	21,196	115,283	9,218	34,140	50,634	17,143	4,148
25-29 "	120,660	1,900	118,760	11,825	37,739	43,092	22,826	3,278
30-34 "	123,168	501	122,667	16,530	36,829	42,982	23,203	3,123
35-39 "	118,724	175	118,549	27,568	29,917	36,620	21,641	2,803
40-44 "	113,856	76	113,780	42,009	21,203	29,715	17,904	2,949
45-49 "	95,443	45	95,398	41,257	14,669	23,325	13,716	2,431
50-54 "	79,861	18	79,843	39,588	10,234	18,094	9,618	2,309
55-59 "	71,665	6	71,659	39,714	8,093	14,398	7,445	2,009
60-64 "	65,591	10	65,581	40,249	6,375	11,073	5,702	2,182
65-69 "	60,956	1	60,955	39,390	5,311	9,507	4,523	2,224
70-74 "	49,183	—	49,183	32,868	3,862	6,882	3,530	2,041
75-79 "	35,713	—	35,713	25,003	2,357	4,102	2,352	1,899
80-84 "	18,965	—	18,965	13,334	1,155	1,988	1,136	1,352
85 and over	8,908	—	8,908	6,063	497	882	463	1,003
Total 15 years of age and over	1,270,580	140,072	1,130,508	391,922	235,214	313,530	152,662	37,180



Table 3C Females whose full-time education has ceased classified by present age group and highest level of education completed

Present Age Group	Total females in each age group	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
15-19 years	163,618	122,809	40,809	4,424	13,032	18,433	2,386	2,534
20-24 "	130,093	17,803	112,290	7,193	24,194	56,023	21,474	3,406
25-29 "	125,661	1,340	124,321	10,763	29,676	55,179	25,873	2,830
30-34 "	125,903	433	125,470	16,539	31,815	51,801	22,639	2,676
35-39 "	119,165	221	118,944	26,086	30,313	40,933	18,936	2,676
40-44 "	111,827	178	111,649	35,431	26,705	31,981	14,503	3,029
45-49 "	92,319	107	92,212	33,178	20,002	25,530	10,818	2,684
50-54 "	76,945	56	76,889	31,778	14,521	19,991	8,056	2,543
55-59 "	70,884	31	70,853	33,594	11,681	17,086	6,149	2,343
60-64 "	68,975	6	68,969	36,445	9,902	15,144	5,020	2,458
65-69 "	69,796	7	69,789	39,876	9,057	13,840	4,082	2,934
70-74 "	60,142	—	60,142	36,237	7,177	10,420	3,323	2,985
75-79 "	48,369	—	48,369	30,727	5,029	6,758	2,645	3,210
80-84 "	30,336	1	30,335	18,868	2,980	3,886	1,694	2,907
85 and over	20,532	—	20,532	12,143	1,594	2,525	1,135	3,135
Total 15 years of age and over	1,314,565	142,992	1,171,573	373,282	237,678	369,530	148,733	42,350

**Table 4 Percentage distribution of persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, classified by present age group and highest level of education completed**

Present Age Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Persons						
15-19 years	100.-	12.2	37.3	40.2	4.0	6.2
20-24 "	100.-	7.2	25.6	46.9	17.0	3.3
25-29 "	100.-	9.3	27.7	40.4	20.0	2.5
30-34 "	100.-	13.3	27.7	38.2	18.5	2.3
35-39 "	100.-	22.6	25.4	32.7	17.1	2.3
40-44 "	100.-	34.4	21.3	27.4	14.4	2.7
45-49 "	100.-	39.7	18.5	26.0	13.1	2.7
50-54 "	100.-	45.5	15.8	24.3	11.3	3.1
55-59 "	100.-	51.4	13.9	22.1	9.5	3.1
60-64 "	100.-	57.0	12.1	19.5	8.0	3.4
65-69 "	100.-	60.6	11.0	17.9	6.6	3.9
70-74 "	100.-	63.2	10.1	15.8	6.3	4.6
75-79 "	100.-	66.3	8.8	12.9	5.9	6.1
80-84 "	100.-	65.3	8.4	11.9	5.7	8.6
85 and over	100.-	61.8	7.1	11.6	5.4	14.1
Total	100.-	33.2	20.5	29.7	13.1	3.5
Males						
15-19 years	100.-	13.2	41.3	36.6	2.6	6.2
20-24 "	100.-	8.0	29.6	43.9	14.9	3.6
25-29 "	100.-	10.0	31.8	36.3	19.2	2.8
30-34 "	100.-	13.5	30.0	35.0	18.9	2.5
35-39 "	100.-	23.3	25.2	30.9	18.3	2.4
40-44 "	100.-	36.9	18.6	26.1	15.7	2.6
45-49 "	100.-	43.2	15.4	24.5	14.4	2.5
50-54 "	100.-	49.6	12.8	22.7	12.0	2.9
55-59 "	100.-	55.4	11.3	20.1	10.4	2.8
60-64 "	100.-	61.4	9.7	16.9	8.7	3.3
65-69 "	100.-	64.6	8.7	15.6	7.4	3.6
70-74 "	100.-	66.8	7.9	14.0	7.2	4.1
75-79 "	100.-	70.0	6.6	11.5	6.6	5.3
80-84 "	100.-	70.3	6.1	10.5	6.0	7.1
85 and over	100.-	68.1	5.6	9.9	5.2	11.3
Total	100.-	34.7	20.8	27.7	13.5	3.3
Females						
15-19 years	100.-	10.8	31.9	45.2	5.8	6.2
20-24 "	100.-	6.4	21.5	49.9	19.1	3.0
25-29 "	100.-	8.7	23.9	44.4	20.8	2.3
30-34 "	100.-	13.2	25.4	41.3	18.0	2.1
35-39 "	100.-	21.9	25.5	34.4	15.9	2.2
40-44 "	100.-	31.7	23.9	28.6	13.0	2.7
45-49 "	100.-	36.0	21.7	27.7	11.7	2.9
50-54 "	100.-	41.3	18.9	26.0	10.5	3.3
55-59 "	100.-	47.4	16.5	24.1	8.7	3.3
60-64 "	100.-	52.8	14.4	22.0	7.3	3.6
65-69 "	100.-	57.1	13.0	19.8	5.8	4.2
70-74 "	100.-	60.3	11.9	17.3	5.5	5.0
75-79 "	100.-	63.5	10.4	14.0	5.5	6.6
80-84 "	100.-	62.2	9.8	12.8	5.6	9.6
85 and over	100.-	59.1	7.8	12.3	5.5	15.3
Total	100.-	31.9	20.3	31.5	12.7	3.6

Table 5A Persons classified by present age and age at which full-time education ceased, showing single year of age up to age 24

Present Age	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
15 years	67,734	64,485	3,249	754	1,720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	775
16 "	68,488	60,180	8,308	989	2,673	3,434	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,212
17 "	68,597	52,754	15,843	1,226	3,159	6,171	3,399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,888
18 "	66,987	37,689	29,298	1,469	3,372	7,356	7,925	6,161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,015
19 "	63,220	23,845	39,375	1,538	3,321	7,901	8,729	12,174	2,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,504
15-19 years	335,026	238,953	96,073	5,976	14,245	24,862	20,053	18,335	2,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,394
20 years	60,194	16,349	43,845	1,697	3,650	7,874	8,828	12,667	4,162	1,362	—	—	—	—	—	3,605
21 "	56,537	10,962	45,575	1,734	3,698	7,996	8,873	12,238	3,573	2,705	1,323	—	—	—	—	3,435
22 "	51,997	6,269	45,728	1,811	3,679	7,874	8,354	11,705	3,124	2,225	2,715	1,136	—	—	—	3,105
23 "	49,310	3,445	45,865	1,974	3,784	7,706	8,300	11,430	2,761	1,957	2,398	1,990	668	—	—	2,897
24 "	48,534	1,974	46,560	2,187	4,054	7,802	8,360	11,059	2,775	1,948	2,196	1,832	1,102	446	—	2,799
20-24 years	266,572	38,999	227,573	9,403	18,865	39,252	42,715	59,099	16,395	10,197	8,632	4,958	1,770	446	—	15,841
25-29 years	246,321	3,240	243,081	15,110	27,206	45,929	44,530	51,360	10,863	8,439	10,326	7,534	4,360	2,577	2,640	12,207
30-34 "	249,071	934	248,137	26,087	28,192	46,664	43,516	49,691	9,336	7,254	10,281	6,757	3,841	2,155	3,307	11,056
35-39 "	237,889	396	237,493	43,655	26,202	43,542	34,037	40,659	8,129	5,859	8,472	6,640	3,948	2,203	3,536	10,611
40-44 "	225,683	254	225,429	63,748	26,624	39,910	25,058	28,874	5,682	4,522	6,412	5,081	3,175	2,072	3,486	10,785
45-49 "	187,762	152	187,610	60,769	22,651	31,460	18,875	22,172	4,066	3,212	4,342	3,497	2,414	1,495	3,242	9,415
50-54 "	156,806	74	156,732	58,200	18,527	24,041	14,425	16,881	3,007	2,611	2,961	2,398	1,756	1,067	2,396	8,462
55-59 "	142,549	37	142,512	59,300	16,708	20,296	11,893	13,844	2,427	1,996	2,325	1,829	1,455	830	1,894	7,715
60-64 "	134,566	16	134,550	61,414	15,906	17,618	9,970	11,797	1,869	1,539	1,785	1,414	1,277	712	1,516	7,733
65-69 "	130,752	8	130,744	62,554	16,033	16,399	8,615	10,582	1,810	1,166	1,268	1,191	1,158	699	1,303	7,966
70-74 "	109,325	—	109,325	53,473	14,013	12,832	6,710	7,992	1,452	1,041	1,097	909	915	495	1,017	7,379
75-79 "	84,082	—	84,082	42,929	10,540	9,194	4,295	4,859	894	750	910	719	712	310	746	7,224
80-84 "	49,301	1	49,300	25,001	5,738	4,945	2,395	2,606	492	457	478	416	418	177	346	5,831
85 and over	29,440	—	29,440	14,339	2,976	2,513	1,209	1,490	267	311	291	202	206	90	160	5,386
Total	2,585,145	283,064	2,302,081	601,958	264,426	379,457	288,296	340,241	68,897	49,354	59,580	43,545	27,405	15,328	25,589	138,005

Table 5B Males classified by present age and age at which full-time education ceased, showing single year of age up to age 24

Present Age	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
15 years	34,729	32,745	1,984	452	1,076	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456
16 "	35,101	29,660	5,441	644	1,698	2,335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764
17 "	34,987	24,863	10,124	772	2,006	4,113	2,038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,195
18 "	34,230	17,418	16,812	892	2,122	4,729	4,420	2,997	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,652
19 "	32,361	11,458	20,903	947	1,973	4,942	4,705	5,612	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,807
15-19 years	171,408	116,144	55,264	3,707	8,875	16,119	11,163	8,609	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,874
20 years	31,073	8,587	22,486	1,024	2,149	4,850	4,513	5,827	1,624	664	—	—	—	—	—	1,835
21 "	29,230	5,876	23,354	1,030	2,125	4,850	4,578	5,605	1,492	1,228	646	—	—	—	—	1,800
22 "	26,687	3,558	23,129	1,023	2,130	4,693	4,128	5,306	1,314	1,045	1,323	578	—	—	—	1,589
23 "	24,971	1,991	22,980	1,078	2,140	4,625	4,017	5,129	1,103	936	1,105	956	360	—	—	1,531
24 "	24,518	1,184	23,334	1,205	2,372	4,672	3,954	4,963	1,085	871	982	942	544	259	—	1,485
20-24 years	136,479	21,196	115,283	5,360	10,916	23,690	21,190	26,830	6,618	4,744	4,056	2,476	904	259	—	8,240
25-29 years	120,660	1,900	118,760	8,148	15,172	26,416	19,627	21,006	4,427	3,808	4,679	3,773	2,310	1,414	1,510	6,470
30-34 "	123,168	501	122,667	13,346	15,759	25,917	19,460	20,870	3,982	3,566	4,773	3,554	2,184	1,359	2,085	5,812
35-39 "	118,724	175	118,549	22,755	14,173	23,167	15,145	17,334	3,479	3,017	4,166	3,556	2,413	1,448	2,366	5,530
40-44 "	113,856	76	113,780	35,385	13,936	19,529	10,211	12,513	2,446	2,270	3,007	2,870	2,132	1,476	2,426	5,579
45-49 "	95,443	45	95,398	34,459	11,973	14,992	7,423	9,546	1,820	1,497	1,962	1,936	1,557	1,078	2,366	4,789
50-54 "	79,861	18	79,843	33,367	9,598	11,211	5,687	7,071	1,257	1,094	1,276	1,317	1,148	789	1,725	4,303
55-59 "	71,665	6	71,659	33,300	8,398	9,249	4,515	5,639	1,031	842	982	993	938	618	1,363	3,791
60-64 "	65,591	10	65,581	33,742	7,580	7,361	3,545	4,337	774	638	744	743	771	480	1,077	3,789
65-69 "	60,956	1	60,955	32,549	7,218	6,480	2,907	3,789	710	487	524	562	677	469	891	3,692
70-74 "	49,183	—	49,183	26,640	6,131	4,818	2,129	2,764	591	404	480	420	538	353	684	3,231
75-79 "	35,713	—	35,713	20,115	4,381	3,158	1,286	1,542	343	279	340	334	364	199	518	2,854
80-84 "	18,965	—	18,965	10,856	2,159	1,494	659	705	157	154	173	158	186	117	221	1,926
85 and over	8,908	—	8,908	5,021	902	642	259	322	55	61	64	65	68	47	86	1,316
Total	1,270,580	140,072	1,130,508	318,750	137,171	194,243	125,206	142,877	28,607	22,861	27,226	22,757	16,190	10,106	17,318	67,196

Table 5C Females classified by present age and age at which full-time education ceased, showing single year of age up to age 24

Present Age	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
15 years	33,005	31,740	1,265	302	644	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319
16 "	33,387	30,520	2,867	345	975	1,099	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448
17 "	33,610	27,891	5,719	454	1,153	2,058	1,361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	693
18 "	32,757	20,271	12,486	577	1,250	2,627	3,505	3,164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,363
19 "	30,859	12,387	18,472	591	1,348	2,959	4,024	6,562	1,291	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,697
15-19 years	163,618	122,809	40,809	2,269	5,370	8,743	8,890	9,726	1,291	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,520
20 years	29,121	7,762	21,359	673	1,501	3,024	4,315	6,840	2,538	698	-	-	-	-	-	1,770
21 "	27,307	5,086	22,221	704	1,573	3,146	4,295	6,633	2,081	1,477	677	-	-	-	-	1,635
22 "	25,310	2,711	22,599	788	1,549	3,181	4,226	6,399	1,810	1,180	1,392	558	-	-	-	1,516
23 "	24,339	1,454	22,885	896	1,644	3,081	4,283	6,301	1,658	1,021	1,293	1,034	308	-	-	1,366
24 "	24,016	790	23,226	982	1,682	3,130	4,406	6,096	1,690	1,077	1,214	890	558	187	-	1,314
20-24 years	130,093	17,803	112,290	4,043	7,949	15,562	21,525	32,269	9,777	5,453	4,576	2,482	866	187	-	7,601
25-29 years	125,661	1,340	124,321	6,962	12,034	19,513	24,903	30,354	6,436	4,631	5,647	3,761	2,050	1,163	1,130	5,737
30-34 "	125,903	433	125,470	12,741	12,433	20,747	24,056	28,821	5,354	3,688	5,508	3,203	1,657	796	1,222	5,244
35-39 "	119,165	221	118,944	20,900	12,029	20,375	18,892	23,325	4,650	2,842	4,306	3,084	1,535	755	1,170	5,081
40-44 "	111,827	178	111,649	28,363	12,688	20,381	14,847	16,361	3,236	2,252	3,405	2,211	1,043	596	1,060	5,206
45-49 "	92,319	107	92,212	26,310	10,678	16,468	11,452	12,626	2,246	1,715	2,380	1,561	857	417	876	4,626
50-54 "	76,945	56	76,889	24,833	8,929	12,830	8,738	9,810	1,750	1,517	1,685	1,081	608	278	671	4,159
55-59 "	70,884	31	70,853	26,000	8,310	11,047	7,378	8,205	1,396	1,154	1,343	836	517	212	531	3,924
60-64 "	68,975	6	68,969	27,672	8,326	10,257	6,425	7,460	1,095	901	1,041	671	506	232	439	3,944
65-69 "	69,796	7	69,789	30,005	8,815	9,919	5,708	6,793	1,100	679	744	629	481	230	412	4,274
70-74 "	60,142	-	60,142	26,833	7,882	8,014	4,581	5,228	861	637	617	489	377	142	333	4,148
75-79 "	48,369	-	48,369	22,814	6,159	6,036	3,009	3,317	551	471	570	385	348	111	228	4,370
80-84 "	30,336	1	30,335	14,145	3,579	3,451	1,736	1,901	335	303	305	258	232	60	125	3,905
85 and over	20,532	-	20,532	9,318	2,074	1,871	950	1,168	212	250	227	137	138	43	74	4,070
Total	1,314,565	142,992	1,171,573	283,208	127,255	185,214	163,090	197,364	40,290	26,493	32,354	20,788	11,215	5,222	8,271	70,809

Table 6A Persons in each Province, County and County Borough classified by highest level of education completed

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
Leinster	1,368,688	150,852	1,217,836	374,946	250,176	373,630	176,005	43,079
Carlow	29,332	3,263	26,069	9,082	6,345	7,046	2,646	950
Dublin	773,047	87,187	685,860	190,662	130,468	217,740	118,685	28,305
<i>of which</i>								
Dublin Co. Borough	383,506	37,183	346,323	118,004	62,487	98,540	49,113	18,179
Dublin-Belgard	141,083	16,688	124,395	32,414	29,053	42,317	17,217	3,394
Dublin-Fingal	104,696	12,911	91,785	19,545	19,837	33,496	16,144	2,763
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	143,762	20,405	123,357	20,699	19,091	43,387	36,211	3,969
Kildare	85,749	10,776	74,973	21,530	16,900	24,557	9,858	2,128
Kilkenny	53,034	5,309	47,725	15,845	11,318	14,444	4,890	1,228
Laoighis	37,084	3,608	33,476	12,584	7,822	9,438	2,620	1,012
Longford	21,673	2,142	19,531	8,122	3,647	5,606	1,672	484
Louth	65,475	6,749	58,726	22,634	13,176	15,182	6,014	1,720
Meath	73,716	8,101	65,615	20,607	14,427	21,011	7,964	1,606
Offaly	41,609	4,364	37,245	14,704	8,358	10,348	2,891	944
Westmeath	44,739	5,188	39,551	14,051	8,054	12,006	4,486	954
Wexford	73,349	6,619	66,730	25,897	15,961	17,247	5,575	2,050
Wicklow	69,881	7,546	62,335	19,228	13,700	19,005	8,704	1,698
Munster	740,478	81,614	658,864	213,529	145,630	196,832	80,453	22,420
Clare	65,951	6,975	58,976	19,273	11,611	18,207	6,987	2,898
Cork	302,614	34,781	267,833	82,124	59,724	81,565	36,057	8,363
<i>of which</i>								
Cork Co. Borough	98,239	12,710	85,529	25,649	20,549	24,482	11,523	3,326
Cork County	204,375	22,071	182,304	56,475	39,175	57,083	24,534	5,037
Kerry	90,096	8,854	81,242	29,984	16,275	22,523	8,947	3,513
Limerick	118,554	14,386	104,168	32,906	22,894	31,238	13,312	3,818
<i>of which</i>								
Limerick Co. Borough	39,615	4,539	35,076	11,730	8,068	9,571	4,084	1,623
Limerick County	78,939	9,847	69,092	21,176	14,826	21,667	9,228	2,195
Tipperary, N.R.	42,087	4,370	37,717	13,365	8,599	11,265	3,834	654
Tipperary, S.R.	54,233	5,200	49,033	16,422	11,645	14,867	4,853	1,246
Waterford	66,943	7,048	59,895	19,455	14,882	17,167	6,463	1,928
<i>of which</i>								
Waterford Co. Borough	30,034	3,418	26,616	8,382	7,073	7,298	2,802	1,061
Waterford County	36,909	3,630	33,279	11,073	7,809	9,869	3,661	867
Connacht	309,801	35,732	274,069	107,344	48,496	76,819	32,248	9,162
Galway	132,213	17,958	114,255	41,496	20,161	32,488	16,493	3,617
<i>of which</i>								
Galway Co. Borough	38,667	7,718	30,949	6,818	5,300	10,514	7,607	710
Galway County	93,546	10,240	83,306	34,678	14,861	21,974	8,886	2,907
Leitrim	18,768	1,599	17,169	7,496	3,112	4,536	1,371	654
Mayo	80,270	8,138	72,132	32,169	12,424	18,829	6,731	1,979
Roscommon	38,089	3,674	34,415	14,107	6,560	9,950	3,018	780
Sligo	40,461	4,363	36,098	12,076	6,239	11,016	4,635	2,132
Ulster (part of)	166,178	14,866	151,312	69,385	28,590	35,779	12,689	4,869
Cavan	38,084	3,346	34,738	15,764	6,527	8,593	2,884	970
Donegal	91,542	8,250	83,292	40,147	14,806	18,808	6,987	2,544
Monaghan	36,552	3,270	33,282	13,474	7,257	8,378	2,818	1,355
State	2,585,145	283,064	2,302,081	765,204	472,892	683,060	301,395	79,530

Table 6B Males in each Province, County and County Borough classified by highest level of education completed

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
Leinster	660,933	74,871	586,062	181,147	121,609	171,995	91,367	19,944
Carlow	14,802	1,646	13,156	4,948	3,258	3,182	1,301	467
Dublin	362,744	43,201	319,543	83,968	60,393	99,917	62,325	12,940
<i>of which</i>								
Dublin Co. Borough	177,256	18,170	159,086	51,416	29,701	45,328	24,050	8,591
Dublin-Belgard	67,971	8,366	59,605	14,495	13,690	20,423	9,488	1,509
Dublin-Fingal	50,516	6,476	44,040	9,117	9,072	15,411	9,237	1,203
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	67,001	10,189	56,812	8,940	7,930	18,755	19,550	1,637
Kildare	43,096	5,546	37,550	11,137	8,647	11,421	5,272	1,073
Kilkenny	26,859	2,608	24,251	8,831	5,903	6,531	2,397	589
Laoighis	19,089	1,776	17,313	7,062	4,105	4,263	1,297	586
Longford	11,089	1,111	9,978	4,450	1,916	2,638	774	200
Louth	31,922	3,242	28,680	10,749	6,865	7,306	2,992	768
Meath	36,989	4,029	32,960	11,122	7,318	9,627	4,165	728
Offaly	21,210	2,172	19,038	7,982	4,371	4,890	1,356	439
Westmeath	22,259	2,573	19,686	7,495	4,116	5,392	2,215	468
Wexford	36,809	3,309	33,500	13,735	8,112	8,053	2,689	911
Wicklow	34,065	3,658	30,407	9,668	6,605	8,775	4,584	775
Munster	369,154	40,871	328,283	112,667	73,606	91,225	40,295	10,490
Clare	33,632	3,481	30,151	10,758	5,940	8,560	3,530	1,363
Cork	149,307	17,564	131,743	42,033	29,797	37,745	18,312	3,856
<i>of which</i>								
Cork Co. Borough	46,501	6,423	40,078	11,796	9,490	11,433	5,877	1,482
Cork County	102,806	11,141	91,665	30,237	20,307	26,312	12,435	2,374
Kerry	45,685	4,301	41,384	16,445	8,508	10,577	4,199	1,655
Limerick	58,792	7,317	51,475	17,104	11,376	14,425	6,762	1,808
<i>of which</i>								
Limerick Co. Borough	18,935	2,269	16,666	5,447	3,877	4,419	2,110	813
Limerick County	39,857	5,048	34,809	11,657	7,499	10,006	4,652	995
Tipperary, N R.	21,284	2,136	19,148	7,388	4,403	5,181	1,862	314
Tipperary, S R.	27,349	2,592	24,757	8,967	6,047	6,810	2,352	581
Waterford	33,105	3,480	29,625	9,972	7,535	7,927	3,278	913
<i>of which</i>								
Waterford Co. Borough	14,441	1,682	12,759	3,813	3,440	3,540	1,462	504
Waterford County	18,664	1,798	16,866	6,159	4,095	4,387	1,816	409
Connacht	155,995	17,402	138,593	60,232	24,975	33,872	15,064	4,450
Galway	66,247	8,818	57,429	23,540	10,303	13,954	7,872	1,760
<i>of which</i>								
Galway Co. Borough	18,007	3,753	14,254	3,347	2,492	4,308	3,738	369
Galway County	48,240	5,065	43,175	20,193	7,811	9,646	4,134	1,391
Leitrim	9,839	769	9,070	4,300	1,703	2,081	644	342
Mayo	40,356	3,905	36,451	17,794	6,281	8,338	3,066	972
Roscommon	19,615	1,821	17,794	8,078	3,432	4,471	1,413	400
Sligo	19,938	2,089	17,849	6,520	3,256	5,028	2,069	976
Ulster (part of)	84,498	6,928	77,570	37,876	15,024	16,438	5,936	2,296
Cavan	19,857	1,580	18,277	9,105	3,484	3,814	1,418	456
Donegal	45,989	3,840	42,149	21,383	7,610	8,705	3,214	1,237
Monaghan	18,652	1,508	17,144	7,388	3,930	3,919	1,304	603
State	1,270,580	140,072	1,130,508	391,922	235,214	313,530	152,662	37,180



Table 6C Females in each Province, County and County Borough classified by highest level of education completed

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
				Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
					First stage	Second stage		
Leinster	707,755	75,981	631,774	193,799	128,567	201,635	84,638	23,135
Carlow	14,530	1,617	12,913	4,134	3,087	3,864	1,345	483
Dublin	410,303	43,986	366,317	106,694	70,075	117,823	56,360	15,365
<i>of which</i>								
Dublin Co. Borough	206,250	19,013	187,237	66,588	32,786	53,212	25,063	9,588
Dublin-Belgard	73,112	8,322	64,790	17,919	15,363	21,894	7,729	1,885
Dublin-Fingal	54,180	6,435	47,745	10,428	10,765	18,085	6,907	1,560
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	76,761	10,216	66,545	11,759	11,161	24,632	16,661	2,332
Kildare	42,653	5,230	37,423	10,393	8,253	13,136	4,586	1,055
Kilkenny	26,175	2,701	23,474	7,014	5,415	7,913	2,493	639
Laoighis	17,995	1,832	16,163	5,522	3,717	5,175	1,323	426
Longford	10,584	1,031	9,553	3,672	1,731	2,968	898	284
Louth	33,553	3,507	30,046	11,885	6,311	7,876	3,022	952
Meath	36,727	4,072	32,655	9,485	7,109	11,384	3,799	878
Offaly	20,399	2,192	18,207	6,722	3,987	5,458	1,535	505
Westmeath	22,480	2,615	19,865	6,556	3,938	6,614	2,271	486
Wexford	36,540	3,310	33,230	12,162	7,849	9,194	2,886	1,139
Wicklow	35,816	3,888	31,928	9,560	7,095	10,230	4,120	923
Munster	371,324	40,743	330,581	100,862	72,024	105,607	40,158	11,930
Clare	32,319	3,494	28,825	8,515	5,671	9,647	3,457	1,535
Cork	153,307	17,217	136,090	40,091	29,927	43,820	17,745	4,507
<i>of which</i>								
Cork Co. Borough	51,738	6,287	45,451	13,853	11,059	13,049	5,646	1,844
Cork County	101,569	10,930	90,639	26,238	18,868	30,771	12,099	2,663
Kerry	44,411	4,553	39,858	13,539	7,767	11,946	4,748	1,858
Limerick	59,762	7,069	52,693	15,802	11,518	16,813	6,550	2,010
<i>of which</i>								
Limerick Co. Borough	20,680	2,270	18,410	6,283	4,191	5,152	1,974	810
Limerick County	39,082	4,799	34,283	9,519	7,327	11,661	4,576	1,200
Tipperary, N.R.	20,803	2,234	18,569	5,977	4,196	6,084	1,972	340
Tipperary, S R	26,884	2,608	24,276	7,455	5,598	8,057	2,501	665
Waterford	33,838	3,568	30,270	9,483	7,347	9,240	3,185	1,015
<i>of which</i>								
Waterford Co. Borough	15,593	1,736	13,857	4,569	3,633	3,758	1,340	557
Waterford County	18,245	1,832	16,413	4,914	3,714	5,482	1,845	458
Connacht	153,806	18,330	135,476	47,112	23,521	42,947	17,184	4,712
Galway	65,966	9,140	56,826	17,956	9,858	18,534	8,621	1,857
<i>of which</i>								
Galway Co. Borough	20,660	3,965	16,695	3,471	2,808	6,206	3,869	341
Galway County	45,306	5,175	40,131	14,485	7,050	12,328	4,752	1,516
Leitrim	8,929	830	8,099	3,196	1,409	2,455	727	312
Mayo	39,914	4,233	35,681	14,375	6,143	10,491	3,665	1,007
Roscommon	18,474	1,853	16,621	6,029	3,128	5,479	1,605	380
Sligo	20,523	2,274	18,249	5,556	2,983	5,988	2,566	1,156
Ulster (part of)	81,680	7,938	73,742	31,509	13,566	19,341	6,753	2,573
Cavan	18,227	1,766	16,461	6,659	3,043	4,779	1,466	514
Donegal	45,553	4,410	41,143	18,764	7,196	10,103	3,773	1,307
Monaghan	17,900	1,762	16,138	6,086	3,327	4,459	1,514	752
State	1,314,565	142,992	1,171,573	373,282	237,678	369,530	148,733	42,350



**Table 7A Persons in each Province, County and County Borough classified by age at which full-time education ceased**

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Leinster	1,368,688	150,852	1,217,836	300,657	139,396	200,629	160,046	181,952	35,702	26,461	33,631	25,105	16,208	9,284	15,814	72,951
Carlow	29,332	3,263	26,069	7,244	2,974	4,951	3,242	3,648	822	543	583	377	248	119	199	1,119
Dublin	773,047	87,187	685,860	157,535	74,758	104,032	90,419	105,323	19,909	15,635	21,756	16,967	11,076	6,524	11,405	50,521
<i>of which</i>																
Dublin Co. Borough	383,506	37,183	346,323	98,600	40,348	50,091	39,468	44,460	8,447	6,261	8,562	6,638	4,609	2,612	4,976	31,251
Dublin-Belgard	141,083	16,688	124,395	27,433	15,087	22,179	17,738	19,405	3,421	2,544	3,065	2,131	1,334	774	1,280	8,004
Dublin-Fingal	104,696	12,911	91,785	15,876	9,816	15,375	14,939	17,290	2,945	2,412	3,046	2,276	1,395	816	1,269	4,330
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	143,762	20,405	123,357	15,626	9,507	16,387	18,274	24,168	5,096	4,418	7,083	5,922	3,738	2,322	3,880	6,936
Kildare	85,749	10,776	74,973	16,446	8,924	13,583	11,028	12,242	2,324	1,685	2,004	1,439	880	476	781	3,161
Kilkenny	53,034	5,309	47,725	11,795	5,856	9,448	6,696	7,267	1,564	1,018	1,060	706	478	243	343	1,251
Laoighis	37,084	3,608	33,476	9,583	3,969	6,248	4,389	5,055	948	546	660	420	231	147	197	1,083
Longford	21,673	2,142	19,531	6,674	2,283	3,012	2,141	2,473	518	300	387	245	150	79	124	1,145
Louth	65,475	6,749	58,726	17,868	8,090	10,843	6,815	6,559	1,566	1,184	1,076	777	494	228	397	2,829
Meath	73,716	8,101	65,615	16,799	7,183	11,870	8,529	9,897	2,019	1,471	1,619	997	715	347	514	3,655
Offaly	41,609	4,364	37,245	11,238	4,736	6,820	4,949	5,175	1,033	610	638	433	248	135	221	1,009
Westmeath	44,739	5,188	39,551	10,616	4,483	6,671	4,996	6,014	1,228	855	960	672	449	223	324	2,060
Wexford	73,349	6,619	66,730	19,626	8,596	11,928	8,628	8,786	1,924	1,181	1,097	752	444	297	468	3,003
Wicklow	69,881	7,546	62,335	15,233	7,544	11,223	8,214	9,513	1,847	1,433	1,791	1,320	795	466	841	2,115
Munster	740,478	81,614	658,864	159,675	78,642	116,051	83,514	101,195	20,986	14,368	16,495	11,820	6,907	3,803	6,070	39,338
Clare	65,951	6,975	58,976	14,899	5,874	9,780	7,195	10,123	1,896	1,422	1,454	1,047	622	339	494	3,831
Cork	302,614	34,781	267,833	62,618	32,356	46,088	33,508	41,227	8,854	6,051	7,229	5,353	3,121	1,811	2,874	16,743
<i>of which</i>																
Cork Co. Borough	98,239	12,710	85,529	19,213	11,714	15,136	10,719	12,376	2,457	1,810	2,203	1,810	1,064	682	1,158	5,187
Cork County	204,375	22,071	182,304	43,405	20,642	30,952	22,789	28,851	6,397	4,241	5,026	3,543	2,057	1,129	1,716	11,556
Kerry	90,096	8,854	81,242	22,822	9,299	13,480	8,996	11,967	2,517	1,819	1,880	1,272	696	364	616	5,514
Limerick	118,554	14,386	104,168	23,933	12,047	18,700	13,429	16,312	3,357	2,280	2,795	2,004	1,092	583	906	6,730
<i>of which</i>																
Limerick Co. Borough	39,615	4,539	35,076	8,169	4,662	6,831	4,198	4,721	975	566	737	540	373	172	302	2,830
Limerick County	78,939	9,847	69,092	15,764	7,385	11,869	9,231	11,591	2,382	1,714	2,058	1,464	719	411	604	3,900
Tipperary, N R	42,087	4,370	37,717	9,831	4,387	6,946	5,161	6,153	1,141	691	863	594	355	175	314	1,106
Tipperary, S R	54,233	5,200	49,033	12,217	5,983	9,057	6,921	7,211	1,439	864	1,038	687	452	228	368	2,568
Waterford	66,943	7,048	59,895	13,355	8,696	12,000	8,304	8,202	1,782	1,241	1,236	863	569	303	498	2,846
<i>of which</i>																
Waterford Co. Borough	30,034	3,418	26,616	5,051	4,554	5,810	3,762	3,202	690	518	494	351	224	129	235	1,596
Waterford County	36,909	3,630	33,279	8,304	4,142	6,190	4,542	5,000	1,092	723	742	512	345	174	263	1,250
Connacht	309,801	35,732	274,069	83,156	27,801	40,091	29,807	41,836	8,695	5,972	6,730	4,901	3,187	1,676	2,811	17,406
Galway	132,213	17,958	114,255	32,338	11,324	16,245	12,250	18,366	4,018	2,983	3,459	2,659	1,685	873	1,649	6,406
<i>of which</i>																
Galway Co. Borough	38,667	7,718	30,949	4,895	2,608	4,394	4,072	5,829	1,496	1,240	1,594	1,316	832	462	856	1,355
Galway County	93,546	10,240	83,306	27,443	8,716	11,851	8,178	12,537	2,522	1,743	1,865	1,343	853	411	793	5,051
Leitrim	18,768	1,599	17,169	5,987	1,851	2,755	1,935	2,095	454	272	295	184	128	43	99	1,071
Mayo	80,270	8,138	72,132	25,258	7,457	10,037	7,292	10,489	2,027	1,318	1,436	1,007	671	364	528	4,248
Roscommon	38,089	3,674	34,415	10,312	3,829	5,591	4,239	5,460	1,020	585	645	459	283	154	208	1,630
Sligo	40,461	4,363	36,098	9,261	3,340	5,463	4,091	5,426	1,176	814	895	592	420	242	327	4,051
Ulster (part of)	166,178	14,866	151,312	58,470	18,587	22,686	14,929	15,258	3,514	2,553	2,724	1,719	1,103	565	894	8,310
Cavan	38,084	3,346	34,738	13,322	3,547	5,610	3,464	4,069	975	591	596	354	263	147	233	1,567
Donegal	91,542	8,250	83,292	33,977	10,633	11,660	7,865	7,741	1,785	1,423	1,551	954	599	295	500	4,309
Monaghan	36,552	3,270	33,282	11,171	4,407	5,416	3,600	3,448	754	539	577	411	241	123	161	2,434
State	2,585,145	283,064	2,302,081	601,958	264,426	379,457	288,296	340,241	68,897	49,354	59,580	43,545	27,405	15,328	25,589	138,005

**Table 7B Males in each Province, County and County Borough classified by age at which full-time education ceased**

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												Not stated
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	
Leinster	660,933	74,871	586,062	149,546	70,468	101,604	68,828	77,625	15,066	12,397	15,785	13,372	9,597	6,165	10,647	34,962
Carlow	14,802	1,646	13,156	4,132	1,657	2,511	1,429	1,470	321	239	268	203	142	85	127	572
Dublin	362,744	43,201	319,543	71,237	35,983	51,287	38,099	45,469	8,419	7,335	10,467	9,109	6,468	4,274	7,623	23,773
<i>of which</i>																
Dublin Co. Borough	177,256	18,170	159,086	43,790	19,369	25,072	16,646	18,723	3,393	2,724	3,861	3,331	2,529	1,615	3,173	14,860
Dublin-Belgard	67,971	8,366	59,605	12,619	7,451	11,268	7,787	8,636	1,566	1,298	1,591	1,233	869	520	875	3,892
Dublin-Fingal	50,516	6,476	44,040	7,740	4,822	7,603	6,398	7,747	1,334	1,263	1,621	1,311	850	557	922	1,872
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	67,001	10,189	56,812	7,088	4,341	7,344	7,268	10,363	2,126	2,050	3,394	3,234	2,220	1,582	2,653	3,149
Kildare	43,096	5,546	37,550	8,856	4,751	7,165	4,916	5,266	1,039	814	968	781	549	315	533	1,597
Kilkenny	26,859	2,608	24,251	6,839	3,337	5,058	2,891	2,943	610	484	465	351	291	167	233	582
Laoighis	19,089	1,776	17,313	5,683	2,176	3,277	1,904	2,107	403	250	271	218	147	101	140	636
Longford	11,089	1,111	9,978	3,752	1,210	1,626	963	1,008	200	139	157	123	97	56	70	577
Louth	31,922	3,242	28,680	8,526	4,158	5,726	3,094	2,855	662	560	495	427	299	156	274	1,448
Meath	36,989	4,029	32,960	9,353	3,884	6,201	3,647	4,110	861	717	733	530	428	246	379	1,871
Offaly	21,210	2,172	19,038	6,379	2,590	3,576	2,290	2,138	423	255	254	205	151	90	160	527
Westmeath	22,259	2,573	19,686	5,897	2,330	3,419	2,240	2,452	542	371	449	330	269	154	211	1,022
Wexford	36,809	3,309	33,500	10,895	4,619	6,217	3,757	3,651	784	557	441	357	272	204	338	1,408
Wicklow	34,065	3,658	30,407	7,997	3,773	5,541	3,598	4,156	802	676	817	738	484	317	559	949
Munster	369,154	40,871	328,283	87,810	41,373	60,124	36,928	42,469	8,756	6,812	7,608	6,246	4,149	2,520	4,172	19,316
Clare	33,632	3,481	30,151	8,677	3,197	5,137	3,272	4,369	788	673	655	539	407	224	338	1,875
Cork	149,307	17,564	131,743	33,163	16,517	23,603	14,793	17,409	3,792	2,982	3,427	2,848	1,843	1,146	1,982	8,238
<i>of which</i>																
Cork Co. Borough	46,501	6,423	40,078	9,105	5,534	7,326	4,539	5,349	1,083	931	1,045	981	583	398	801	2,403
Cork County	102,806	11,141	91,665	24,058	10,983	16,277	10,254	12,060	2,709	2,051	2,382	1,867	1,260	748	1,181	5,835
Kerry	45,685	4,301	41,384	12,970	5,080	7,233	4,035	4,985	1,038	789	779	645	409	254	423	2,744
Limerick	58,792	7,317	51,475	12,989	6,235	9,600	5,900	6,844	1,346	1,096	1,361	1,106	681	401	635	3,281
<i>of which</i>																
Limerick Co. Borough	18,935	2,269	16,666	3,994	2,208	3,313	1,861	2,002	405	277	383	301	219	117	198	1,388
Limerick County	39,857	5,048	34,809	8,995	4,027	6,287	4,039	4,842	941	819	978	805	462	284	437	1,893
Tipperary, N R	21,284	2,136	19,148	5,771	2,398	3,645	2,323	2,541	448	301	372	282	200	128	203	536
Tipperary, S.R.	27,349	2,592	24,757	6,909	3,265	4,777	3,095	2,964	577	385	448	342	268	169	251	1,307
Waterford	33,105	3,480	29,625	7,331	4,681	6,129	3,510	3,357	767	586	566	484	341	198	340	1,335
<i>of which</i>																
Waterford Co. Borough	14,441	1,682	12,759	2,534	2,279	2,811	1,673	1,332	311	251	234	206	138	85	157	748
Waterford County	18,664	1,798	16,866	4,797	2,402	3,318	1,837	2,025	456	335	332	278	203	113	183	587
Connacht	155,995	17,402	138,593	48,794	15,165	20,780	12,811	16,613	3,345	2,586	2,752	2,315	1,765	1,069	1,858	8,740
Galway	66,247	8,818	57,429	19,108	6,200	8,321	5,120	7,298	1,537	1,301	1,442	1,280	921	545	1,075	3,281
<i>of which</i>																
Galway Co. Borough	18,007	3,753	14,254	2,525	1,345	2,098	1,569	2,283	566	536	708	650	468	276	550	680
Galway County	48,240	5,065	43,175	16,583	4,855	6,223	3,551	5,015	971	765	734	630	453	269	525	2,601
Leitrim	9,839	769	9,070	3,569	1,053	1,473	888	837	172	100	129	96	60	34	69	590
Mayo	40,356	3,905	36,451	14,515	3,994	5,185	3,139	4,153	785	585	569	458	369	238	361	2,100
Roscommon	19,615	1,821	17,794	6,280	2,098	2,924	1,853	2,196	415	274	267	213	181	87	149	857
Sligo	19,938	2,089	17,849	5,322	1,820	2,877	1,811	2,129	436	326	345	268	234	165	204	1,912
Ulster (part of)	84,498	6,928	77,570	32,600	10,165	11,735	6,639	6,170	1,440	1,066	1,081	824	679	352	641	4,178
Cavan	19,857	1,580	18,277	7,922	2,016	2,948	1,494	1,633	371	258	244	191	159	87	188	766
Donegal	45,989	3,840	42,149	18,387	5,586	5,954	3,544	3,194	765	567	605	441	378	192	355	2,181
Monaghan	18,652	1,508	17,144	6,291	2,563	2,833	1,601	1,343	304	241	232	192	142	73	98	1,231
State	1,270,580	140,072	1,130,508	318,750	137,171	194,243	125,206	142,877	28,607	22,861	27,226	22,757	16,190	10,106	17,318	67,196

**Table 7C Females in each Province, County and County Borough classified by age at which full-time education ceased**

Province, County or County Borough	Total 15 years of age and over	Total at school, university, etc.	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												Not stated
				Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	
Leinster	707,755	75,981	631,774	151,111	68,928	99,025	91,218	104,327	20,636	14,064	17,846	11,733	6,611	3,119	5,167	37,989
Carlow	14,530	1,617	12,913	3,112	1,317	2,440	1,813	2,178	501	304	315	174	106	34	72	547
Dublin	410,303	43,986	366,317	86,298	38,775	52,745	52,320	59,854	11,490	8,300	11,289	7,858	4,608	2,250	3,782	26,748
<i>of which</i>																
Dublin Co. Borough	206,250	19,013	187,237	54,810	20,979	25,019	22,822	25,737	5,054	3,537	4,701	3,307	2,080	997	1,803	16,391
Dublin-Belgard	73,112	8,322	64,790	14,814	7,636	10,911	9,951	10,769	1,855	1,246	1,474	898	465	254	405	4,112
Dublin-Fingal	54,180	6,435	47,745	8,136	4,994	7,772	8,541	9,543	1,611	1,149	1,425	965	545	259	347	2,458
Dun Laoghaire-Rathdown	76,761	10,216	66,545	8,538	5,166	9,043	11,006	13,805	2,970	2,368	3,689	2,688	1,518	740	1,227	3,787
Kildare	42,653	5,230	37,423	7,590	4,173	6,418	6,112	6,976	1,285	871	1,036	658	331	161	248	1,564
Kilkenny	26,175	2,701	23,474	4,956	2,519	4,390	3,805	4,324	954	534	595	355	187	76	110	669
Laoighis	17,995	1,832	16,163	3,900	1,793	2,971	2,485	2,948	545	296	389	202	84	46	57	447
Longford	10,584	1,031	9,553	2,922	1,073	1,386	1,178	1,465	318	161	230	122	53	23	54	568
Louth	33,553	3,507	30,046	9,342	3,932	5,117	3,721	3,704	904	624	581	350	195	72	123	1,381
Meath	36,727	4,072	32,655	7,446	3,299	5,669	4,882	5,787	1,158	754	886	467	287	101	135	1,784
Offaly	20,399	2,192	18,207	4,859	2,146	3,244	2,659	3,037	610	355	384	228	97	45	61	482
Westmeath	22,480	2,615	19,865	4,719	2,153	3,252	2,756	3,562	686	484	511	342	180	69	113	1,038
Wexford	36,540	3,310	33,230	8,731	3,977	5,711	4,871	5,135	1,140	624	656	395	172	93	130	1,595
Wicklow	35,816	3,888	31,928	7,236	3,771	5,682	4,616	5,357	1,045	757	974	582	311	149	282	1,166
Munster	371,324	40,743	330,581	71,865	37,269	55,927	46,586	58,726	12,230	7,556	8,887	5,574	2,758	1,283	1,898	20,022
Clare	32,319	3,494	28,825	6,222	2,677	4,643	3,923	5,754	1,108	749	799	508	215	115	156	1,956
Cork	153,307	17,217	136,090	29,455	15,839	22,485	18,715	23,818	5,062	3,069	3,802	2,505	1,278	665	892	8,505
<i>of which</i>																
Cork Co. Borough	51,738	6,287	45,451	10,108	6,180	7,810	6,180	7,027	1,374	879	1,158	829	481	284	357	2,784
Cork County	101,569	10,930	90,639	19,347	9,659	14,675	12,535	16,791	3,688	2,190	2,644	1,676	797	381	535	5,721
Kerry	44,411	4,553	39,858	9,852	4,219	6,247	4,961	6,982	1,479	1,030	1,101	627	287	110	193	2,770
Limerick	59,762	7,069	52,693	10,944	5,812	9,100	7,529	9,468	2,011	1,184	1,434	898	411	182	271	3,449
<i>of which</i>																
Limerick Co. Borough	20,680	2,270	18,410	4,175	2,454	3,518	2,337	2,719	570	289	354	239	154	55	104	1,442
Limerick County	39,082	4,799	34,283	6,769	3,358	5,582	5,192	6,749	1,441	895	1,080	659	257	127	167	2,007
Tipperary, N R	20,803	2,234	18,569	4,060	1,989	3,301	2,838	3,612	693	390	491	312	155	47	111	570
Tipperary, S R	26,884	2,608	24,276	5,308	2,718	4,280	3,826	4,247	862	479	590	345	184	59	117	1,261
Waterford	33,838	3,568	30,270	6,024	4,015	5,871	4,794	4,845	1,015	655	670	379	228	105	158	1,511
<i>of which</i>																
Waterford Co. Borough	15,593	1,736	13,857	2,517	2,275	2,999	2,089	1,870	379	267	260	145	86	44	78	848
Waterford County	18,245	1,832	16,413	3,507	1,740	2,872	2,705	2,975	636	388	410	234	142	61	80	663
Connacht	153,806	18,330	135,476	34,362	12,636	19,311	16,996	25,223	5,350	3,386	3,978	2,586	1,422	607	953	8,666
Galway	65,966	9,140	56,826	13,230	5,124	7,924	7,130	11,068	2,481	1,682	2,017	1,379	764	328	574	3,125
<i>of which</i>																
Galway Co. Borough	20,660	3,965	16,695	2,370	1,263	2,296	2,503	3,546	930	704	886	666	364	186	306	675
Galway County	45,306	5,175	40,131	10,860	3,861	5,628	4,627	7,522	1,551	978	1,131	713	400	142	268	2,450
Leitrim	8,929	830	8,099	2,418	798	1,282	1,047	1,258	282	172	166	88	68	9	30	481
Mayo	39,914	4,233	35,681	10,743	3,463	4,852	4,153	6,336	1,242	733	867	549	302	126	167	2,148
Roscommon	18,474	1,853	16,621	4,032	1,731	2,667	2,386	3,264	605	311	378	246	102	67	59	773
Sligo	20,523	2,274	18,249	3,939	1,520	2,586	2,280	3,297	740	488	550	324	186	77	123	2,139
Ulster (part of)	81,680	7,938	73,742	25,870	8,422	10,951	8,290	9,088	2,074	1,487	1,643	895	424	213	253	4,132
Cavan	18,227	1,766	16,461	5,400	1,531	2,662	1,970	2,436	604	333	352	163	104	60	45	801
Donegal	45,553	4,410	41,143	15,590	5,047	5,706	4,321	4,547	1,020	856	946	513	221	103	145	2,128
Monaghan	17,900	1,762	16,138	4,880	1,844	2,583	1,999	2,105	450	298	345	219	99	50	63	1,203
State	1,314,565	142,992	1,171,573	283,208	127,255	185,214	163,090	197,364	40,290	26,493	32,354	20,788	11,215	5,222	8,271	70,809

**Table 8A Persons classified by occupational group and highest level of education completed**

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	165,112	83,948	36,324	34,532	7,082	3,226
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	2,887	1,452	740	579	66	50
Electrical and electronics workers	40,221	4,671	10,919	18,497	5,439	695
Engineering and related trades workers	66,618	11,475	22,918	26,505	4,419	1,301
Woodworkers	26,715	5,112	10,254	10,290	639	420
Leather and leather substitute workers	2,224	1,075	656	423	36	34
Textile and clothing workers	24,347	8,134	9,030	6,205	426	552
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	23,805	8,337	7,778	6,440	753	497
Paper and printing workers	9,644	1,965	3,373	3,762	392	152
Workers in other products	19,528	4,823	6,726	6,777	885	317
Building and construction workers	23,493	7,705	7,777	6,829	739	443
Painters and decorators	10,373	3,421	3,452	2,914	380	206
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	10,399	5,048	2,973	2,080	137	161
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	10,914	3,131	2,734	3,928	983	138
Transport and communication workers	62,620	24,706	17,015	17,303	2,290	1,306
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	22,279	5,845	7,050	8,094	845	445
Clerical workers	164,946	6,532	23,075	104,611	28,153	2,575
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	161,069	25,247	44,282	71,116	16,181	4,243
Service workers	125,144	32,234	32,866	46,437	10,531	3,076
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s )	83,948	39,326	22,568	18,490	1,454	2,110
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	52,228	2,626	5,820	22,063	21,154	565
Professional and technical workers	191,355	3,553	8,544	37,728	139,195	2,335
Armed forces	11,210	3,198	3,754	3,050	917	291
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	37,776	9,553	7,428	10,254	2,533	8,008
Looking for first regular job	34,015	6,892	10,847	10,702	2,733	2,841
In the labour force	1,382,870	310,009	308,903	479,609	248,362	35,987
Not in the labour force	919,211	455,195	163,989	203,451	53,033	43,543
Total	2,302,081	765,204	472,892	683,060	301,395	79,530

**Table 8B Males classified by occupational group and highest level of education completed**

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	149,430	78,029	32,917	29,743	5,862	2,879
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	2,789	1,427	710	543	60	49
Electrical and electronics workers	31,030	3,219	7,761	14,527	4,975	548
Engineering and related trades workers	62,615	10,665	21,552	24,937	4,243	1,218
Woodworkers	26,286	5,015	10,125	10,125	612	409
Leather and leather substitute workers	1,439	709	393	294	25	18
Textile and clothing workers	7,639	2,651	2,525	2,138	171	154
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	18,259	6,578	5,907	4,800	591	383
Paper and printing workers	7,103	1,235	2,603	2,884	286	95
Workers in other products	13,670	3,728	4,808	4,315	595	224
Building and construction workers	23,403	7,689	7,749	6,799	728	438
Painters and decorators	9,939	3,386	3,389	2,744	224	196
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	10,361	5,036	2,961	2,067	137	160
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	9,412	2,816	2,320	3,337	819	120
Transport and communication workers	58,365	24,171	15,947	14,992	2,035	1,220
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	17,530	4,346	5,533	6,616	720	315
Clerical workers	43,377	3,290	4,770	23,439	10,955	923
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	99,441	17,612	26,338	42,039	10,831	2,621
Service workers	53,720	12,655	12,971	22,052	4,776	1,266
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s )	77,229	37,393	20,454	16,257	1,233	1,892
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	40,522	2,367	4,457	16,662	16,657	379
Professional and technical workers	91,415	2,035	4,012	15,236	68,957	1,175
Armed forces	11,109	3,193	3,740	3,007	891	278
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	24,553	6,934	4,816	6,241	1,424	5,138
Looking for first regular job	20,564	4,557	6,948	5,901	1,485	1,673
In the labour force	911,200	250,736	215,706	281,695	139,292	23,771
Not in the labour force	219,308	141,186	19,508	31,835	13,370	13,409
Total	1,130,508	391,922	235,214	313,530	152,662	37,180



**Table 8C Females classified by occupational group and highest level of education completed**

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	15,682	5,919	3,407	4,789	1,220	347
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	98	25	30	36	6	1
Electrical and electronics workers	9,191	1,452	3,158	3,970	464	147
Engineering and related trades workers	4,003	810	1,366	1,568	176	83
Woodworkers	429	97	129	165	27	11
Leather and leather substitute workers	785	366	263	129	11	16
Textile and clothing workers	16,708	5,483	6,505	4,067	255	398
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	5,546	1,759	1,871	1,640	162	114
Paper and printing workers	2,541	730	770	878	106	57
Workers in other products	5,858	1,095	1,918	2,462	290	93
Building and construction workers	90	16	28	30	11	5
Painters and decorators	434	35	63	170	156	10
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	38	12	12	13	—	1
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	1,502	315	414	591	164	18
Transport and communication workers	4,255	535	1,068	2,311	255	86
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	4,749	1,499	1,517	1,478	125	130
Clerical workers	121,569	3,242	18,305	81,172	17,198	1,652
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	61,628	7,635	17,944	29,077	5,350	1,622
Service workers	71,424	19,579	19,895	24,385	5,755	1,810
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s )	6,719	1,933	2,114	2,233	221	218
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	11,706	259	1,363	5,401	4,497	186
Professional and technical workers	99,940	1,518	4,532	22,492	70,238	1,160
Armed forces	101	5	14	43	26	13
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	13,223	2,619	2,612	4,013	1,109	2,870
Looking for first regular job	13,451	2,335	3,899	4,801	1,248	1,168
In the labour force	471,670	59,273	93,197	197,914	109,070	12,216
Not in the labour force	699,903	314,009	144,481	171,616	39,663	30,134
Total	1,171,573	373,282	237,678	369,530	148,733	42,350



Table 9A (contd.) Persons classified by occupational group and age at which full-time education ceased

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	22,279	4,648	3,259	5,008	3,613	3,842	580	209	119	69	33	22	21	856
Clerical workers	164,946	5,036	6,042	17,652	39,622	59,801	14,864	5,791	4,236	2,560	1,197	594	968	6,583
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	161,069	19,138	16,765	32,684	29,368	37,268	6,452	3,445	3,206	2,137	1,031	513	694	8,368
Service workers	125,144	25,488	15,285	24,437	18,844	23,667	4,529	2,500	1,881	1,065	510	263	427	6,248
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s )	83,948	32,330	13,750	17,129	8,065	7,002	956	387	249	147	54	37	55	3,787
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	52,228	2,398	2,326	5,424	8,964	13,967	2,990	2,524	4,108	3,406	1,813	970	1,509	1,829
Professional and technical workers	191,355	2,947	3,101	7,568	17,748	28,051	10,021	18,411	29,082	22,595	15,990	9,445	15,972	10,424
Armed forces	11,210	2,626	1,922	2,568	1,577	1,101	202	165	157	145	100	61	91	495
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	37,776	7,081	3,997	5,598	3,470	4,410	772	442	426	330	184	99	164	10,803
Looking for first regular job	34,015	3,732	5,825	7,243	4,726	5,402	1,163	599	504	429	213	82	89	4,008
In the labour force	1,382,870	249,224	147,280	237,382	199,103	243,628	53,063	40,286	48,863	36,018	22,586	12,855	21,018	71,564
Not in the labour force	919,211	352,734	117,146	142,075	89,193	96,613	15,834	9,068	10,717	7,527	4,819	2,473	4,571	66,441
Total	2,302,081	601,958	264,426	379,457	288,296	340,241	68,897	49,354	59,580	43,545	27,405	15,328	25,589	138,005



**Table 9B Males classified by occupational group and age at which full-time education ceased**

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	149,430	64,581	21,529	25,923	12,570	13,065	2,944	1,504	1,038	674	377	195	225	4,805
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	2,789	1,204	434	545	269	201	41	14	7	7	3	2	4	58
Electrical and electronics workers	31,030	2,738	2,996	7,101	6,126	6,191	1,146	978	1,102	739	314	173	176	1,250
Engineering and related trades workers	62,615	9,246	9,128	18,378	10,574	8,318	1,472	927	885	585	244	121	191	2,546
Woodworkers	26,286	4,249	4,153	8,135	4,477	3,213	491	210	128	76	36	21	28	1,069
Leather and leather substitute workers	1,439	530	275	309	136	108	16	6	7	3	3	—	2	44
Textile and clothing workers	7,639	2,129	1,389	1,869	961	806	88	45	29	10	7	9	8	289
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	18,259	5,232	3,078	4,352	2,213	1,925	323	158	131	68	29	14	24	712
Paper and printing workers	7,103	1,063	1,117	2,056	1,272	1,012	137	72	52	43	17	4	13	245
Workers in other products	13,670	2,946	2,314	3,448	1,965	1,851	271	164	109	68	34	26	36	438
Building and construction workers	23,403	6,480	4,096	6,130	2,814	2,156	309	231	171	96	44	26	24	826
Painters and decorators	9,939	2,901	1,857	2,546	1,103	835	133	45	36	30	15	5	15	418
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	10,361	4,234	1,715	2,249	926	705	93	33	21	11	3	1	2	368
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	9,412	2,426	1,291	2,161	1,238	1,192	223	180	166	106	54	27	37	311
Transport and communication workers	58,365	20,299	9,412	12,429	6,099	5,649	831	462	357	203	110	61	133	2,320

**Table 9B (contd.) Males classified by occupational group and age at which full-time education ceased**

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	17,530	3,491	2,473	4,008	2,916	3,109	454	179	103	64	27	20	20	666
Clerical workers	43,377	2,686	2,029	4,141	8,563	13,843	2,995	1,921	1,913	1,424	701	396	618	2,147
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	99,441	13,883	10,996	19,924	16,375	21,630	3,699	2,323	2,140	1,527	753	404	552	5,235
Service workers	53,720	10,096	6,209	10,226	8,144	11,227	2,026	1,118	856	508	296	170	243	2,601
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s )	77,229	30,864	12,766	15,701	7,033	5,882	767	341	211	130	45	35	46	3,408
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	40,522	2,166	1,962	4,353	6,444	10,642	2,191	1,893	3,159	2,766	1,519	818	1,256	1,353
Professional and technical workers	91,415	1,887	1,916	4,312	6,380	10,347	4,234	7,477	11,917	11,212	9,661	6,269	11,186	4,617
Armed forces	11,109	2,620	1,919	2,557	1,557	1,083	192	163	151	142	94	59	90	482
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	24,553	5,286	2,673	3,768	2,046	2,493	399	251	227	174	113	62	114	6,947
Looking for first regular job	20,564	2,487	3,808	4,756	2,689	2,769	596	350	275	242	120	49	55	2,368
In the labour force	911,200	205,724	111,535	171,377	114,890	130,252	26,071	21,045	25,191	20,908	14,619	8,967	15,098	45,523
Not in the labour force	219,308	113,026	25,636	22,866	10,316	12,625	2,536	1,816	2,035	1,849	1,571	1,139	2,220	21,673
Total	1,130,508	318,750	137,171	194,243	125,206	142,877	28,607	22,861	27,226	22,757	16,190	10,106	17,318	67,196

Table 9C Females classified by occupational group and age at which full-time education ceased

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	15,682	4,182	1,924	2,800	2,145	2,642	546	311	268	170	69	39	44	542
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	98	15	10	23	22	21	2	1	–	–	–	–	1	3
Electrical and electronics workers	9,191	1,064	1,063	2,048	1,851	2,250	331	114	82	61	20	5	6	296
Engineering and related trades workers	4,003	547	518	968	723	842	124	46	42	24	8	6	7	148
Woodworkers	429	68	49	94	85	73	13	8	7	6	1	–	2	23
Leather and leather substitute workers	785	275	153	205	64	60	4	3	1	2	–	–	–	18
Textile and clothing workers	16,708	3,977	3,935	4,123	1,946	1,690	244	52	42	19	13	5	9	653
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	5,546	1,329	938	1,312	764	775	94	43	35	25	11	1	3	216
Paper and printing workers	2,541	584	435	522	383	373	74	33	13	5	8	1	4	106
Workers in other products	5,858	800	683	1,269	1,100	1,375	251	60	56	29	17	9	12	197
Building and construction workers	90	12	8	25	15	10	7	1	4	2	–	1	–	5
Painters and decorators	434	28	24	47	82	79	27	23	32	39	15	9	8	21
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	38	11	5	5	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	1,502	236	170	290	273	309	64	29	36	17	2	3	8	65
Transport and communication workers	4,255	414	309	709	902	1,384	235	60	38	17	7	5	6	169

Table 9C (contd.) Females classified by occupational group and age at which full-time education ceased

Occupational Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	4,749	1,157	786	1,000	697	733	126	30	16	5	6	2	1	190
Clerical workers	121,569	2,350	4,013	13,511	31,059	45,958	11,869	3,870	2,323	1,136	496	198	350	4,436
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	61,628	5,255	5,769	12,760	12,993	15,638	2,753	1,122	1,066	610	278	109	142	3,133
Service workers	71,424	15,392	9,076	14,211	10,700	12,440	2,503	1,382	1,025	557	214	93	184	3,647
Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s )	6,719	1,466	984	1,428	1,032	1,120	189	46	38	17	9	2	9	379
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	11,706	232	364	1,071	2,520	3,325	799	631	949	640	294	152	253	476
Professional and technical workers	99,940	1,060	1,185	3,256	11,368	17,704	5,787	10,934	17,165	11,383	6,329	3,176	4,786	5,807
Armed forces	101	6	3	11	20	18	10	2	6	3	6	2	1	13
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	13,223	1,795	1,324	1,830	1,424	1,917	373	191	199	156	71	37	50	3,856
Looking for first regular job	13,451	1,245	2,017	2,487	2,037	2,633	567	249	229	187	93	33	34	1,640
In the labour force	471,670	43,500	35,745	66,005	84,213	113,376	26,992	19,241	23,672	15,110	7,967	3,888	5,920	26,041
Not in the labour force	699,903	239,708	91,510	119,209	78,877	83,988	13,298	7,252	8,682	5,678	3,248	1,334	2,351	44,768
Total	1,171,573	283,208	127,255	185,214	163,090	197,364	40,290	26,493	32,354	20,788	11,215	5,222	8,271	70,809

**Table 10A Persons classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	165,112	83,948	36,324	34,532	7,082	3,226
Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)	270	44	65	90	64	7
Under 10 acres	18	1	5	8	2	2
10 and under 15 acres	6	2	1	2	1	-
15 " " 30 "	10	3	4	2	1	-
30 " " 40 "	4	-	1	3	-	-
40 " " 50 "	5	2	1	2	-	-
50 " " 70 "	9	3	1	4	1	-
70 " " 100 "	5	-	2	1	2	-
100 " " 150 "	15	1	5	4	4	1
150 " " 200 "	3	2	-	1	-	-
200 acres and over	47	6	10	10	20	1
Area not stated	148	24	35	53	33	3
Other farmers	111,559	65,784	21,311	19,349	3,231	1,884
Under 10 acres	1,541	1,105	158	186	61	31
10 and under 15 acres	2,847	2,175	286	288	41	57
15 " " 30 "	13,674	9,930	1,662	1,632	173	277
30 " " 40 "	12,937	8,945	1,792	1,797	176	227
40 " " 50 "	12,670	8,164	2,098	1,956	212	240
50 " " 70 "	20,883	12,644	3,960	3,527	443	309
70 " " 100 "	18,250	9,897	4,100	3,430	546	277
100 " " 150 "	14,297	6,869	3,671	2,983	587	187
150 " " 200 "	5,262	2,191	1,420	1,249	341	61
200 acres and over	4,415	1,582	1,239	1,153	379	62
Area not stated	4,783	2,282	925	1,148	272	156
Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farm	11,322	1,208	4,361	4,617	866	270
Under 10 acres	30	14	6	9	-	1
10 and under 15 acres	66	26	18	20	2	-
15 " " 30 "	415	118	159	113	11	14
30 " " 40 "	528	97	219	178	19	15
40 " " 50 "	715	128	313	235	21	18
50 " " 70 "	1,776	236	731	659	102	48
70 " " 100 "	2,233	208	899	916	156	54
100 " " 150 "	2,438	185	931	1,057	215	50
150 " " 200 "	1,181	77	422	534	119	29
200 acres and over	1,179	41	397	579	138	24
Area not stated	761	78	266	317	83	17
Farmers' other relatives assisting on farm	9,643	4,331	2,028	2,539	472	273
Under 10 acres	58	38	6	10	3	1
10 and under 15 acres	114	89	12	12	1	-
15 " " 30 "	626	451	64	94	6	11
30 " " 40 "	748	482	106	114	13	33
40 " " 50 "	827	499	131	156	21	20
50 " " 70 "	1,689	884	346	386	46	27
70 " " 100 "	1,824	766	440	493	76	49
100 " " 150 "	1,636	531	406	564	109	26
150 " " 200 "	618	174	140	226	69	9
200 acres and over	508	110	135	197	62	4
Area not stated	995	307	242	287	66	93
Farm managers	1,248	122	199	472	437	18
Agricultural labourers	14,445	6,743	3,715	3,112	507	368
Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)	798	160	168	275	181	14
Gardeners: skilled	2,888	1,037	669	741	367	74
Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers	3,040	989	864	807	310	70
Other agricultural workers	3,616	1,058	1,191	1,057	217	93
Foresters and skilled forestry workers	597	158	146	168	120	5
Forestry labourers and workers	2,318	1,081	561	469	167	40
Fishery board agents and inspectors	46	11	15	16	4	-
Fishermen, etc	3,322	1,222	1,031	820	139	110
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	2,887	1,452	740	579	66	50
Mine and quarry workers	1,382	689	332	295	42	24
Bog labourers	483	272	119	73	4	15
Other turf workers	1,022	491	289	211	20	11

**Table 10A (contd.) Persons classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Electrical and electronics workers	40,221	4,671	10,919	18,497	5,439	695
Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics	864	93	187	314	260	10
Telecommunications technicians	5,692	637	1,479	2,822	651	103
Linesmen and cable jointers	1,650	588	404	595	43	20
Electricians and electrical fitters	17,024	992	4,074	8,423	3,198	337
Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n.e.s.)	612	20	79	255	249	9
Radio and television mechanics	1,842	171	334	817	492	28
Other electrical fitters and related workers	12,537	2,170	4,362	5,271	546	188
Engineering and related trades workers	66,618	11,475	22,918	26,505	4,419	1,301
Motor mechanics	12,845	2,049	4,944	5,181	422	249
Bicycle repairers and mechanics	133	41	37	48	4	3
Fitters and other mechanics	25,677	3,363	7,515	11,229	3,021	549
Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles	806	275	237	264	13	17
Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly	609	139	213	234	13	10
Plumbers and gas fitters	6,549	1,143	2,514	2,610	167	115
Sheet metal workers	4,035	716	1,809	1,371	66	73
Structural metal and metal plate workers	3,017	792	1,058	1,004	94	69
Welders and cutters	3,952	931	1,574	1,297	72	78
Machine tool setters and operators	4,647	1,088	1,633	1,710	149	67
Precision instrument and watch and clock makers	1,685	275	456	693	231	30
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers	865	215	293	305	45	7
Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc.	206	61	74	62	7	2
Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers	290	44	59	96	85	6
Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers	1,302	343	502	401	30	26
Woodworkers	26,715	5,112	10,254	10,290	639	420
Wood preparation workers	823	306	297	201	7	12
Cabinet makers	2,739	413	1,123	1,051	113	39
Carpenters and joiners	19,596	3,489	7,472	7,919	395	321
Woodworking machinists	1,988	522	839	574	28	25
Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers	1,372	346	456	468	79	23
Other wood and wooden furniture makers	197	36	67	77	17	-
Leather and leather substitute workers	2,224	1,075	656	423	36	34
Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers	178	91	52	28	5	2
Boot and shoe makers (factory) semi-skilled	272	153	83	30	1	5
Boot and shoe makers (factory) skilled	811	395	256	141	7	12
Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)	445	213	113	104	8	7
Other leather workers	518	223	152	120	15	8
Textile and clothing workers	24,347	8,134	9,030	6,205	426	552
Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers	331	143	102	75	4	7
Weavers and related workers	947	393	234	266	36	18
Bleachers, dyers and finishers	1,013	327	382	269	22	13
Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operatives	1,764	521	683	492	34	34
Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing	3,776	1,235	1,331	1,043	80	87
Upholsterers and related workers	2,115	645	820	575	34	41
Tailors and dressmakers	911	398	201	237	49	26
Cutters	690	220	255	189	12	14
Sewers, embroiderers and machinists	10,513	3,576	4,168	2,402	113	254
Other clothing workers	2,287	676	854	657	42	58
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	23,805	8,337	7,778	6,440	753	497
Mill workers: semi-skilled	1,949	1,026	478	364	28	53
Mill workers: skilled	151	57	39	49	5	1
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers	4,350	1,335	1,502	1,250	170	93
Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies	1,454	742	365	296	24	27
Milk processors and makers of dairy products	2,785	1,020	748	774	190	53
Meat curers, canners and preservers	6,409	1,817	2,454	1,863	136	139
Other makers of food	5,204	1,756	1,773	1,415	145	115
Makers of beverages	1,024	394	266	302	52	10
Makers of tobacco products	479	190	153	127	3	6

**Table 10A (contd.) Persons classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Paper and printing workers	9,644	1,965	3,373	3,762	392	152
Makers of paper and paperboard	273	105	66	91	5	6
Makers of products of paper and paperboard	832	290	262	244	19	17
Compositors, monotype and linotype operators	946	96	296	484	61	9
Printers (so described)	4,477	798	1,628	1,800	183	68
Printing machine minders and feeders	24	7	8	8	1	-
Printing press operators	1,505	293	564	565	56	27
Other paper and printing workers	1,587	376	549	570	67	25
Workers in other products	19,528	4,823	6,726	6,777	885	317
Metal casters, furnace and smelter workers, etc	503	187	154	139	11	12
Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers	701	108	192	317	69	15
Blacksmiths and other metal workers	1,057	241	424	342	37	13
Gas and chemical workers	4,068	991	1,148	1,575	292	62
Glass and ceramics workers	4,374	1,053	1,732	1,316	194	79
Workers in rubber and rubber products	1,852	528	673	579	39	33
Workers in plastics	3,672	855	1,281	1,364	125	47
Glassformers, potters and related workers (n e.s.)	195	53	65	66	8	3
Non-metallic mineral product makers	590	202	198	168	13	9
Craftsmen (n e.s.)	306	72	86	114	31	3
Other production workers	2,210	533	773	797	66	41
Building and construction workers	23,493	7,705	7,777	6,829	739	443
Clerks of works	127	25	34	50	17	1
Builders and contractors	6,922	2,187	1,933	2,242	460	100
Bricklayers	4,670	1,248	1,806	1,461	70	85
Masons and stone cutters	1,292	458	434	344	40	16
Plasterers	5,159	1,773	1,872	1,353	47	114
Other tradesmen	5,323	2,014	1,698	1,379	105	127
Painters and decorators	10,373	3,421	3,452	2,914	380	206
Interior decorating consultants and designers	320	15	41	115	142	7
Painters and decorators	10,053	3,406	3,411	2,799	238	199
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	10,399	5,048	2,973	2,080	137	161
Refuellers, oilers and greasers	62	22	17	23	-	-
Crane and hoist operators, riggers and cable splicers	4,058	1,879	1,212	862	43	62
Earth moving and other construction machinery operators	5,333	2,722	1,514	961	54	82
Stationary engine operators	946	425	230	234	40	17
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	10,914	3,131	2,734	3,928	983	138
Transport and communication workers	62,620	24,706	17,015	17,303	2,290	1,306
Dock labourers	1,364	871	237	195	18	43
Lorry drivers' helpers	1,308	520	489	244	11	44
Porters working in the transport sector	917	374	219	268	33	23
Railway engine drivers and firemen	491	200	142	135	4	10
Signalmen and level crossing keepers	459	231	125	96	6	1
Sailors' skilled	189	43	50	60	30	6
Other sailors	1,554	434	410	445	70	195
Drivers of buses	5,512	2,206	1,548	1,553	112	93
Drivers of other road passenger vehicles	4,789	2,045	1,342	1,203	136	63
Drivers of road goods vehicles	29,212	13,733	8,150	6,374	401	554
Other transport equipment operators	466	109	171	171	12	3
Air and land transport controllers	176	22	19	99	33	3
Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors	2,237	496	488	996	236	21
Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)	237	123	56	51	3	4
Bus conductors	529	188	163	163	8	7
Postmen and post office sorters	5,777	1,849	1,742	1,959	160	67
Messengers	2,508	907	724	759	79	39
Telephone, telegraph and radio operators	3,682	302	853	2,106	372	49
Ships' officers	571	51	64	161	227	68
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	642	2	23	265	339	13

**Table 10A (contd.) Persons classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	22,279	5,845	7,050	8,094	845	445
Packers and bottlers	5,892	1,986	2,126	1,545	82	153
Warehouse and despatch clerks	16,387	3,859	4,924	6,549	763	292
Clerical workers	164,946	6,532	23,075	104,611	28,153	2,575
Typists and key-punch operators	35,941	749	5,515	24,163	4,912	602
Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers	42,466	1,639	5,132	25,131	9,901	663
Computing machine operators	5,365	167	969	3,229	908	92
Clerical workers (n.e.s.)	72,394	3,688	10,537	46,604	10,411	1,154
Clerical supervisors	6,242	217	742	3,769	1,465	49
Government executive officials	2,538	72	180	1,715	556	15
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	161,069	25,247	44,282	71,116	16,181	4,243
Managers of filling stations and garages	1,242	129	330	617	159	7
Bar or public house managers	2,041	263	579	914	254	31
Other managers in wholesale or retail trade	11,238	946	2,236	5,643	2,288	125
Proprietors of filling stations or garages	2,388	509	675	1,023	161	20
Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc.	7,907	1,972	2,024	3,131	652	128
Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade	23,712	5,115	6,086	9,606	2,568	337
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	16,771	1,796	3,662	8,371	2,706	236
Shop assistants and related workers	67,632	10,279	21,790	29,172	3,480	2,911
Bar attendants	12,383	1,916	4,192	5,374	646	255
Insurance agents	3,347	186	405	2,049	671	36
Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional	718	5	36	376	293	8
Other insurance brokers and financial agents	2,416	98	203	1,432	662	21
Roundsmen	3,562	1,219	1,186	1,025	84	48
Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers	1,494	586	391	402	87	28
Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen	4,218	228	487	1,981	1,470	52
Service workers	125,144	32,234	32,866	46,437	10,531	3,076
Livestock (non-farm) workers	802	188	216	314	66	18
Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc.	5,929	627	1,068	2,464	1,641	129
Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.)	4,029	709	839	1,591	789	101
Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc.	450	79	75	177	100	19
Waiters and waitresses	13,570	3,227	4,342	4,854	729	418
Canteen and related workers	1,922	742	511	534	84	51
Chefs and cooks	10,692	1,798	2,960	4,024	1,584	326
Domestic servants and related workers	15,923	6,160	4,221	4,394	659	489
Cleaners	10,230	5,989	2,180	1,634	128	299
Caretakers	4,164	2,170	921	916	79	78
Laundry and dry cleaning workers	3,045	1,146	941	790	88	80
Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants	11,715	1,125	5,284	4,435	629	242
Garda sergeants and lower ranks	10,251	403	1,299	7,388	1,083	78
Watchmen and related workers	11,848	3,367	3,119	4,432	678	252
Air hostesses and stewards	1,281	14	65	718	326	158
Dental nurses	697	7	65	450	167	8
Hospital and ward orderlies, hospital porters and attendants	11,215	2,878	3,036	4,444	646	211
Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists	375	35	49	189	99	3
Proprietors in other service industries	823	280	236	234	57	16
Photographers and camera operators	1,074	74	207	539	241	13
Other service workers	5,109	1,216	1,232	1,916	658	87
Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)	83,948	39,326	22,568	18,490	1,454	2,110
Other porters	837	399	210	198	10	20
Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)	83,111	38,927	22,358	18,292	1,444	2,090



**Table 10A (contd.) Persons classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	52,228	2,626	5,820	22,063	21,154	565
Garda Síochána (senior ranks)	437	43	74	239	77	4
Legislative officials and Government administrators	504	17	28	168	278	13
Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities	4,714	63	254	2,145	2,221	31
Managers and company secretaries	44,843	2,472	5,351	18,881	17,646	493
Personnel officers	1,730	31	113	630	932	24
Professional and technical workers	191,355	3,553	8,544	37,728	139,195	2,335
Valuation surveyors	43	—	—	5	38	—
Physical scientists	1,891	—	—	—	1,883	8
Physical science technicians	5,144	254	539	1,609	2,664	78
Engineers	8,072	198	456	1,218	6,099	101
Architects and town planners	1,980	—	—	—	1,970	10
Technologists	276	—	—	—	275	1
Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors	1,523	—	—	326	1,191	6
Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.	3,898	394	694	1,421	1,345	44
Draughtsmen	3,115	25	242	1,330	1,479	39
Veterinary pathologists	12	—	—	—	12	—
Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists	80	—	—	—	78	2
Other life scientists	2,171	113	103	302	1,624	29
Life sciences technicians	3,321	58	111	628	2,465	59
Medical practitioners	6,418	—	—	—	6,387	31
Dental practitioners	1,114	—	—	—	1,112	2
Pharmacists and dispensers	1,755	—	—	—	1,752	3
Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc	415	9	29	114	255	8
Veterinary surgeons	1,333	—	—	—	1,331	2
Cattle testers and milk inspectors	4	—	—	3	1	—
Nurses	34,863	820	2,867	16,188	14,900	88
Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.	3,088	—	—	—	3,074	14
Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers	1,845	37	104	470	1,210	24
Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries	293	—	—	—	291	2
Systems analysts and computer programmers	7,694	31	203	2,046	5,291	123
Accountants	9,783	—	—	2,110	7,562	111
Judges, barristers and solicitors	5,317	—	—	237	5,030	50
Professed clergymen and nuns	8,545	118	91	407	7,552	377
Other religious occupations	530	52	73	130	249	26
University professors and lecturers	5,711	—	—	—	5,664	47
Teachers	50,445	312	747	2,795	45,942	649
Authors, journalists and editors	3,503	68	256	1,170	1,946	63
Painters, sculptors and commercial artists	3,455	137	402	1,231	1,608	77
Industrial designers	676	39	69	212	342	14
Actors, entertainers and musicians	3,297	279	524	1,241	1,169	84
Sportsmen and related workers	846	125	254	346	99	22
Technical inspectors (n.e.s.)	237	54	51	63	66	3
Social workers	5,910	374	626	1,672	3,135	103
Professional workers (n.e.s.)	2,507	43	80	377	1,977	30
Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)	245	13	23	77	127	5
Armed forces	11,210	3,198	3,754	3,050	917	291
Commissioned officers	990	26	44	343	552	25
Other ranks	10,220	3,172	3,710	2,707	365	266
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	37,776	9,553	7,428	10,254	2,533	8,008
Looking for first regular job	34,015	6,892	10,847	10,702	2,733	2,841
Total labour force	1,382,870	310,009	308,903	479,609	248,362	35,987
Engaged in home duties	595,469	262,701	132,209	153,132	27,668	19,759
Others not in the labour force	323,742	192,494	31,780	50,319	25,365	23,784
Total not in the labour force	919,211	455,195	163,989	203,451	53,033	43,543
Total 15 years of age and over	2,302,081	765,204	472,892	683,060	301,395	79,530

**Table 10B Males classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	149,430	78,029	32,917	29,743	5,862	2,879
Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)	224	43	60	64	50	7
Under 10 acres	16	1	5	6	2	2
10 and under 15 acres	3	2	1	—	—	—
15 " " 30 "	8	3	3	2	—	—
30 " " 40 "	3	—	—	3	—	—
40 " " 50 "	4	2	1	1	—	—
50 " " 70 "	9	3	1	4	1	—
70 " " 100 "	3	—	2	—	1	—
100 " " 150 "	13	1	5	2	4	1
150 " " 200 "	2	2	—	—	—	—
200 acres and over	41	6	10	9	15	1
Area not stated	122	23	32	37	27	3
Other farmers	104,751	62,362	20,076	17,692	2,871	1,750
Under 10 acres	1,400	1,026	136	160	50	28
10 and under 15 acres	2,604	2,007	263	249	35	50
15 " " 30 "	12,506	9,140	1,506	1,462	146	252
30 " " 40 "	12,017	8,390	1,648	1,615	153	211
40 " " 50 "	11,808	7,688	1,949	1,770	180	221
50 " " 70 "	19,755	12,068	3,762	3,238	392	295
70 " " 100 "	17,356	9,533	3,890	3,177	499	257
100 " " 150 "	13,610	6,662	3,506	2,736	530	176
150 " " 200 "	5,005	2,128	1,361	1,158	303	55
200 acres and over	4,180	1,528	1,186	1,063	346	57
Area not stated	4,510	2,192	869	1,064	237	148
Farmers' sons (-in-law) assisting on farm	11,257	1,192	4,349	4,585	863	268
Under 10 acres	30	14	6	9	—	1
10 and under 15 acres	66	26	18	20	2	—
15 " " 30 "	415	118	159	113	11	14
30 " " 40 "	527	97	219	177	19	15
40 " " 50 "	713	128	313	233	21	18
50 " " 70 "	1,763	232	726	655	102	48
70 " " 100 "	2,224	207	897	911	156	53
100 " " 150 "	2,423	180	931	1,048	215	49
150 " " 200 "	1,167	75	418	527	118	29
200 acres and over	1,174	40	397	576	137	24
Area not stated	755	75	265	316	82	17
Farmers' other relatives assisting on farm	3,527	2,256	530	543	73	125
Under 10 acres	36	32	1	2	—	1
10 and under 15 acres	65	56	4	5	—	—
15 " " 30 "	359	300	24	28	1	6
30 " " 40 "	356	263	38	32	3	20
40 " " 50 "	336	248	40	34	2	12
50 " " 70 "	578	429	63	70	5	11
70 " " 100 "	565	352	103	83	12	15
100 " " 150 "	446	251	82	94	11	8
150 " " 200 "	159	90	28	27	10	4
200 acres and over	133	54	32	39	8	—
Area not stated	494	181	115	129	21	48
Farm managers	1,152	118	191	439	389	15
Agricultural labourers	13,610	6,620	3,515	2,727	399	349
Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)	637	147	138	201	139	12
Gardeners: skilled	2,725	1,018	636	681	319	71
Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers	2,311	828	654	579	197	53
Other agricultural workers	3,037	994	1,035	784	148	76
Foresters and skilled forestry workers	588	157	145	163	118	5
Forestry labourers and workers	2,302	1,081	557	464	160	40
Fishery board agents and inspectors	46	11	15	16	4	—
Fishermen, etc.	3,263	1,202	1,016	805	132	108
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	2,789	1,427	710	543	60	49
Mine and quarry workers	1,371	683	331	292	42	23
Bog labourers	481	271	118	73	4	15
Other turf workers	937	473	261	178	14	11

**Table 10B (contd.) Males classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Electrical and electronics workers	31,030	3,219	7,761	14,527	4,975	548
Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics	822	91	185	289	249	8
Telecommunications technicians	5,506	627	1,452	2,706	622	99
Linesmen and cable jointers	1,641	586	402	590	43	20
Electricians and electrical fitters	16,664	959	4,020	8,298	3,059	328
Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n.e.s.)	535	19	70	218	220	8
Radio and television mechanics	1,776	166	326	785	471	28
Other electrical fitters and related workers	4,086	771	1,306	1,641	311	57
Engineering and related trades workers	62,615	10,665	21,552	24,937	4,243	1,218
Motor mechanics	12,795	2,047	4,934	5,148	420	246
Bicycle repairers and mechanics	128	38	36	47	4	3
Fitters and other mechanics	24,878	3,232	7,246	10,941	2,941	518
Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles	558	229	155	151	9	14
Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly	545	119	192	214	10	10
Plumbers and gas fitters	6,537	1,139	2,513	2,604	166	115
Sheet metal workers	4,007	706	1,799	1,364	65	73
Structural metal and metal plate workers	2,983	788	1,046	989	91	69
Welders and cutters	3,803	903	1,518	1,243	67	72
Machine tool setters and operators	3,629	866	1,255	1,329	129	50
Precision instrument and watch and clock makers	898	133	217	320	209	19
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers	549	135	191	193	27	3
Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc	176	55	63	51	6	1
Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers	235	32	41	79	78	5
Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers	894	243	346	264	21	20
Woodworkers	26,286	5,015	10,125	10,125	612	409
Wood preparation workers	806	302	291	194	7	12
Cabinet makers	2,679	404	1,114	1,019	106	36
Carpenters and joiners	19,525	3,473	7,452	7,889	392	319
Woodworking machinists	1,913	497	804	562	28	22
Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers	1,166	303	397	384	62	20
Other wood and wooden furniture makers	197	36	67	77	17	-
Leather and leather substitute workers	1,439	709	393	294	25	18
Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers	158	83	45	23	5	2
Boot and shoe makers (factory): semi-skilled	106	59	34	11	-	2
Boot and shoe makers (factory): skilled	438	210	123	96	6	3
Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)	428	208	108	99	7	6
Other leather workers	309	149	83	65	7	5
Textile and clothing workers	7,639	2,651	2,525	2,138	171	154
Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers	165	73	49	34	4	5
Weavers and related workers	759	327	204	201	13	14
Bleachers, dyers and finishers	388	118	134	117	15	4
Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operatives	485	163	173	132	9	8
Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing	1,732	622	526	493	57	34
Upholsterers and related workers	1,911	567	758	523	25	38
Tailors and dressmakers	349	181	65	82	7	14
Cutters	472	160	164	137	5	6
Sewers, embroiderers and machinists	945	319	320	264	19	23
Other clothing workers	433	121	132	155	17	8
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	18,259	6,578	5,907	4,800	591	383
Mill workers, semi-skilled	1,907	1,012	461	355	27	52
Mill workers: skilled	146	56	38	46	5	1
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers	3,256	1,079	1,117	869	115	76
Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies	763	381	194	160	14	14
Milk processors and makers of dairy products	2,452	938	644	657	165	48
Meat curers, canners and preservers	5,570	1,599	2,145	1,588	120	118
Other makers of food	3,068	1,077	1,020	805	101	65
Makers of beverages	907	346	236	273	43	9
Makers of tobacco products	190	90	52	47	1	-

Table 10B (contd.) Males classified by occupation and highest level of education completed

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Paper and printing workers	7,103	1,235	2,603	2,884	286	95
Makers of paper and paperboard	136	58	33	40	1	4
Makers of products of paper and paperboard	554	179	179	172	15	9
Compositors, monotype and linotype operators	737	90	260	349	32	6
Printers (so described)	3,692	574	1,383	1,537	146	52
Printing machine minders and feeders	20	6	7	7	-	-
Printing press operators	1,227	216	475	472	45	19
Other paper and printing workers	737	112	266	307	47	5
Workers in other products	13,670	3,728	4,808	4,315	595	224
Metal casters, furnace and smelter workers, etc.	458	176	141	121	10	10
Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers	404	72	113	154	53	12
Blacksmiths and other metal workers	1,037	240	418	330	37	12
Gas and chemical workers	2,382	654	624	885	184	35
Glass and ceramics workers	3,207	862	1,352	838	94	61
Workers in rubber and rubber products	1,488	455	550	427	26	30
Workers in plastics	2,469	637	858	846	99	29
Glassformers, potters and related workers (n.e.s.)	192	53	64	65	8	2
Non-metallic mineral product makers	562	200	193	147	13	9
Craftsmen (n.e.s.)	223	55	59	80	26	3
Other production workers	1,248	324	436	422	45	21
Building and construction workers	23,403	7,689	7,749	6,799	728	438
Clerks of works	126	25	34	50	16	1
Builders and contractors	6,901	2,185	1,926	2,235	456	99
Bricklayers	4,663	1,244	1,804	1,460	70	85
Masons and stone cutters	1,280	458	427	340	39	16
Plasterers	5,152	1,771	1,871	1,351	46	113
Other tradesmen	5,281	2,006	1,687	1,363	101	124
Painters and decorators	9,939	3,386	3,389	2,744	224	196
Interior decorating consultants and designers	110	10	22	42	34	2
Painters and decorators	9,829	3,376	3,367	2,702	190	194
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	10,361	5,036	2,961	2,067	137	160
Refuellers, oilers and greasers	62	22	17	23	-	-
Crane and hoist operators, riggers and cable splicers	4,039	1,871	1,208	856	43	61
Earth moving and other construction machinery operators	5,332	2,721	1,514	961	54	82
Stationary engine operators	928	422	222	227	40	17
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	9,412	2,816	2,320	3,337	819	120
Transport and communication workers	58,365	24,171	15,947	14,992	2,035	1,220
Dock labourers	1,351	866	234	190	18	43
Lorry drivers' helpers	1,292	519	483	239	9	42
Porters working in the transport sector	883	367	216	251	29	20
Railway engine drivers and firemen	490	200	142	134	4	10
Signalmen and level crossing keepers	400	200	108	85	6	1
Sailors' skilled	188	43	50	59	30	6
Other sailors	1,530	433	400	437	65	195
Drivers of buses	5,193	2,106	1,447	1,444	107	89
Drivers of other road passenger vehicles	4,662	2,005	1,306	1,162	130	59
Drivers of road goods vehicles	28,924	13,664	8,069	6,281	386	524
Other transport equipment operators	388	95	137	143	11	2
Air and land transport controllers	156	22	18	88	26	2
Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors	1,729	412	368	748	186	15
Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)	234	122	54	51	3	4
Bus conductors	491	178	149	151	8	5
Postmen and post office sorters	5,402	1,787	1,641	1,777	135	62
Messengers	2,390	884	694	705	70	37
Telephone, telegraph and radio operators	1,485	215	347	636	263	24
Ships' officers	561	51	63	155	225	67
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	616	2	21	256	324	13

**Table 10B (contd.) Males classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	17,530	4,346	5,533	6,616	720	315
Packers and bottlers	2,290	665	875	631	48	71
Warehouse and despatch clerks	15,240	3,681	4,658	5,985	672	244
Clerical workers	43,377	3,290	4,770	23,439	10,955	923
Typists and key-punch operators	949	158	121	320	239	111
Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers	14,165	644	1,019	6,937	5,274	291
Computing machine operators	1,681	83	213	930	423	32
Clerical workers (n.e.s.)	21,936	2,179	2,979	12,392	3,927	459
Clerical supervisors	3,014	162	325	1,749	755	23
Government executive officials	1,632	64	113	1,111	337	7
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	99,441	17,612	26,338	42,039	10,831	2,621
Managers of filling stations and garages	1,190	124	319	591	149	7
Bar or public house managers	1,742	237	514	760	206	25
Other managers in wholesale or retail trade	8,175	736	1,537	4,086	1,731	85
Proprietors of filling stations or garages	2,269	489	645	959	156	20
Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc	5,773	1,543	1,461	2,189	488	92
Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade	16,328	3,770	4,228	6,388	1,719	223
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	14,875	1,698	3,301	7,473	2,193	210
Shop assistants and related workers	27,602	5,421	8,872	10,370	1,317	1,622
Bar attendants	8,677	1,353	3,042	3,656	439	187
Insurance agents	2,766	182	356	1,655	543	30
Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional	457	5	25	215	207	5
Other insurance brokers and financial agents	2,054	91	176	1,214	558	15
Roundsmen	3,509	1,204	1,170	1,005	82	48
Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers	1,314	552	351	321	65	25
Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen	2,710	207	341	1,157	978	27
Service workers	53,720	12,655	12,971	22,052	4,776	1,266
Livestock (non-farm) workers	681	174	187	254	49	17
Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc	2,404	204	386	1,104	655	55
Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n e s)	2,219	461	453	828	422	55
Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc	132	37	29	39	20	7
Waiters	2,345	492	693	861	166	133
Canteen and related workers	244	65	75	77	17	10
Chefs and cooks	5,207	787	1,625	1,905	696	194
Domestic servants and related workers	1,551	540	472	422	68	49
Cleaners	2,740	1,208	740	621	76	95
Caretakers	3,780	2,006	836	801	63	74
Laundry and dry cleaning workers	1,185	409	373	315	55	33
Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants	1,496	333	606	494	39	24
Garda sergeants and lower ranks	9,752	400	1,286	7,032	965	69
Watchmen and related workers	10,806	3,096	2,896	3,996	609	209
Air stewards	199	5	20	58	26	90
Dental nurses	9	2	1	4	2	-
Hospital and ward orderlies, hospital porters and attendants	3,340	1,045	933	1,127	172	63
Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists	282	35	38	141	67	1
Proprietors in other service industries	742	271	223	201	33	14
Photographers and camera operators	860	65	167	434	182	12
Other service workers	3,746	1,020	932	1,338	394	62
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s)	77,229	37,393	20,454	16,257	1,233	1,892
Other porters	815	387	205	194	10	19
Labourers and unskilled workers (n e s)	76,414	37,006	20,249	16,063	1,223	1,873

**Table 10B (contd.) Males classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	40,522	2,367	4,457	16,662	16,657	379
Garda Síochána (senior ranks)	338	28	58	184	65	3
Legislative officials and Government administrators	396	15	20	121	230	10
Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities	3,506	58	188	1,508	1,731	21
Managers and company secretaries	35,364	2,245	4,133	14,552	14,100	334
Personnel officers	918	21	58	297	531	11
Professional and technical workers	91,415	2,035	4,012	15,236	68,957	1,175
Valuation surveyors	38	—	—	3	35	—
Physical scientists	1,304	—	—	—	1,302	2
Physical science technicians	3,871	145	348	1,187	2,135	56
Engineers	7,463	184	408	1,076	5,703	92
Architects and town planners	1,692	—	—	—	1,684	8
Technologists	247	—	—	—	246	1
Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors	1,460	—	—	314	1,141	5
Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.	2,415	209	369	870	939	28
Draughtsmen	2,793	23	225	1,218	1,291	36
Veterinary pathologists	9	—	—	—	9	—
Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists	49	—	—	—	47	2
Other life scientists	1,723	110	97	269	1,229	18
Life sciences technicians	1,603	49	77	418	1,037	22
Medical practitioners	4,434	—	—	—	4,406	28
Dental practitioners	853	—	—	—	851	2
Pharmacists and dispensers	785	—	—	—	782	3
Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc	100	4	8	19	68	1
Veterinary surgeons	1,221	—	—	—	1,219	2
Cattle testers and milk inspectors	3	—	—	2	1	—
Nurses	2,963	193	363	1,470	934	3
Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.	540	—	—	—	536	4
Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers	1,296	27	63	299	889	18
Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries	232	—	—	—	230	2
Systems analysts and computer programmers	5,548	24	151	1,500	3,783	90
Accountants	7,479	—	—	1,472	5,933	74
Judges, barristers and solicitors	3,667	—	—	133	3,503	31
Professed clergymen	4,581	18	15	97	4,283	168
Other religious occupations	420	46	48	99	206	21
University professors and lecturers	4,023	—	—	—	3,990	33
Teachers	17,527	175	352	1,059	15,726	215
Authors, journalists and editors	2,216	63	176	843	1,101	33
Painters, sculptors and commercial artists	2,131	115	290	819	864	43
Industrial designers	195	17	29	64	81	4
Actors, entertainers and musicians	2,368	249	428	904	722	65
Sportsmen and related workers	693	120	227	262	65	19
Technical inspectors (n e.s.)	227	54	51	62	58	2
Social workers	2,084	177	244	634	998	31
Professional workers (n e.s.)	1,091	27	36	122	895	11
Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)	71	6	7	21	35	2
Armed forces	11,109	3,193	3,740	3,007	891	278
Commissioned officers	974	26	44	343	538	23
Other ranks	10,135	3,167	3,696	2,664	353	255
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	24,553	6,934	4,816	6,241	1,424	5,138
Looking for first regular job	20,564	4,557	6,948	5,901	1,485	1,673
Total labour force	911,200	250,736	215,706	281,695	139,292	23,771
Engaged in home duties	2,698	1,241	424	601	179	253
Others not in the labour force	216,610	139,945	19,084	31,234	13,191	13,156
Total not in the labour force	219,308	141,186	19,508	31,835	13,370	13,409
Total 15 years of age and over	1,130,508	391,922	235,214	313,530	152,662	37,180



**Table 10C Females classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	15,682	5,919	3,407	4,789	1,220	347
Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)	46	1	5	26	14	-
Under 10 acres	2	-	-	2	-	-
10 and under 15 acres	3	-	-	2	1	-
15 " " 30 "	2	-	1	-	1	-
30 " " 40 "	1	-	1	-	-	-
40 " " 50 "	1	-	-	1	-	-
50 " " 70 "	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 " " 100 "	2	-	-	1	1	-
100 " " 150 "	2	-	-	2	-	-
150 " " 200 "	1	-	-	1	-	-
200 acres and over	6	-	-	1	5	-
Area not stated	26	1	3	16	6	-
Other farmers	6,808	3,422	1,235	1,657	360	134
Under 10 acres	141	79	22	26	11	3
10 and under 15 acres	243	168	23	39	6	7
15 " " 30 "	1,168	790	156	170	27	25
30 " " 40 "	920	555	144	182	23	16
40 " " 50 "	862	476	149	186	32	19
50 " " 70 "	1,128	576	198	289	51	14
70 " " 100 "	894	364	210	253	47	20
100 " " 150 "	687	207	165	247	57	11
150 " " 200 "	257	63	59	91	38	6
200 acres and over	235	54	53	90	33	5
Area not stated	273	90	56	84	35	8
Farmers' daughters (-in-law) assisting on farm	65	16	12	32	3	2
Under 10 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 and under 15 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 " " 30 "	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 " " 40 "	1	-	-	1	-	-
40 " " 50 "	2	-	-	2	-	-
50 " " 70 "	13	4	5	4	-	-
70 " " 100 "	9	1	2	5	-	1
100 " " 150 "	15	5	-	9	-	1
150 " " 200 "	14	2	4	7	1	-
200 acres and over	5	1	-	3	1	-
Area not stated	6	3	1	1	1	-
Farmers' other relatives assisting on farm	6,116	2,075	1,498	1,996	399	148
Under 10 acres	22	6	5	8	3	-
10 and under 15 acres	49	33	8	7	1	-
15 " " 30 "	267	151	40	66	5	5
30 " " 40 "	392	219	68	82	10	13
40 " " 50 "	491	251	91	122	19	8
50 " " 70 "	1,111	455	283	316	41	16
70 " " 100 "	1,259	414	337	410	64	34
100 " " 150 "	1,190	280	324	470	98	18
150 " " 200 "	459	84	112	199	59	5
200 acres and over	375	56	103	158	54	4
Area not stated	501	126	127	158	45	45
Farm managers	96	4	8	33	48	3
Agricultural labourers	835	123	200	385	108	19
Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)	161	13	30	74	42	2
Gardeners: skilled	163	19	33	60	48	3
Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers	729	161	210	228	113	17
Other agricultural workers	579	64	156	273	69	17
Foresters and skilled forestry workers	9	1	1	5	2	-
Forestry labourers and workers	16	-	4	5	7	-
Fishery board agents and inspectors	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fishermen, etc	59	20	15	15	7	2
Mining, quarrying and turf workers	98	25	30	36	6	1
Mine and quarry workers	11	6	1	3	-	1
Bog labourers	2	1	1	-	-	-
Other turf workers	85	18	28	33	6	-

**Table 10C (contd.) Females classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Electrical and electronics workers	9,191	1,452	3,158	3,970	464	147
Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics	42	2	2	25	11	2
Telecommunications technicians	186	10	27	116	29	4
Linesmen and cable jointers	9	2	2	5	—	—
Electricians and electrical fitters	360	33	54	125	139	9
Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n e.s.)	77	1	9	37	29	1
Radio and television mechanics	66	5	8	32	21	—
Other electrical fitters and related workers	8,451	1,399	3,056	3,630	235	131
Engineering and related trades workers	4,003	810	1,366	1,568	176	83
Motor mechanics	50	2	10	33	2	3
Bicycle repairers and mechanics	5	3	1	1	—	—
Fitters and other mechanics	799	131	269	288	80	31
Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles	248	46	82	113	4	3
Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly	64	20	21	20	3	—
Plumbers and gas fitters	12	4	1	6	1	—
Sheet metal workers	28	10	10	7	1	—
Structural metal and metal plate workers	34	4	12	15	3	—
Welders and cutters	149	28	56	54	5	6
Machine tool setters and operators	1,018	222	378	381	20	17
Precision instrument and watch and clock makers	787	142	239	373	22	11
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers	316	80	102	112	18	4
Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc.	30	6	11	11	1	1
Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers	55	12	18	17	7	1
Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers	408	100	156	137	9	6
Woodworkers	429	97	129	165	27	11
Wood preparation workers	17	4	6	7	—	—
Cabinet makers	60	9	9	32	7	3
Carpenters and joiners	71	16	20	30	3	2
Woodworking machinists	75	25	35	12	—	3
Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers	206	43	59	84	17	3
Other wood and wooden furniture makers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather substitute workers	785	366	263	129	11	16
Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers	20	8	7	5	—	—
Boot and shoe makers (factory): semi-skilled	166	94	49	19	1	3
Boot and shoe makers (factory): skilled	373	185	133	45	1	9
Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)	17	5	5	5	1	1
Other leather workers	209	74	69	55	8	3
Textile and clothing workers	16,708	5,483	6,505	4,067	255	398
Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers	166	70	53	41	—	2
Weavers and related workers	188	66	30	65	23	4
Bleachers, dyers and finishers	625	209	248	152	7	9
Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operatives	1,279	358	510	360	25	26
Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing	2,044	613	805	550	23	53
Upholsterers and related workers	204	78	62	52	9	3
Tailors and dressmakers	562	217	136	155	42	12
Cutters	218	60	91	52	7	8
Sewers, embroiderers and machinists	9,568	3,257	3,848	2,138	94	231
Other clothing workers	1,854	555	722	502	25	50
Food, beverage and tobacco workers	5,546	1,759	1,871	1,640	162	114
Mill workers semi-skilled	42	14	17	9	1	1
Mill workers, skilled	5	1	1	3	—	—
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers	1,094	256	385	381	55	17
Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies	691	361	171	136	10	13
Milk processors and makers of dairy products	333	82	104	117	25	5
Meat curers, canners and preservers	839	218	309	275	16	21
Other makers of food	2,136	679	753	610	44	50
Makers of beverages	117	48	30	29	9	1
Makers of tobacco products	289	100	101	80	2	6



**Table 10C (contd.) Females classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Paper and printing workers	2,541	730	770	878	106	57
Makers of paper and paperboard	137	47	33	51	4	2
Makers of products of paper and paperboard	278	111	83	72	4	8
Compositors, monotype and linotype operators	209	6	36	135	29	3
Printers (so described)	785	224	245	263	37	16
Printing machine minders and feeders	4	1	1	1	1	—
Printing press operators	278	77	89	93	11	8
Other paper and printing workers	850	264	283	263	20	20
Workers in other products	5,858	1,095	1,918	2,462	290	93
Metal casters, furnace and smelter workers, etc.	45	11	13	18	1	2
Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers	297	36	79	163	16	3
Blacksmiths and other metal workers	20	1	6	12	—	1
Gas and chemical workers	1,686	337	524	690	108	27
Glass and ceramics workers	1,167	191	380	478	100	18
Workers in rubber and rubber products	364	73	123	152	13	3
Workers in plastics	1,203	218	423	518	26	18
Glassformers, potters and related workers (n.e.s.)	3	—	1	1	—	1
Non-metallic mineral product makers	28	2	5	21	—	—
Craftsmen (n.e.s.)	83	17	27	34	5	—
Other production workers	962	209	337	375	21	20
Building and construction workers	90	16	28	30	11	5
Clerks of works	1	—	—	—	1	—
Builders and contractors	21	2	7	7	4	1
Bricklayers	7	4	2	1	—	—
Masons and stone cutters	12	—	7	4	1	—
Plasterers	7	2	1	2	1	1
Other tradesmen	42	8	11	16	4	3
Painters and decorators	434	35	63	170	156	10
Interior decorating consultants and designers	210	5	19	73	108	5
Painters and decorators	224	30	44	97	48	5
Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	38	12	12	13	—	1
Refuellers, oilers and greasers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crane and hoist operators, riggers and cable splicers	19	8	4	6	—	1
Earth moving and other construction machinery operators	1	1	—	—	—	—
Stationary engine operators	18	3	8	7	—	—
Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	1,502	315	414	591	164	18
Transport and communication workers	4,255	535	1,068	2,311	255	86
Dock labourers	13	5	3	5	—	—
Lorry drivers' helpers	16	1	6	5	2	2
Porters working in the transport sector	34	7	3	17	4	3
Railway engine drivers and firemen	1	—	—	1	—	—
Signalmen and level crossing keepers	59	31	17	11	—	—
Sailors: skilled	1	—	—	1	—	—
Other sailors	24	1	10	8	5	—
Drivers of buses	319	100	101	109	5	4
Drivers of other road passenger vehicles	127	40	36	41	6	4
Drivers of road goods vehicles	288	69	81	93	15	30
Other transport equipment operators	78	14	34	28	1	1
Air and land transport controllers	20	—	1	11	7	1
Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors	508	84	120	248	50	6
Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)	3	1	2	—	—	—
Bus conductors	38	10	14	12	—	2
Postmen and post office sorters	375	62	101	182	25	5
Messengers	118	23	30	54	9	2
Telephone, telegraph and radio operators	2,197	87	506	1,470	109	25
Ships' officers	10	—	1	6	2	1
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	26	—	2	9	15	—

**Table 10C (contd.) Females classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers	4,749	1,499	1,517	1,478	125	130
Packers and bottlers	3,602	1,321	1,251	914	34	82
Warehouse and despatch clerks	1,147	178	266	564	91	48
Clerical workers	121,569	3,242	18,305	81,172	17,198	1,652
Typists and key-punch operators	34,992	591	5,394	23,843	4,673	491
Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers	28,301	995	4,113	18,194	4,627	372
Computing machine operators	3,684	84	756	2,299	485	60
Clerical workers (n.e.s.)	50,458	1,509	7,558	34,212	6,484	695
Clerical supervisors	3,228	55	417	2,020	710	26
Government executive officials	906	8	67	604	219	8
Commerce, insurance and finance workers	61,628	7,635	17,944	29,077	5,350	1,622
Managers of filling stations and garages	52	5	11	26	10	—
Bar or public house managers	299	26	65	154	48	6
Other managers in wholesale or retail trade	3,063	210	699	1,557	557	40
Proprietors of filling stations or garages	119	20	30	64	5	—
Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc.	2,134	429	563	942	164	36
Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade	7,384	1,345	1,858	3,218	849	114
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	1,896	98	361	898	513	26
Shop assistants and related workers	40,030	4,858	12,918	18,802	2,163	1,289
Bar attendants	3,706	563	1,150	1,718	207	68
Insurance agents	581	4	49	394	128	6
Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional	261	—	11	161	86	3
Other insurance brokers and financial agents	362	7	27	218	104	6
Roundsmen	53	15	16	20	2	—
Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers	180	34	40	81	22	3
Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen	1,508	21	146	824	492	25
Service workers	71,424	19,579	19,895	24,385	5,755	1,810
Livestock (non-farm) workers	121	14	29	60	17	1
Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc.	3,525	423	682	1,360	986	74
Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.)	1,810	248	386	763	367	46
Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc.	318	42	46	138	80	12
Waitresses	11,225	2,735	3,649	3,993	563	285
Canteen and related workers	1,678	677	436	457	67	41
Chefs and cooks	5,485	1,011	1,335	2,119	888	132
Domestic servants and related workers	14,372	5,620	3,749	3,972	591	440
Cleaners	7,490	4,781	1,440	1,013	52	204
Caretakers	384	164	85	115	16	4
Laundry and dry cleaning workers	1,860	737	568	475	33	47
Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants	10,219	792	4,678	3,941	590	218
Garda sergeants and lower ranks	499	3	13	356	118	9
Watchmen and related workers	1,042	271	223	436	69	43
Air hostesses and stewards	1,082	9	45	660	300	68
Dental nurses	688	5	64	446	165	8
Hospital and ward orderlies, hospital porters and attendants	7,875	1,833	2,103	3,317	474	148
Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists	93	—	11	48	32	2
Proprietors in other service industries	81	9	13	33	24	2
Photographers and camera operators	214	9	40	105	59	1
Other service workers	1,363	196	300	578	264	25
Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)	6,719	1,933	2,114	2,233	221	218
Other porters	22	12	5	4	—	1
Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)	6,697	1,921	2,109	2,229	221	217

**Table 10C (contd.) Females classified by occupation and highest level of education completed**

Occupation	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	11,706	259	1,363	5,401	4,497	186
Garda Síochána (senior ranks)	99	15	16	55	12	1
Legislative officials and Government administrators	108	2	8	47	48	3
Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities	1,208	5	66	637	490	10
Managers and company secretaries	9,479	227	1,218	4,329	3,546	159
Personnel officers	812	10	55	333	401	13
Professional and technical workers	99,940	1,518	4,532	22,492	70,238	1,160
Valuation surveyors	5	—	—	2	3	—
Physical scientists	587	—	—	—	581	6
Physical science technicians	1,273	109	191	422	529	22
Engineers	609	14	48	142	396	9
Architects and town planners	288	—	—	—	286	2
Technologists	29	—	—	—	29	—
Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors	63	—	—	12	50	1
Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.	1,483	185	325	551	406	16
Draughtsmen	322	2	17	112	188	3
Veterinary pathologists	3	—	—	—	3	—
Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists	31	—	—	—	31	—
Other life scientists	448	3	6	33	395	11
Life sciences technicians	1,718	9	34	210	1,428	37
Medical practitioners	1,984	—	—	—	1,981	3
Dental practitioners	261	—	—	—	261	—
Pharmacists and dispensers	970	—	—	—	970	—
Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc.	315	5	21	95	187	7
Veterinary surgeons	112	—	—	—	112	—
Cattle testers and milk inspectors	1	—	—	1	—	—
Nurses	31,900	627	2,504	14,718	13,966	85
Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.	2,548	—	—	—	2,538	10
Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers	549	10	41	171	321	6
Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries	61	—	—	—	61	—
Systems analysts and computer programmers	2,146	7	52	546	1,508	33
Accountants	2,304	—	—	638	1,629	37
Judges, barristers and solicitors	1,650	—	—	104	1,527	19
Professed clergymen and nuns	3,964	100	76	310	3,269	209
Other religious occupations	110	6	25	31	43	5
University professors and lecturers	1,688	—	—	—	1,674	14
Teachers	32,918	137	395	1,736	30,216	434
Authors, journalists and editors	1,287	5	80	327	845	30
Painters, sculptors and commercial artists	1,324	22	112	412	744	34
Industrial designers	481	22	40	148	261	10
Actors, entertainers and musicians	929	30	96	337	447	19
Sportsmen and related workers	153	5	27	84	34	3
Technical inspectors (n.e.s.)	10	—	—	1	8	1
Social workers	3,826	197	382	1,038	2,137	72
Professional workers (n.e.s.)	1,416	16	44	255	1,082	19
Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)	174	7	16	56	92	3
Armed forces	101	5	14	43	26	13
Commissioned officers	16	—	—	—	14	2
Other ranks	85	5	14	43	12	11
Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	13,223	2,619	2,612	4,013	1,109	2,870
Looking for first regular job	13,451	2,335	3,899	4,801	1,248	1,168
Total labour force	471,670	59,273	93,197	197,914	109,070	12,216
Engaged in home duties	592,771	261,460	131,785	152,531	27,489	19,506
Others not in the labour force	107,132	52,549	12,696	19,085	12,174	10,628
Total not in the labour force	699,903	314,009	144,481	171,616	39,663	30,134
Total 15 years of age and over	1,171,573	373,282	237,678	369,530	148,733	42,350

**Table 11A Persons in the labour force classified by highest level of education completed, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	158,208	78,912	34,711	33,978	7,646	2,961
Mining, quarrying and turf production	6,015	2,055	1,409	1,881	597	73
Manufacturing industries	218,725	39,397	61,617	83,805	30,685	3,221
Food industries	36,511	8,857	10,219	12,623	4,250	562
Beverages and tobacco	7,430	1,647	1,532	2,790	1,365	96
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	26,155	6,763	8,814	8,401	1,698	479
Wood and wood products	20,969	3,658	7,727	8,155	1,091	338
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	19,397	2,655	5,090	8,464	2,924	264
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	17,438	2,429	3,540	6,919	4,365	185
Glass, pottery and cement	14,568	3,449	4,330	5,164	1,429	196
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	66,311	8,524	17,659	27,054	12,107	967
Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)	9,946	1,415	2,706	4,235	1,456	134
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,948	2,414	2,304	4,929	2,154	147
Building and construction	76,625	22,883	21,425	25,155	5,835	1,327
Commerce	173,385	25,696	49,266	77,102	17,808	3,513
Wholesale distribution	41,988	6,149	9,981	18,980	6,318	560
Retail distribution	131,397	19,547	39,285	58,122	11,490	2,953
Insurance, finance and business services	61,915	2,229	4,520	34,849	19,487	830
Transport, communication and storage	69,397	15,589	16,322	28,846	7,190	1,450
Public administration and defence	75,541	7,802	12,326	38,475	15,863	1,075
Professional services	196,903	13,881	16,433	50,722	112,982	2,885
Personal services	71,161	13,689	19,128	27,017	9,344	1,983
Other industries or industry not stated	29,257	3,604	5,259	10,231	4,951	5,212
Total at work in all industries	1,149,080	228,151	244,720	416,990	234,542	24,677
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	233,790	81,858	64,183	62,619	13,820	11,310
Total labour force	1,382,870	310,009	308,903	479,609	248,362	35,987

**Table 11B Males in the labour force classified by highest level of education completed, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142,255	73,096	31,354	28,909	6,249	2,647
Mining, quarrying and turf production	5,568	2,025	1,328	1,627	519	69
Manufacturing industries	152,609	28,791	42,936	55,465	23,227	2,190
Food industries	27,463	7,098	7,863	8,840	3,241	421
Beverages and tobacco	5,700	1,395	1,211	1,996	1,026	72
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	10,826	2,848	3,148	3,730	956	144
Wood and wood products	18,879	3,370	7,153	7,164	886	306
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	13,276	1,888	3,727	5,603	1,881	177
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	11,809	1,879	2,424	4,339	3,037	130
Glass, pottery and cement	11,500	3,059	3,572	3,622	1,093	154
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	45,961	6,168	11,880	17,283	9,947	683
Other manufacturing (incl transport equipment)	7,195	1,086	1,958	2,888	1,160	103
Electricity, gas and water supply	10,269	2,324	2,060	3,940	1,813	132
Building and construction	72,687	22,567	20,715	22,946	5,210	1,249
Commerce	106,131	18,568	31,087	43,276	11,066	2,134
Wholesale distribution	31,383	5,401	7,716	13,171	4,682	413
Retail distribution	74,748	13,167	23,371	30,105	6,384	1,721
Insurance, finance and business services	31,302	1,635	2,272	14,989	12,003	403
Transport, communication and storage	55,422	14,635	14,186	20,265	5,143	1,193
Public administration and defence	52,158	6,787	9,880	23,508	11,167	816
Professional services	71,317	5,507	4,879	11,293	48,504	1,134
Personal services	25,927	5,372	6,684	9,437	3,668	766
Other industries or industry not stated	18,303	2,729	3,351	5,890	3,011	3,322
Total at work in all industries	743,948	184,036	170,732	241,545	131,580	16,055
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	167,252	66,700	44,974	40,150	7,712	7,716
Total labour force	911,200	250,736	215,706	281,695	139,292	23,771

**Table 11C Females in the labour force classified by highest level of education completed, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15,953	5,816	3,357	5,069	1,397	314
Mining, quarrying and turf production	447	30	81	254	78	4
Manufacturing industries	66,116	10,606	18,681	28,340	7,458	1,031
Food industries	9,048	1,759	2,356	3,783	1,009	141
Beverages and tobacco	1,730	252	321	794	339	24
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	15,329	3,915	5,666	4,671	742	335
Wood and wood products	2,090	288	574	991	205	32
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	6,121	767	1,363	2,861	1,043	87
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	5,629	550	1,116	2,580	1,328	55
Glass, pottery and cement	3,068	390	758	1,542	336	42
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	20,350	2,356	5,779	9,771	2,160	284
Other manufacturing (incl transport equipment)	2,751	329	748	1,347	296	31
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,679	90	244	989	341	15
Building and construction	3,938	316	710	2,209	625	78
Commerce	67,254	7,128	18,179	33,826	6,742	1,379
Wholesale distribution	10,605	748	2,265	5,809	1,636	147
Retail distribution	56,649	6,380	15,914	28,017	5,106	1,232
Insurance, finance and business services	30,613	594	2,248	19,860	7,484	427
Transport, communication and storage	13,975	954	2,136	8,581	2,047	257
Public administration and defence	23,383	1,015	2,446	14,967	4,696	259
Professional services	125,586	8,374	11,554	39,429	64,478	1,751
Personal services	45,234	8,317	12,444	17,580	5,676	1,217
Other industries or industry not stated	10,954	875	1,908	4,341	1,940	1,890
Total at work in all industries	405,132	44,115	73,988	175,445	102,962	8,622
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	66,538	15,158	19,209	22,469	6,108	3,594
Total labour force	471,670	59,273	93,197	197,914	109,070	12,216

**Table 12A Persons in the labour force classified by age at which full-time education ceased, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	158,208	64,543	22,071	27,477	14,476	15,790	3,550	1,875	1,411	942	521	281	318	4,953
Mining, quarrying and turf production	6,015	1,686	745	1,231	780	843	165	98	119	87	59	23	46	133
Manufacturing industries	218,725	31,460	26,490	46,722	35,365	40,468	8,358	5,725	6,652	4,639	2,281	1,142	1,515	7,908
Food industries	36,511	7,081	4,546	7,627	5,266	6,161	1,323	864	946	681	340	149	161	1,366
Beverages and tobacco	7,430	1,394	865	1,313	1,095	1,313	324	185	284	185	84	50	66	272
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	26,155	5,038	4,711	6,024	3,747	3,843	679	341	339	223	115	50	76	969
Wood and wood products	20,969	3,010	2,943	5,947	3,649	3,212	560	271	232	144	72	35	42	852
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	19,397	2,246	2,177	3,989	3,415	4,014	769	495	564	451	252	119	170	736
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	17,438	1,980	1,470	2,839	2,713	3,628	900	725	978	700	346	212	332	615
Glass, pottery and cement	14,568	2,739	1,987	3,282	2,225	2,488	449	267	281	194	92	66	82	416
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	66,311	6,830	6,704	13,563	11,504	13,780	2,907	2,276	2,737	1,886	888	419	515	2,302
Other manufacturing (incl transport equipment)	9,946	1,142	1,087	2,138	1,751	2,029	447	301	291	175	92	42	71	380
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,948	2,070	1,089	2,213	2,190	2,179	426	264	453	326	156	63	94	425
Building and construction	76,625	19,002	10,778	17,690	10,347	9,663	1,767	1,182	1,250	964	428	249	270	3,035
Commerce	173,385	20,007	18,037	36,798	32,477	39,302	7,140	3,663	3,450	2,262	1,188	649	866	7,546
Wholesale distribution	41,988	5,061	3,896	7,562	7,764	9,875	1,996	1,209	1,272	902	437	212	252	1,550
Retail distribution	131,397	14,946	14,141	29,236	24,713	29,427	5,144	2,454	2,178	1,360	751	437	614	5,996
Insurance, finance and business services	61,915	1,906	1,513	4,496	13,302	21,075	5,184	3,123	3,446	2,582	1,260	653	943	2,432
Transport, communication and storage	69,397	13,030	7,527	13,111	11,751	14,058	2,661	1,395	1,234	818	385	192	344	2,891
Public administration and defence	75,541	6,729	4,755	9,336	14,939	21,841	4,561	2,398	2,530	2,099	1,358	836	1,358	2,801
Professional services	196,903	10,926	6,452	12,992	22,148	33,605	10,096	15,174	23,002	17,470	12,922	7,701	13,399	11,016
Personal services	71,161	10,476	7,903	13,875	11,348	13,965	3,074	1,903	1,786	1,117	574	316	536	4,288
Other industries or industry not stated	29,257	2,827	2,194	4,092	3,985	5,277	1,107	831	966	775	402	217	349	6,235
Total at work in all industries	1,149,080	184,662	109,554	190,033	173,108	218,066	48,089	37,631	46,299	34,081	21,534	12,322	20,038	53,663
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	233,790	64,562	37,726	47,349	25,995	25,562	4,974	2,655	2,564	1,937	1,052	533	980	17,901
Total labour force	1,382,870	249,224	147,280	237,382	199,103	243,628	53,063	40,286	48,863	36,018	22,586	12,855	21,018	71,564



**Table 12B Males in the labour force classified by age at which full-time education ceased, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												Not stated
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142,255	60,436	20,215	24,688	12,218	12,981	2,932	1,524	1,116	762	443	234	263	4,443
Mining, quarrying and turf production	5,568	1,666	718	1,165	692	690	135	80	104	77	56	22	42	121
Manufacturing industries	152,609	23,611	18,977	34,126	23,311	25,000	5,007	4,167	5,097	3,717	1,841	946	1,275	5,534
Food industries	27,463	5,729	3,568	5,989	3,740	4,097	850	627	720	564	291	133	140	1,015
Beverages and tobacco	5,700	1,194	730	1,089	747	861	196	130	211	146	72	46	62	216
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	10,826	2,210	1,657	2,363	1,606	1,665	273	177	209	139	66	34	54	373
Wood and wood products	18,879	2,795	2,764	5,531	3,249	2,675	425	223	191	128	65	30	34	769
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	13,276	1,632	1,627	3,030	2,252	2,475	423	297	366	313	173	82	121	485
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	11,809	1,567	1,110	2,052	1,683	2,149	513	466	664	505	254	161	267	418
Glass, pottery and cement	11,500	2,460	1,737	2,735	1,581	1,635	264	208	210	153	71	57	68	321
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	45,961	5,106	4,928	9,731	7,239	8,195	1,791	1,815	2,279	1,619	772	369	467	1,650
Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)	7,195	918	856	1,606	1,214	1,248	272	224	247	150	77	34	62	287
Electricity, gas and water supply	10,269	1,983	1,028	2,068	1,753	1,606	280	204	398	290	148	61	89	361
Building and construction	72,687	18,753	10,567	17,166	9,497	8,466	1,441	1,055	1,146	869	391	229	245	2,862
Commerce	106,131	15,010	12,494	23,764	17,797	20,906	3,575	2,278	2,150	1,510	811	475	674	4,687
Wholesale distribution	31,383	4,484	3,233	5,964	5,278	6,701	1,239	875	948	732	361	177	217	1,174
Retail distribution	74,748	10,526	9,261	17,800	12,519	14,205	2,336	1,403	1,202	778	450	298	457	3,513
Insurance, finance and business services	31,302	1,405	965	2,275	5,736	9,752	2,022	1,675	2,225	1,812	920	526	724	1,265
Transport, communication and storage	55,422	12,324	6,962	11,527	8,475	9,078	1,526	927	893	615	302	164	298	2,331
Public administration and defence	52,158	5,898	4,275	7,658	8,927	12,980	2,647	1,614	1,766	1,561	1,094	698	1,080	1,960
Professional services	71,317	4,540	2,619	4,510	4,663	6,964	2,399	4,730	7,604	7,614	7,451	4,942	9,216	4,065
Personal services	25,927	4,068	2,981	5,271	3,625	4,672	966	748	677	492	276	186	310	1,655
Other industries or industry not stated	18,303	2,155	1,567	2,738	2,209	2,864	554	510	586	484	267	150	246	3,973
Total at work in all industries	743,948	151,849	83,368	136,956	98,903	115,959	23,484	19,512	23,762	19,803	14,000	8,633	14,462	33,257
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	167,252	53,875	28,167	34,421	15,987	14,293	2,587	1,533	1,429	1,105	619	334	636	12,266
Total labour force	911,200	205,724	111,535	171,377	114,890	130,252	26,071	21,045	25,191	20,908	14,619	8,967	15,098	45,523



**Table 12C Females in the labour force classified by age at which full-time education ceased, with those at work classified by industrial group**

Industrial Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15,953	4,107	1,856	2,789	2,258	2,809	618	351	295	180	78	47	55	510
Mining, quarrying and turf production	447	20	27	66	88	153	30	18	15	10	3	1	4	12
Manufacturing industries	66,116	7,849	7,513	12,596	12,054	15,468	3,351	1,558	1,555	922	440	196	240	2,374
Food industries	9,048	1,352	978	1,638	1,526	2,064	473	237	226	117	49	16	21	351
Beverages and tobacco	1,730	200	135	224	348	452	128	55	73	39	12	4	4	56
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	15,329	2,828	3,054	3,661	2,141	2,178	406	164	130	84	49	16	22	596
Wood and wood products	2,090	215	179	416	400	537	135	48	41	16	7	5	8	83
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	6,121	614	550	959	1,163	1,539	346	198	198	138	79	37	49	251
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	5,629	413	360	787	1,030	1,479	387	259	314	195	92	51	65	197
Glass, pottery and cement	3,068	279	250	547	644	853	185	59	71	41	21	9	14	95
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	20,350	1,724	1,776	3,832	4,265	5,585	1,116	461	458	267	116	50	48	652
Other manufacturing (incl transport equipment)	2,751	224	231	532	537	781	175	77	44	25	15	8	9	93
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,679	87	61	145	437	573	146	60	55	36	8	2	5	64
Building and construction	3,938	249	211	524	850	1,197	326	127	104	95	37	20	25	173
Commerce	67,254	4,997	5,543	13,034	14,680	18,396	3,565	1,385	1,300	752	377	174	192	2,859
Wholesale distribution	10,605	577	663	1,598	2,486	3,174	757	334	324	170	76	35	35	376
Retail distribution	56,649	4,420	4,880	11,436	12,194	15,222	2,808	1,051	976	582	301	139	157	2,483
Insurance, finance and business services	30,613	501	548	2,221	7,566	11,323	3,162	1,448	1,221	770	340	127	219	1,167
Transport, communication and storage	13,975	706	565	1,584	3,276	4,980	1,135	468	341	203	83	28	46	560
Public administration and defence	23,383	831	480	1,678	6,012	8,861	1,914	784	764	538	264	138	278	841
Professional services	125,586	6,386	3,833	8,482	17,485	26,641	7,697	10,444	15,398	9,856	5,471	2,759	4,183	6,951
Personal services	45,234	6,408	4,922	8,604	7,723	9,293	2,108	1,155	1,109	625	298	130	226	2,633
Other industries or industry not stated	10,954	672	627	1,354	1,776	2,413	553	321	380	291	135	67	103	2,262
Total at work in all industries	405,132	32,813	26,186	53,077	74,205	102,107	24,605	18,119	22,537	14,278	7,534	3,689	5,576	20,406
Total unemployed or looking for first regular job	66,538	10,687	9,559	12,928	10,008	11,269	2,387	1,122	1,135	832	433	199	344	5,635
Total labour force	471,670	43,500	35,745	66,005	84,213	113,376	26,992	19,241	23,672	15,110	7,967	3,888	5,920	26,041

**Table 13A Persons at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	158,208	78,912	34,711	33,978	7,646	2,961
Farming and stock-rearing on farms	147,391	76,037	31,816	30,848	5,962	2,728
Under 10 acres	1,610	1,101	180	225	70	34
10 and under 15 acres	2,995	2,234	332	326	46	57
15 " " 30 "	14,743	10,481	1,912	1,854	196	300
30 " " 40 "	14,303	9,539	2,153	2,124	209	278
40 " " 50 "	14,374	8,844	2,594	2,391	265	280
50 " " 70 "	24,799	13,901	5,163	4,711	631	393
70 " " 100 "	22,995	11,073	5,629	5,075	827	391
100 " " 150 "	19,553	7,960	5,327	4,979	1,000	287
150 " " 200 "	7,809	2,690	2,178	2,219	599	123
200 acres and over	7,422	2,165	2,110	2,300	727	120
Area not stated	16,788	6,049	4,238	4,644	1,392	465
Market gardening	3,217	682	791	1,001	674	69
Other agricultural industries	2,407	575	740	723	333	36
Forestry	2,298	819	496	573	375	35
Fishing	2,895	799	868	833	302	93
Mining, quarrying and turf production	6,015	2,055	1,409	1,881	597	73
Mining and quarrying	3,259	1,052	772	1,041	359	35
Turf production	2,756	1,003	637	840	238	38
Manufacturing industries	218,725	39,397	61,617	83,805	30,685	3,221
Food industries	36,511	8,857	10,219	12,623	4,250	562
Slaughtering and preserving of meat	9,044	1,718	3,180	3,289	699	158
Manufacture of dairy products	8,763	2,059	1,931	3,066	1,591	116
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	3,523	1,185	857	1,067	355	59
Grain milling	1,902	613	456	641	178	14
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	6,173	1,703	1,917	2,048	404	101
Sugar manufacture and refining	964	230	213	363	144	14
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	929	188	236	334	157	14
Other food products	5,213	1,161	1,429	1,815	722	86
Beverages and tobacco	7,430	1,647	1,532	2,790	1,365	96
Beverages	6,190	1,322	1,227	2,326	1,235	80
Tobacco	1,240	325	305	464	130	16
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	26,155	6,763	8,814	8,401	1,698	479
Woollen and worsted	955	220	306	306	112	11
Hosiery and knitted goods	2,530	562	900	839	180	49
Cotton	1,242	315	380	444	82	21
Linen and other textiles	5,600	1,379	1,713	1,996	423	89
Household textiles and soft furnishings	1,379	329	454	484	95	17
Clothing	12,399	3,242	4,444	3,753	692	268
Footwear	1,289	513	379	334	47	16
Leather and leather products	761	203	238	245	67	8
Wood and wood products	20,969	3,658	7,727	8,155	1,091	338
Sawmills and joinery works	5,541	1,030	1,999	2,121	289	102
Furniture	10,357	1,614	3,986	4,106	483	168
Other wood products	5,071	1,014	1,742	1,928	319	68
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	19,397	2,655	5,090	8,464	2,924	264
Paper and paper products	3,121	645	846	1,249	344	37
Printing and publishing	16,276	2,010	4,244	7,215	2,580	227
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	17,438	2,429	3,540	6,919	4,365	185
Pharmaceuticals, perfumery and toilet preparations	6,459	621	1,059	2,523	2,192	64
Basic industrial chemicals (incl. fertilisers)	1,271	222	252	471	315	11
Other chemical products	6,114	1,028	1,377	2,369	1,273	67
Rubber products	1,257	260	331	492	159	15
Plastic products	2,337	298	521	1,064	426	28

**Table 13A (contd.) Persons at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Manufacturing industries (contd )						
Glass, pottery and cement	14,568	3,449	4,330	5,164	1,429	196
Glass and glassware	5,023	1,015	1,776	1,739	427	66
Other ceramic goods	1,407	295	398	472	217	25
Cement, plaster and lime	905	276	184	292	143	10
Concrete products	2,829	936	731	890	228	44
Other non-metallic mineral products	4,404	927	1,241	1,771	414	51
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	66,311	8,524	17,659	27,054	12,107	967
Production and preliminary processing of metals	2,558	391	794	1,016	318	39
Foundries, forging and secondary transformation of metals	4,571	756	1,270	1,767	700	78
Structural metal products	4,693	776	1,597	1,728	511	81
Other metal products; tools and finished metal goods	8,166	1,331	2,494	3,397	793	151
Domestic type electric appliances	3,775	492	1,116	1,520	582	65
Other electrical engineering	14,643	1,871	3,717	5,879	2,973	203
Mechanical engineering	14,081	1,695	3,933	5,980	2,290	183
Office machinery and data processing machinery	9,098	560	1,581	3,738	3,116	103
Instrument engineering	4,726	652	1,157	2,029	824	64
Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)	9,946	1,415	2,706	4,235	1,456	134
Ships and boats	650	72	169	273	126	10
Railway rolling stock	100	19	25	47	8	1
Aircraft	1,545	79	285	790	375	16
Other transport equipment	2,409	411	758	959	246	35
Other manufacturing industries	5,242	834	1,469	2,166	701	72
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,948	2,414	2,304	4,929	2,154	147
Electricity	10,326	2,082	1,962	4,273	1,880	129
Gas	1,330	237	275	577	224	17
Water	292	95	67	79	50	1
Building and construction	76,625	22,883	21,425	25,155	5,835	1,327
Local authority building and construction	10,006	6,487	1,325	1,620	429	145
Office of Public Works	2,228	1,631	187	301	101	8
Electric wiring and contracting	9,641	531	2,470	5,102	1,317	221
Plumbing and domestic heating	4,557	640	1,755	1,918	159	85
Painting and decorating	5,623	1,496	1,869	1,848	315	95
Other building and construction	44,570	12,098	13,819	14,366	3,514	773
Commerce	173,385	25,696	49,266	77,102	17,808	3,513
Wholesale distribution	41,988	6,149	9,981	18,980	6,318	560
Retail distribution	131,397	19,547	39,285	58,122	11,490	2,953
Food, drink and tobacco	43,386	7,441	13,954	18,400	2,445	1,146
Public houses	16,813	3,193	4,850	7,234	1,243	293
Clothing and footwear	14,437	1,868	4,103	6,885	1,258	323
Motor vehicles and cycles (incl. repair), filling stations	22,958	3,213	8,145	9,960	1,249	391
Hardware and household fittings	10,404	1,374	2,831	4,989	1,014	196
Other retail distribution	23,399	2,458	5,402	10,654	4,281	604
Insurance, finance and business services	61,915	2,229	4,520	34,849	19,487	830
Insurance	15,150	483	1,261	9,453	3,783	170
Banking and finance	28,747	939	1,329	18,238	7,927	314
House auctioneering, valuing and real estate agencies	3,400	236	448	1,600	1,075	41
Advertising services	1,723	61	198	719	683	62
Other business services	12,895	510	1,284	4,839	6,019	243

**Table 13A (contd.) Persons at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Transport, communication and storage	69,397	15,589	16,322	28,846	7,190	1,450
Air transport	8,580	878	1,132	4,215	2,089	266
Railway transport	5,625	1,776	1,295	2,078	390	86
Road passenger transport	10,670	3,739	2,877	3,476	427	151
Road freight transport	10,759	3,626	3,360	3,182	435	156
Sea transport	3,178	520	574	1,258	434	392
Harbours, docks and other water transport	1,709	633	354	498	180	44
Postal, telegraph and radio communication	21,438	3,708	5,374	10,156	1,940	260
Other transport, communication and storage	7,438	709	1,356	3,983	1,295	95
Public administration and defence	75,541	7,802	12,326	38,475	15,863	1,075
Garda Síochána	10,851	497	1,403	7,650	1,217	84
Defence	11,902	2,761	3,926	3,668	1,191	356
Other government departments	35,452	1,750	3,674	20,010	9,705	313
Local authorities (n.e.s.)	17,336	2,794	3,323	7,147	3,750	322
Professional services	196,903	13,881	16,433	50,722	112,982	2,885
Religion	8,484	971	554	1,154	5,425	380
Primary education	24,795	762	605	1,672	21,431	325
Secondary education	21,490	1,172	717	1,414	17,879	308
Vocational education	9,077	548	409	1,140	6,874	106
University education	11,203	810	556	1,743	7,936	158
Other education	8,549	1,391	1,632	2,813	2,423	290
Hospitals and institutions for the care of the sick:						
Health board	30,209	3,078	3,707	11,897	11,185	342
Other	32,663	3,564	4,352	12,685	11,695	367
Other medicine and care of the sick:						
Health board	6,461	698	872	2,527	2,310	54
Other	5,432	186	356	1,200	3,649	41
Dentistry	2,060	36	176	725	1,102	21
Veterinary surgery	1,481	16	61	325	1,071	8
Accountancy	11,634	74	444	3,739	7,187	190
Legal services	10,350	140	942	3,861	5,295	112
Consultant engineering and architectural services	3,991	34	156	851	2,904	46
Trade and professional associations	2,641	175	396	1,123	920	27
Planning and research organisations	1,749	55	126	473	1,072	23
Other professional services	4,634	171	372	1,380	2,624	87
Personal services	71,161	13,689	19,128	27,017	9,344	1,983
Private domestic service	4,476	1,672	1,045	1,276	283	200
Hotels	15,569	2,422	3,591	6,798	2,343	415
Restaurants and cafés	18,444	3,272	5,025	7,215	2,416	516
Lodging and boarding houses	1,085	263	253	394	142	33
Laundries and dry cleaning	3,153	962	943	1,017	164	67
Hairdressing, beauty parlours and saunas	9,946	880	4,372	3,926	561	207
Welfare and charitable services	8,501	1,654	1,537	2,750	2,180	380
Other personal services	9,987	2,564	2,362	3,641	1,255	165
Other industries or industry not stated	29,257	3,604	5,259	10,231	4,951	5,212
Cinemas and film studios	1,601	185	304	726	358	28
Theatres and broadcasting	5,219	389	677	2,119	1,932	102
Horse racing	651	109	187	273	62	20
Bookmaking	2,101	245	653	1,052	121	30
Sweepstakes, lotteries, etc.	77	5	17	43	12	-
Other recreational services	4,718	866	1,167	1,960	634	91
Other industries or industry not stated	14,890	1,805	2,254	4,058	1,832	4,941
Total at work in all industries	1,149,080	228,151	244,720	416,990	234,542	24,677

**Table 13B Males at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	142,255	73,096	31,354	28,909	6,249	2,647
Farming and stock-rearing on farms	132,903	70,397	28,767	26,384	4,917	2,438
Under 10 acres	1,443	1,017	152	187	56	31
10 and under 15 acres	2,696	2,033	298	278	37	50
15 " " 30 "	13,292	9,536	1,710	1,615	162	269
30 " " 40 "	12,950	8,755	1,930	1,843	175	247
40 " " 50 "	12,981	8,108	2,344	2,063	213	253
50 " " 70 "	22,453	12,847	4,660	4,064	522	360
70 " " 100 "	20,692	10,277	5,054	4,327	698	336
100 " " 150 "	17,510	7,455	4,801	4,171	827	256
150 " " 200 "	6,996	2,536	1,984	1,880	486	110
200 acres and over	6,712	2,052	1,939	2,000	611	110
Area not stated	15,178	5,781	3,895	3,956	1,130	416
Market gardening	2,255	541	567	639	456	52
Other agricultural industries	2,206	567	705	611	289	34
Forestry	2,222	818	491	529	350	34
Fishing	2,669	773	824	746	237	89
Mining, quarrying and turf production	5,568	2,025	1,328	1,627	519	69
Mining and quarrying	2,982	1,036	716	877	319	34
Turf production	2,586	989	612	750	200	35
Manufacturing industries	152,609	28,791	42,936	55,465	23,227	2,190
Food industries	27,463	7,098	7,863	8,840	3,241	421
Slaughtering and preserving of meat	7,183	1,465	2,626	2,428	542	122
Manufacture of dairy products	7,161	1,951	1,660	2,194	1,258	98
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	2,153	646	486	708	281	32
Grain milling	1,605	581	385	475	152	12
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	4,425	1,265	1,435	1,372	278	75
Sugar manufacture and refining	811	210	174	294	120	13
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	662	127	173	232	120	10
Other food products	3,463	853	924	1,137	490	59
Beverages and tobacco	5,700	1,395	1,211	1,996	1,026	72
Beverages	4,945	1,201	1,051	1,709	922	62
Tobacco	755	194	160	287	104	10
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	10,826	2,848	3,148	3,730	956	144
Woollen and worsted	520	137	152	157	67	7
Hosiery and knitted goods	829	181	266	283	88	11
Cotton	770	197	232	278	60	3
Linen and other textiles	3,400	875	935	1,240	305	45
Household textiles and soft furnishings	780	184	246	283	59	8
Clothing	3,134	765	914	1,108	290	57
Footwear	863	352	235	230	39	7
Leather and leather products	530	157	168	151	48	6
Wood and wood products	18,879	3,370	7,153	7,164	886	306
Sawmills and joinery works	5,135	1,005	1,912	1,881	243	94
Furniture	9,735	1,524	3,841	3,814	400	156
Other wood products	4,009	841	1,400	1,469	243	56
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	13,276	1,888	3,727	5,603	1,881	177
Paper and paper products	2,189	476	600	831	258	24
Printing and publishing	11,087	1,412	3,127	4,772	1,623	153
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	11,809	1,879	2,424	4,339	3,037	130
Pharmaceuticals, perfumery and toilet preparations	3,565	358	542	1,300	1,324	41
Basic industrial chemicals (incl. fertilisers)	1,027	205	209	355	249	9
Other chemical products	4,477	836	999	1,598	993	51
Rubber products	994	234	276	339	133	12
Plastic products	1,746	246	398	747	338	17

**Table 13B (contd.) Males at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Manufacturing industries (contd.)						
Glass, pottery and cement	11,500	3,059	3,572	3,622	1,093	154
Glass and glassware	3,762	894	1,431	1,070	317	50
Other ceramic goods	889	210	269	271	123	16
Cement, plaster and lime	801	264	170	236	122	9
Concrete products	2,610	923	703	748	197	39
Other non-metallic mineral products	3,438	768	999	1,297	334	40
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	45,961	6,168	11,880	17,283	9,947	683
Production and preliminary processing of metals	2,212	366	711	845	257	33
Foundries, forging and secondary transformation of metals	3,934	696	1,129	1,450	595	64
Structural metal products	4,228	751	1,488	1,468	449	72
Other metal products; tools and finished metal goods	6,610	1,148	2,054	2,645	640	123
Domestic type electric appliances	2,168	258	532	878	467	33
Other electrical engineering	7,809	952	1,625	2,745	2,386	101
Mechanical engineering	11,201	1,406	3,121	4,523	1,998	153
Office machinery and data processing machinery	5,190	208	630	1,731	2,560	61
Instrument engineering	2,609	383	590	998	595	43
Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)	7,195	1,086	1,958	2,888	1,160	103
Ships and boats	588	70	163	237	109	9
Railway rolling stock	87	18	23	41	4	1
Aircraft	1,348	77	268	669	319	15
Other transport equipment	1,905	348	606	720	201	30
Other manufacturing industries	3,267	573	898	1,221	527	48
Electricity, gas and water supply	10,269	2,324	2,060	3,940	1,813	132
Electricity	8,920	1,999	1,757	3,449	1,601	114
Gas	1,092	231	243	431	170	17
Water	257	94	60	60	42	1
Building and construction	72,687	22,567	20,715	22,946	5,210	1,249
Local authority building and construction	9,534	6,400	1,264	1,381	358	131
Office of Public Works	2,149	1,620	169	274	78	8
Electric wiring and contracting	9,092	503	2,360	4,789	1,233	207
Plumbing and domestic heating	4,414	631	1,726	1,826	146	85
Painting and decorating	5,233	1,469	1,810	1,680	187	87
Other building and construction	42,265	11,944	13,386	12,996	3,208	731
Commerce	106,131	18,568	31,087	43,276	11,066	2,134
Wholesale distribution	31,383	5,401	7,716	13,171	4,682	413
Retail distribution	74,748	13,167	23,371	30,105	6,384	1,721
Food, drink and tobacco	22,166	4,616	7,200	8,348	1,360	642
Public houses	11,745	2,291	3,497	4,858	890	209
Clothing and footwear	5,180	825	1,371	2,316	538	130
Motor vehicles and cycles (incl. repair), filling stations	20,433	3,063	7,578	8,411	1,035	346
Hardware and household fittings	6,615	1,045	1,858	2,933	662	117
Other retail distribution	8,609	1,327	1,867	3,239	1,899	277
Insurance, finance and business services	31,302	1,635	2,272	14,989	12,003	403
Insurance	8,521	374	705	4,906	2,449	87
Banking and finance	12,517	600	565	6,789	4,424	139
House auctioneering, valuing and real estate agencies	2,036	208	261	787	756	24
Advertising services	946	40	103	381	390	32
Other business services	7,282	413	638	2,126	3,984	121



**Table 13B (contd.) Males at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Transport, communication and storage	55,422	14,635	14,186	20,265	5,143	1,193
Air transport	5,795	760	897	2,629	1,340	169
Railway transport	5,036	1,677	1,191	1,760	327	81
Road passenger transport	9,753	3,580	2,679	2,995	360	139
Road freight transport	10,015	3,585	3,197	2,747	338	148
Sea transport	2,572	480	465	891	375	361
Harbours, docks and other water transport	1,552	619	324	413	157	39
Postal, telegraph and radio communication	16,401	3,305	4,485	6,881	1,529	201
Other transport, communication and storage	4,298	629	948	1,949	717	55
Public administration and defence	52,158	6,787	9,880	23,508	11,167	816
Garda Síochána	10,146	421	1,350	7,230	1,071	74
Defence	11,605	2,707	3,880	3,552	1,123	343
Other government departments	18,361	1,290	1,887	8,521	6,500	163
Local authorities (n.e.s.)	12,046	2,369	2,763	4,205	2,473	236
Professional services	71,317	5,507	4,879	11,293	48,504	1,134
Religion	5,053	241	141	329	4,154	188
Primary education	5,968	345	168	274	5,112	69
Secondary education	8,267	464	230	350	7,106	117
Vocational education	4,100	286	203	436	3,126	49
University education	6,349	362	254	542	5,110	81
Other education	4,410	977	932	1,392	939	170
Hospitals and institutions for the care of the sick:						
Health board	6,415	1,073	942	1,941	2,356	103
Other	6,629	1,093	1,093	1,961	2,389	93
Other medicine and care of the sick:						
Health board	1,484	210	212	480	571	11
Other	2,162	39	34	77	1,999	13
Dentistry	879	22	38	65	746	8
Veterinary surgery	958	6	3	20	926	3
Accountancy	6,842	29	65	1,421	5,228	99
Legal services	3,703	31	61	307	3,269	35
Consultant engineering and architectural services	3,043	24	69	410	2,507	33
Trade and professional associations	1,338	127	167	415	620	9
Planning and research organisations	894	43	48	180	614	9
Other professional services	2,823	135	219	693	1,732	44
Personal services	25,927	5,372	6,684	9,437	3,668	766
Private domestic service	287	98	79	73	25	12
Hotels	6,324	1,052	1,525	2,552	1,020	175
Restaurants and cafés	6,493	1,032	1,766	2,520	941	234
Lodging and boarding houses	332	59	76	131	58	8
Laundries and dry cleaning	1,347	370	415	433	103	26
Hairdressing, beauty parlours and saunas	1,387	305	532	469	58	23
Welfare and charitable services	3,152	848	601	846	673	184
Other personal services	6,605	1,608	1,690	2,413	790	104
Other industries or industry not stated	18,303	2,729	3,351	5,890	3,011	3,322
Cinemas and film studios	808	96	137	364	197	14
Theatres and broadcasting	3,450	313	471	1,358	1,241	67
Horse racing	499	104	159	177	40	19
Bookmaking	957	150	249	464	80	14
Sweepstakes, lotteries, etc.	44	5	8	25	6	-
Other recreational services	3,044	713	801	1,146	328	56
Other industries or industry not stated	9,501	1,348	1,526	2,356	1,119	3,152
Total at work in all industries	743,948	184,036	170,732	241,545	131,580	16,055

**Table 13C Females at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15,953	5,816	3,357	5,069	1,397	314
Farming and stock-rearing on farms	14,488	5,640	3,049	4,464	1,045	290
Under 10 acres	167	84	28	38	14	3
10 and under 15 acres	299	201	34	48	9	7
15 " " 30 "	1,451	945	202	239	34	31
30 " " 40 "	1,353	784	223	281	34	31
40 " " 50 "	1,393	736	250	328	52	27
50 " " 70 "	2,346	1,054	503	647	109	33
70 " " 100 "	2,303	796	575	748	129	55
100 " " 150 "	2,043	505	526	808	173	31
150 " " 200 "	813	154	194	339	113	13
200 acres and over	710	113	171	300	116	10
Area not stated	1,610	268	343	688	262	49
Market gardening	962	141	224	362	218	17
Other agricultural industries	201	8	35	112	44	2
Forestry	76	1	5	44	25	1
Fishing	226	26	44	87	65	4
Mining, quarrying and turf production	447	30	81	254	78	4
Mining and quarrying	277	16	56	164	40	1
Turf production	170	14	25	90	38	3
Manufacturing industries	66,116	10,606	18,681	28,340	7,458	1,031
Food industries	9,048	1,759	2,356	3,783	1,009	141
Slaughtering and preserving of meat	1,861	253	554	861	157	36
Manufacture of dairy products	1,602	108	271	872	333	18
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery	1,370	539	371	359	74	27
Grain milling	297	32	71	166	26	2
Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	1,748	438	482	676	126	26
Sugar manufacture and refining	153	20	39	69	24	1
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	267	61	63	102	37	4
Other food products	1,750	308	505	678	232	27
Beverages and tobacco	1,730	252	321	794	339	24
Beverages	1,245	121	176	617	313	18
Tobacco	485	131	145	177	26	6
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	15,329	3,915	5,666	4,671	742	335
Woollen and worsted	435	83	154	149	45	4
Hosiery and knitted goods	1,701	381	634	556	92	38
Cotton	472	118	148	166	22	18
Linen and other textiles	2,200	504	778	756	118	44
Household textiles and soft furnishings	599	145	208	201	36	9
Clothing	9,265	2,477	3,530	2,645	402	211
Footwear	426	161	144	104	8	9
Leather and leather products	231	46	70	94	19	2
Wood and wood products	2,090	288	574	991	205	32
Sawmills and joinery works	406	25	87	240	46	8
Furniture	622	90	145	292	83	12
Other wood products	1,062	173	342	459	76	12
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	6,121	767	1,363	2,861	1,043	87
Paper and paper products	932	169	246	418	86	13
Printing and publishing	5,189	598	1,117	2,443	957	74
Chemical, rubber and plastic products	5,629	550	1,116	2,580	1,328	55
Pharmaceuticals, perfumery and toilet preparations	2,894	263	517	1,223	868	23
Basic industrial chemicals (incl. fertilisers)	244	17	43	116	66	2
Other chemical products	1,637	192	378	771	280	16
Rubber products	263	26	55	153	26	3
Plastic products	591	52	123	317	88	11



**Table 13C (contd.) Females at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Manufacturing industries (contd.)						
Glass, pottery and cement	3,068	390	758	1,542	336	42
Glass and glassware	1,261	121	345	669	110	16
Other ceramic goods	518	85	129	201	94	9
Cement, plaster and lime	104	12	14	56	21	1
Concrete products	219	13	28	142	31	5
Other non-metallic mineral products	966	159	242	474	80	11
Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering	20,350	2,356	5,779	9,771	2,160	284
Production and preliminary processing of metals	346	25	83	171	61	6
Foundries, forging and secondary transformation of metals	637	60	141	317	105	14
Structural metal products	465	25	109	260	62	9
Other metal products; tools and finished metal goods	1,556	183	440	752	153	28
Domestic type electric appliances	1,607	234	584	642	115	32
Other electrical engineering	6,834	919	2,092	3,134	587	102
Mechanical engineering	2,880	289	812	1,457	292	30
Office machinery and data processing machinery	3,908	352	951	2,007	556	42
Instrument engineering	2,117	269	567	1,031	229	21
Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)	2,751	329	748	1,347	296	31
Ships and boats	62	2	6	36	17	1
Railway rolling stock	13	1	2	6	4	—
Aircraft	197	2	17	121	56	1
Other transport equipment	504	63	152	239	45	5
Other manufacturing industries	1,975	261	571	945	174	24
Electricity, gas and water supply	1,679	90	244	989	341	15
Electricity	1,406	83	205	824	279	15
Gas	238	6	32	146	54	—
Water	35	1	7	19	8	—
Building and construction	3,938	316	710	2,209	625	78
Local authority building and construction	472	87	61	239	71	14
Office of Public Works	79	11	18	27	23	—
Electric wiring and contracting	549	28	110	313	84	14
Plumbing and domestic heating	143	9	29	92	13	—
Painting and decorating	390	27	59	168	128	8
Other building and construction	2,305	154	433	1,370	306	42
Commerce	67,254	7,128	18,179	33,826	6,742	1,379
Wholesale distribution	10,605	748	2,265	5,809	1,636	147
Retail distribution	56,649	6,380	15,914	28,017	5,106	1,232
Food, drink and tobacco	21,220	2,825	6,754	10,052	1,085	504
Public houses	5,068	902	1,353	2,376	353	84
Clothing and footwear	9,257	1,043	2,732	4,569	720	193
Motor vehicles and cycles (incl. repair), filling stations	2,525	150	567	1,549	214	45
Hardware and household fittings	3,789	329	973	2,056	352	79
Other retail distribution	14,790	1,131	3,535	7,415	2,382	327
Insurance, finance and business services	30,613	594	2,248	19,860	7,484	427
Insurance	6,629	109	556	4,547	1,334	83
Banking and finance	16,230	339	764	11,449	3,503	175
House auctioneering, valuing and real estate agencies	1,364	28	187	813	319	17
Advertising services	777	21	95	338	293	30
Other business services	5,613	97	646	2,713	2,035	122

**Table 13C (contd.) Females at work classified by industry and highest level of education completed**

Industry	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Transport, communication and storage	13,975	954	2,136	8,581	2,047	257
Air transport	2,785	118	235	1,586	749	97
Railway transport	589	99	104	318	63	5
Road passenger transport	9,177	1,59	1,98	48,11	67	12
Road freight transport	7,441	41	163	438	97	8
Sea transport	606	40	109	367	59	31
Harbours, docks and other water transport	1157	14	30	85	23	5
Postal, telegraph and radio communication	5,037	403	889	3,275	411	59
Other transport, communication and storage	3,140	80	408	2,034	578	40
Public administration and defence	23,383	1,015	2,446	14,967	4,696	259
Garda Síochána	705	76	53	420	146	10
Defence	297	54	46	116	68	13
Other government departments	17,091	460	1,787	11,489	3,205	150
Local authorities (n.e.s.)	5,290	425	560	2,942	1,277	86
Professional services	125,586	8,374	11,554	39,429	64,478	1,751
Religion	3,431	730	413	825	1,271	192
Primary education	18,827	417	437	1,398	16,319	256
Secondary education	13,223	708	487	1,064	10,773	191
Vocational education	4,977	262	206	704	3,748	57
University education	4,854	448	302	1,201	2,826	77
Other education	4,139	414	700	1,421	1,484	120
Hospitals and institutions for the care of the sick:						
Health board	23,794	2,005	2,765	9,956	8,829	239
Other	26,034	2,471	3,259	10,724	9,306	274
Other medicine and care of the sick:						
Health board	4,977	488	660	2,047	1,739	43
Other	3,270	147	322	1,123	1,650	28
Dentistry	1,181	14	138	660	356	13
Veterinary surgery	523	10	58	305	145	5
Accountancy	4,792	45	379	2,318	1,959	91
Legal services	6,647	109	881	3,554	2,026	77
Consultant engineering and architectural services	948	10	87	441	397	13
Trade and professional associations	1,303	48	229	708	300	18
Planning and research organisations	855	12	78	293	458	14
Other professional services	1,811	36	153	687	892	43
Personal services	45,234	8,317	12,444	17,580	5,676	1,217
Private domestic service	4,189	1,574	966	1,203	258	188
Hotels	9,245	1,370	2,066	4,246	1,323	240
Restaurants and cafés	11,951	2,240	3,259	4,695	1,475	282
Lodging and boarding houses	753	204	177	263	84	25
Laundries and dry cleaning	1,806	592	528	584	61	41
Hairdressing, beauty parlours and saunas	8,559	575	3,840	3,457	503	184
Welfare and charitable services	5,349	806	936	1,904	1,507	196
Other personal services	3,382	956	672	1,228	465	61
Other industries or industry not stated	10,954	875	1,908	4,341	1,940	1,890
Cinemas and film studios	793	89	167	362	161	14
Theatres and broadcasting	1,769	76	206	761	691	35
Horse racing	152	5	28	96	22	1
Bookmaking	1,144	95	404	588	41	16
Sweepstakes, lotteries, etc.	33	-	9	18	6	-
Other recreational services	1,674	153	366	814	306	35
Other industries or industry not stated	5,389	457	728	1,702	713	1,789
Total at work in all industries	405,132	44,115	73,988	175,445	102,962	8,622

**Table 14A Persons aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and highest level of education completed**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	257,231	143,844	47,219	51,079	8,776	6,313
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	60,498	32,374	12,365	11,634	2,376	1,749
Higher professional	86,914	2,638	4,041	14,080	64,453	1,702
Lower professional	165,683	9,759	13,461	42,367	97,917	2,179
Employers and managers	143,402	17,667	26,903	61,715	34,870	2,247
Salaried employees	51,704	7,658	10,308	23,988	8,839	911
Intermediate non-manual workers	387,657	62,862	81,928	191,077	42,337	9,453
Other non-manual workers	261,231	102,603	67,379	73,949	10,697	6,603
Skilled manual workers	359,621	118,840	103,664	111,899	17,022	8,196
Semi-skilled manual workers	123,487	51,675	35,224	30,590	2,857	3,141
Unskilled manual workers	163,307	92,108	35,024	29,052	2,098	5,025
Unknown	241,346	123,176	35,376	41,630	9,153	32,011
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,302,081</b>	<b>765,204</b>	<b>472,892</b>	<b>683,060</b>	<b>301,395</b>	<b>79,530</b>

**Table 14B Males aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and highest level of education completed**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	157,587	94,669	27,899	26,741	4,810	3,468
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	40,861	22,325	8,367	7,367	1,644	1,158
Higher professional	48,617	734	800	4,577	41,820	686
Lower professional	51,322	2,929	3,582	11,383	32,680	748
Employers and managers	77,580	8,546	12,259	32,753	23,003	1,019
Salaried employees	31,648	4,163	5,590	15,053	6,308	534
Intermediate non-manual workers	137,995	26,485	29,174	60,051	18,273	4,012
Other non-manual workers	124,844	50,008	32,390	34,769	4,869	2,808
Skilled manual workers	231,327	67,294	68,291	77,671	13,150	4,921
Semi-skilled manual workers	49,577	19,582	14,208	12,896	1,708	1,183
Unskilled manual workers	104,473	58,437	22,836	18,814	1,408	2,978
Unknown	74,677	36,750	9,818	11,455	2,989	13,665
Total	1,130,508	391,922	235,214	313,530	152,662	37,180

**Table 14C Females aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and highest level of education completed**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	99,644	49,175	19,320	24,338	3,966	2,845
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	19,637	10,049	3,998	4,267	732	591
Higher professional	38,297	1,904	3,241	9,503	22,633	1,016
Lower professional	114,361	6,830	9,879	30,984	65,237	1,431
Employers and managers	65,822	9,121	14,644	28,962	11,867	1,228
Salaried employees	20,056	3,495	4,718	8,935	2,531	377
Intermediate non-manual workers	249,662	36,377	52,754	131,026	24,064	5,441
Other non-manual workers	136,387	52,595	34,989	39,180	5,828	3,795
Skilled manual workers	128,294	51,546	35,373	34,228	3,872	3,275
Semi-skilled manual workers	73,910	32,093	21,016	17,694	1,149	1,958
Unskilled manual workers	58,834	33,671	12,188	10,238	690	2,047
Unknown	166,669	86,426	25,558	30,175	6,164	18,346
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,171,573</b>	<b>373,282</b>	<b>237,678</b>	<b>369,530</b>	<b>148,733</b>	<b>42,350</b>

**Table 15A Persons aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and age at which education ceased**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	257,231	115,286	34,630	39,950	22,352	24,793	4,757	2,176	1,771	1,061	477	226	289	9,463
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	60,498	26,661	8,649	9,709	4,969	5,118	1,040	602	503	320	170	78	113	2,566
Higher professional	86,914	2,005	1,721	3,992	5,987	9,670	3,516	5,207	9,083	10,064	11,473	6,982	12,196	5,018
Lower professional	165,683	6,930	5,072	10,805	19,554	29,679	9,206	16,236	24,611	16,322	7,561	4,024	6,689	8,994
Employers and managers	143,402	13,656	10,388	21,793	25,125	36,043	6,854	5,187	7,072	5,440	2,794	1,471	2,180	5,399
Salaried employees	51,704	5,757	3,954	8,287	9,456	13,429	2,515	1,589	1,782	1,311	628	333	424	2,239
Intermediate non-manual workers	387,657	46,628	31,752	62,007	76,708	104,667	22,373	9,199	6,739	4,023	1,923	964	1,612	19,062
Other non-manual workers	261,231	81,907	38,077	52,364	31,977	32,931	5,470	2,561	1,783	988	463	250	458	12,002
Skilled manual workers	359,621	96,447	54,196	85,030	49,066	41,686	6,674	3,732	3,547	2,291	1,017	505	742	14,688
Semi-skilled manual workers	123,487	41,244	20,752	25,236	13,897	13,483	2,014	723	531	282	133	81	87	5,024
Unskilled manual workers	163,307	75,805	25,816	28,010	12,563	10,622	1,457	520	367	199	82	45	77	7,744
Unknown	241,346	89,632	29,419	32,274	16,642	18,120	3,021	1,622	1,791	1,244	684	369	722	45,806
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,302,081</b>	<b>601,958</b>	<b>264,426</b>	<b>379,457</b>	<b>288,296</b>	<b>340,241</b>	<b>68,897</b>	<b>49,354</b>	<b>59,580</b>	<b>43,545</b>	<b>27,405</b>	<b>15,328</b>	<b>25,589</b>	<b>138,005</b>

**Table 15B Males aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and age at which education ceased**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	157,587	78,454	21,909	23,175	10,976	11,525	2,588	1,250	808	535	285	157	181	5,744
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	40,861	18,638	5,884	6,540	3,025	3,021	651	421	348	229	130	65	87	1,822
Higher professional	48,617	684	562	1,307	2,034	3,407	1,596	3,047	5,409	6,216	7,465	5,046	9,017	2,827
Lower professional	51,322	2,403	1,783	3,538	4,547	7,201	2,722	4,737	7,207	5,886	3,195	1,951	3,641	2,511
Employers and managers	77,580	7,030	5,344	10,737	12,232	19,493	3,830	3,082	4,385	3,735	2,033	1,141	1,681	2,857
Salaried employees	31,648	3,209	2,312	4,698	5,460	8,542	1,622	1,109	1,218	948	477	272	355	1,426
Intermediate non-manual workers	137,995	20,414	13,361	22,647	22,955	32,428	6,348	3,765	3,158	2,154	1,100	629	1,045	7,991
Other non-manual workers	124,844	40,922	18,936	25,657	14,146	14,273	2,285	1,195	853	488	258	151	265	5,415
Skilled manual workers	231,327	56,197	34,660	58,023	32,395	26,393	4,444	2,936	2,767	1,816	830	430	621	9,815
Semi-skilled manual workers	49,577	15,786	7,892	10,649	5,652	5,523	882	443	346	201	95	58	65	1,985
Unskilled manual workers	104,473	48,500	16,531	18,239	7,848	6,578	867	383	235	148	56	40	55	4,993
Unknown	74,677	26,513	7,997	9,033	3,936	4,493	772	493	492	401	266	166	305	19,810
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,130,508</b>	<b>318,750</b>	<b>137,171</b>	<b>194,243</b>	<b>125,206</b>	<b>142,877</b>	<b>28,607</b>	<b>22,861</b>	<b>27,226</b>	<b>22,757</b>	<b>16,190</b>	<b>10,106</b>	<b>17,318</b>	<b>67,196</b>

**Table 15C Females aged 15 years and over whose full-time education has ceased, classified by socio-economic group and age at which education ceased**

Socio-Economic Group	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	99,644	36,832	12,721	16,775	11,376	13,268	2,169	926	963	526	192	69	108	3,719
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	19,637	8,023	2,765	3,169	1,944	2,097	389	181	155	91	40	13	26	744
Higher professional	38,297	1,321	1,159	2,685	3,953	6,263	1,920	2,160	3,674	3,848	4,008	1,936	3,179	2,191
Lower professional	114,361	4,527	3,289	7,267	15,007	22,478	6,484	11,499	17,404	10,436	4,366	2,073	3,048	6,483
Employers and managers	65,822	6,626	5,044	11,056	12,893	16,550	3,024	2,105	2,687	1,705	761	330	499	2,542
Salaried employees	20,056	2,548	1,642	3,589	3,996	4,887	893	480	564	363	151	61	69	813
Intermediate non-manual workers	249,662	26,214	18,391	39,360	53,753	72,239	16,025	5,434	3,581	1,869	823	335	567	11,071
Other non-manual workers	136,387	40,985	19,141	26,707	17,831	18,658	3,185	1,366	930	500	205	99	193	6,587
Skilled manual workers	128,294	40,250	19,536	27,007	16,671	15,293	2,230	796	780	475	187	75	121	4,873
Semi-skilled manual workers	73,910	25,458	12,860	14,587	8,245	7,960	1,132	280	185	81	38	23	22	3,039
Unskilled manual workers	58,834	27,305	9,285	9,771	4,715	4,044	590	137	132	51	26	5	22	2,751
Unknown	166,669	63,119	21,422	23,241	12,706	13,627	2,249	1,129	1,299	843	418	203	417	25,996
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,171,573</b>	<b>283,208</b>	<b>127,255</b>	<b>185,214</b>	<b>163,090</b>	<b>197,364</b>	<b>40,290</b>	<b>26,493</b>	<b>32,354</b>	<b>20,788</b>	<b>11,215</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>8,271</b>	<b>70,809</b>



**Table 16A Persons aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and highest level of education completed**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	216,063	20,697	28,622	68,081	94,950	3,713
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	342,416	53,453	52,978	109,965	120,625	5,395
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	434,691	98,432	88,518	194,737	44,294	8,710
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	426,806	164,078	117,220	119,391	16,248	9,869
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	355,564	136,595	95,444	101,080	11,589	10,856
Unskilled manual	248,019	139,346	52,032	44,765	4,182	7,694
Unknown	278,522	152,603	38,078	45,041	9,507	33,293
Total	2,302,081	765,204	472,892	683,060	301,395	79,530

**Table 16B Males aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and highest level of education completed**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	120,686	10,584	12,706	33,401	62,378	1,617
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	149,470	28,218	24,527	47,566	46,787	2,372
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	182,804	53,140	36,549	69,533	19,915	3,667
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	273,862	97,102	77,199	81,457	12,376	5,728
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	162,872	66,574	42,549	42,879	5,677	5,193
Unskilled manual	141,776	79,207	30,684	25,436	2,352	4,097
Unknown	99,038	57,097	11,000	13,258	3,177	14,506
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,130,508</b>	<b>391,922</b>	<b>235,214</b>	<b>313,530</b>	<b>152,662</b>	<b>37,180</b>

**Table 16C Females aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and highest level of education completed**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	95,377	10,113	15,916	34,680	32,572	2,096
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	192,946	25,235	28,451	62,399	73,838	3,023
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	251,887	45,292	51,969	125,204	24,379	5,043
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	152,944	66,976	40,021	37,934	3,872	4,141
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	192,692	70,021	52,895	58,201	5,912	5,663
Unskilled manual	106,243	60,139	21,348	19,329	1,830	3,597
Unknown	179,484	95,506	27,078	31,783	6,330	18,787
Total	1,171,573	373,282	237,678	369,530	148,733	42,350

**Table 17A Persons aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and age at which education ceased**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	216,063	15,975	11,496	23,949	28,138	41,221	9,548	9,597	15,222	14,873	13,954	8,296	14,073	9,721
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	342,416	40,503	22,788	42,015	47,489	66,459	16,339	20,885	29,235	19,319	8,980	4,767	7,821	15,816
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	434,691	76,490	39,387	69,112	77,719	105,431	22,960	9,659	7,178	4,314	2,036	1,007	1,599	17,799
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	426,806	133,533	65,566	95,974	52,363	44,121	6,891	3,630	3,359	2,197	993	478	737	16,964
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	355,564	107,781	52,077	71,217	45,341	46,586	7,351	2,804	2,016	1,133	553	301	435	17,969
Unskilled manual	248,019	114,349	38,518	41,525	19,246	17,001	2,596	1,058	703	424	186	97	174	12,142
Unknown	278,522	113,327	34,594	35,665	18,000	19,422	3,212	1,721	1,867	1,285	703	382	750	47,594
Total	2,302,081	601,958	264,426	379,457	288,296	340,241	68,897	49,354	59,580	43,545	27,405	15,328	25,589	138,005

**Table 17B Males aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and age at which education ceased**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	120,686	8,743	5,979	11,671	12,925	20,468	5,051	5,724	9,293	9,583	9,312	6,073	10,464	5,400
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	149,470	22,629	12,027	20,418	18,557	26,478	6,733	7,585	9,860	7,724	4,128	2,518	4,496	6,317
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	182,804	43,061	19,593	29,822	26,349	36,098	7,179	4,090	3,527	2,424	1,221	677	1,042	7,721
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	273,862	80,991	42,176	64,786	33,824	27,486	4,509	2,799	2,590	1,747	815	409	607	11,123
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	162,872	54,032	24,081	32,514	18,447	18,233	2,940	1,481	1,034	604	328	185	288	8,705
Unskilled manual	141,776	65,804	22,141	24,342	10,618	9,130	1,340	635	398	254	110	68	100	6,836
Unknown	99,038	43,490	11,174	10,690	4,486	4,984	855	547	524	421	276	176	321	21,094
Total	1,130,508	318,750	137,171	194,243	125,206	142,877	28,607	22,861	27,226	22,757	16,190	10,106	17,318	67,196

**Table 17C Females aged 15 years and over, whose full-time education has ceased, classified by social class and age at which education ceased**

Social Class	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors employing others and farmers farming 200 acres or more	95,377	7,232	5,517	12,278	15,213	20,753	4,497	3,873	5,929	5,290	4,642	2,223	3,609	4,321
Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors without employees and farmers farming 100-199 acres	192,946	17,874	10,761	21,597	28,932	39,981	9,606	13,300	19,375	11,595	4,852	2,249	3,325	9,499
Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres	251,887	33,429	19,794	39,290	51,370	69,333	15,781	5,569	3,651	1,890	815	330	557	10,078
Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres	152,944	52,542	23,390	31,188	18,539	16,635	2,382	831	769	450	178	69	130	5,841
Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres	192,692	53,749	27,996	38,703	26,894	28,353	4,411	1,323	982	529	225	116	147	9,264
Unskilled manual	106,243	48,545	16,377	17,183	8,628	7,871	1,256	423	305	170	76	29	74	5,306
Unknown	179,484	69,837	23,420	24,975	13,514	14,438	2,357	1,174	1,343	864	427	206	429	26,500
Total	1,171,573	283,208	127,255	185,214	163,090	197,364	40,290	26,493	32,354	20,788	11,215	5,222	8,271	70,809

**Table 18 Ever-married\* females at work classified by present age-group and highest level of education completed**

Highest level of education completed	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Present age group							
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55 and over
Primary (incl. no formal education)	26,640	322	1,120	2,143	3,550	5,431	5,034	3,989	5,051
Second level	115,880	6,486	26,183	26,664	18,806	14,136	10,448	6,609	6,548
First stage	39,250	2,334	7,523	7,597	6,567	5,896	4,351	2,584	2,398
Second stage	76,630	4,152	18,660	19,067	12,239	8,240	6,097	4,025	4,150
Third level	48,944	975	8,079	11,467	9,921	7,226	5,019	3,319	2,938
Not stated	3,296	108	366	512	491	547	476	367	429
Total	194,760	7,891	35,748	40,786	32,768	27,340	20,977	14,284	14,966

**Table 19 Ever-married\* females at work classified by present age-group and age at which full-time education ceased**

Age at which full-time education ceased	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Present age group							
		15-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55 and over
Under 15 years	21,046	211	828	1,676	3,011	4,420	4,001	3,113	3,786
15 years	14,630	728	2,419	2,395	2,076	2,394	1,905	1,303	1,410
16 "	28,092	1,450	5,128	4,970	4,244	4,342	3,533	2,186	2,239
17 "	35,709	2,078	8,979	8,935	5,442	3,874	2,851	1,775	1,775
18 "	43,295	2,167	10,096	11,107	7,574	4,666	3,302	2,171	2,212
19 "	9,377	494	1,956	2,181	1,898	1,135	730	547	436
20 "	8,638	217	1,566	1,965	1,539	1,132	890	742	587
21 "	11,714	160	1,763	3,015	2,406	1,792	1,172	750	656
22 "	7,149	109	1,022	1,599	1,678	1,158	720	444	419
23 "	3,409	28	536	814	792	501	354	181	203
24 "	1,797	11	235	379	433	315	189	99	136
25 and over	2,586	—	237	501	569	504	335	208	232
Not stated	7,318	238	983	1,249	1,106	1,107	995	765	875
Total	194,760	7,891	35,748	40,786	32,768	27,340	20,977	14,284	14,966

\* Ever-married includes all married, remarried and separated persons and excludes widowed

**Table 20 Persons, males and females whose full-time education has ceased, living with their parent(s), classified by highest level of education completed and by socio-economic group of parent**

Socio-Economic Group of Parent	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed				
		Primary (incl. no formal education)	Second level		Third level	Not stated
			First stage	Second stage		

Persons						
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	66,177	9,738	19,689	28,029	7,090	1,631
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	11,550	2,935	3,752	3,939	536	388
Higher professional	6,627	130	488	2,625	3,193	191
Lower professional	12,622	483	1,696	5,655	4,499	289
Employers and managers	23,131	692	3,486	12,300	6,063	590
Salaried employees	8,378	321	1,349	4,783	1,737	188
Intermediate non-manual workers	46,705	4,379	10,767	23,537	6,565	1,457
Other non-manual workers	54,094	6,491	17,605	24,414	3,986	1,598
Skilled manual workers	70,344	7,164	22,182	32,725	6,225	2,048
Semi-skilled manual workers	23,002	4,222	8,334	8,574	1,080	792
Unskilled manual workers	38,854	9,068	13,896	12,901	1,523	1,466
Unknown	17,945	6,290	4,294	4,844	978	1,539
Total	379,429	51,913	107,538	164,326	43,475	12,177

Males						
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	47,350	8,322	16,411	17,678	3,803	1,136
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	7,839	2,332	2,696	2,283	279	249
Higher professional	3,682	78	300	1,412	1,792	100
Lower professional	6,632	281	1,110	3,075	2,011	155
Employers and managers	12,980	451	2,389	6,640	3,184	316
Salaried employees	4,721	221	871	2,605	913	111
Intermediate non-manual workers	23,769	2,644	6,237	10,856	3,198	834
Other non-manual workers	31,262	4,126	11,115	12,991	2,092	938
Skilled manual workers	43,334	4,983	15,253	18,520	3,335	1,243
Semi-skilled manual workers	12,784	2,442	4,890	4,452	547	453
Unskilled manual workers	24,925	6,672	9,100	7,397	823	933
Unknown	10,357	3,864	2,523	2,596	493	881
Total	229,635	36,416	72,895	90,505	22,470	7,349

Females						
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	18,827	1,416	3,278	10,351	3,287	495
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	3,711	603	1,056	1,656	257	139
Higher professional	2,945	52	188	1,213	1,401	91
Lower professional	5,990	202	586	2,580	2,488	134
Employers and managers	10,151	241	1,097	5,660	2,879	274
Salaried employees	3,657	100	478	2,178	824	77
Intermediate non-manual workers	22,936	1,735	4,530	12,681	3,367	623
Other non-manual workers	22,832	2,365	6,490	11,423	1,894	660
Skilled manual workers	27,010	2,181	6,929	14,205	2,890	805
Semi-skilled manual workers	10,218	1,780	3,444	4,122	533	339
Unskilled manual workers	13,929	2,396	4,796	5,504	700	533
Unknown	7,588	2,426	1,771	2,248	485	658
Total	149,794	15,497	34,643	73,821	21,005	4,828



**Table 21A Persons whose full-time education has ceased, living with their parent(s), classified by age at which education ceased and by socio-economic group of parent**

Socio-Economic Group of Parent	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	66,177	6,893	6,035	13,673	11,029	16,206	4,125	1,972	1,460	880	294	131	100	3,379
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	11,550	2,045	1,700	2,712	1,769	2,030	361	141	109	55	28	13	7	580
Higher professional	6,627	51	109	383	772	1,567	521	467	612	627	373	269	248	628
Lower professional	12,622	235	462	1,263	1,942	3,420	945	913	1,063	773	363	186	197	860
Employers and managers	23,131	350	809	2,514	4,442	7,304	1,718	1,261	1,389	920	460	233	163	1,568
Salaried employees	8,378	162	317	1,021	1,754	2,792	601	334	377	264	101	51	58	546
Intermediate non-manual workers	46,705	2,626	3,624	7,926	9,162	13,039	2,864	1,459	1,332	867	372	196	183	3,055
Other non-manual workers	54,094	3,905	6,258	12,794	10,714	12,677	2,232	902	651	361	124	59	72	3,345
Skilled manual workers	70,344	4,340	7,539	16,348	14,449	16,476	3,181	1,430	1,133	629	267	121	111	4,320
Semi-skilled manual workers	23,002	2,656	3,646	5,866	4,054	4,130	738	254	142	84	33	12	15	1,372
Unskilled manual workers	38,854	5,938	6,174	10,243	6,051	6,204	948	338	245	142	53	20	21	2,477
Unknown	17,945	4,101	2,797	3,215	1,896	2,270	391	197	161	118	77	34	45	2,643
Total	379,429	33,302	39,470	77,958	68,034	88,115	18,625	9,668	8,674	5,720	2,545	1,325	1,220	24,773

**Table 21B Males whose full-time education has ceased, living with their parent(s), classified by age at which education ceased and by socio-economic group of parent**

Socio-Economic Group of Parent	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	47,350	6,068	5,222	11,573	7,912	9,540	2,164	1,094	724	498	175	71	58	2,251
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	7,839	1,663	1,286	2,013	1,084	1,058	159	79	55	31	18	10	6	377
Higher professional	3,682	32	70	244	382	828	254	252	338	357	228	179	170	348
Lower professional	6,632	139	310	831	1,052	1,761	454	432	453	357	192	94	101	456
Employers and managers	12,980	228	543	1,701	2,463	3,854	846	665	710	545	279	152	104	890
Salaried employees	4,721	112	224	668	957	1,465	316	193	196	147	58	29	37	319
Intermediate non-manual workers	23,769	1,610	2,191	4,684	4,437	5,754	1,112	715	649	490	225	130	113	1,659
Other non-manual workers	31,262	2,531	4,032	8,290	6,003	6,294	980	483	362	210	68	40	49	1,920
Skilled manual workers	43,334	3,126	5,234	11,580	8,653	8,516	1,442	809	644	373	170	79	79	2,629
Semi-skilled manual workers	12,784	1,537	2,140	3,533	2,181	2,015	310	143	81	54	21	6	8	755
Unskilled manual workers	24,925	4,508	4,189	6,926	3,602	3,225	421	197	131	96	37	13	18	1,562
Unknown	10,357	2,588	1,676	1,957	986	1,105	180	88	82	71	44	23	25	1,532
Total	229,635	24,142	27,117	54,000	39,712	45,415	8,638	5,150	4,425	3,229	1,515	826	768	14,698

**Table 21C Females whose full-time education has ceased, living with their parent(s), classified by age at which education ceased and by socio-economic group of parent**

Socio-Economic Group of Parent	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Age at which full-time education ceased												
		Under 15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25 and over	Not stated
Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers	18,827	825	813	2,100	3,117	6,666	1,961	878	736	382	119	60	42	1,128
Other agricultural occupations and fishermen	3,711	382	414	699	685	972	202	62	54	24	10	3	1	203
Higher professional	2,945	19	39	139	390	739	267	215	274	270	145	90	78	280
Lower professional	5,990	96	152	432	890	1,659	491	481	610	416	171	92	96	404
Employers and managers	10,151	122	266	813	1,979	3,450	872	596	679	375	181	81	59	678
Salaried employees	3,657	50	93	353	797	1,327	285	141	181	117	43	22	21	227
Intermediate non-manual workers	22,936	1,016	1,433	3,242	4,725	7,285	1,752	744	683	377	147	66	70	1,396
Other non-manual workers	22,832	1,374	2,226	4,504	4,711	6,383	1,252	419	289	151	56	19	23	1,425
Skilled manual workers	27,010	1,214	2,305	4,768	5,796	7,960	1,739	621	489	256	97	42	32	1,691
Semi-skilled manual workers	10,218	1,119	1,506	2,333	1,873	2,115	428	111	61	30	12	6	7	617
Unskilled manual workers	13,929	1,430	1,985	3,317	2,449	2,979	527	141	114	46	16	7	3	915
Unknown	7,588	1,513	1,121	1,258	910	1,165	211	109	79	47	33	11	20	1,111
Total	149,794	9,160	12,353	23,958	28,322	42,700	9,987	4,518	4,249	2,491	1,030	499	452	10,075



# **APPENDICES**



## Appendix 1

### 1991 Census reports published to date

First Series Report No.	County/County Borough	Date of publication
1	Carlow	29 July 1992
2	Laoighis	12 August 1992
3	Longford	19 August 1992
4	Kildare	23 September 1992
5	Louth	2 October 1992
6	Wicklow	14 October 1992
7	Dublin (excluding Dublin County Borough)	13 November 1992
8	Dublin County Borough	25 November 1992
9	Waterford County Borough	2 December 1992
10	Waterford (excluding Waterford County Borough)	9 December 1992
11	Limerick County Borough	16 December 1992
12	Limerick (excluding Limerick County Borough)	15 January 1993
13	Kilkenny	15 January 1993
14	Meath	29 January 1993
15	Offaly	29 January 1993
16	Cork County Borough	5 February 1993
17	Cork (excluding Cork County Borough)	19 February 1993
18	Wexford	19 February 1993
19	Galway County Borough	26 February 1993
20	Galway (excluding Galway County Borough)	26 February 1993
21	Westmeath	5 March 1993
22	Tipperary, North Riding	12 March 1993
23	Leitrim	12 March 1993
24	Roscommon	12 March 1993
25	Kerry	22 March 1993
26	Clare	22 March 1993
27	Mayo	31 March 1993
28	Cavan	31 March 1993
29	Monaghan	16 April 1993
30	Donegal	16 April 1993
31	Sligo	30 April 1993
32	Tipperary, South Riding	30 April 1993
<b>Summary Population Report - Ireland</b>		30 April 1993

## Appendix 1 (contd.)

## 1991 Census reports published to date

Second Series Report No.	County Composition	Date of publication
1	Laoighis ) Longford ) Offaly ) Roscommon ) Westmeath )	14 January 1994
2	Donegal ) Leitrim ) Sligo )	14 January 1994
3	Galway ) Mayo ) Galway County Borough )	14 January 1994
4	Cavan ) Louth ) Monaghan )	28 January 1994
5	Carlow ) Kilkenny ) Tipperary, South Riding ) Waterford ) Wexford ) Waterford County Borough )	28 January 1994
6	Clare ) Limerick ) Tipperary, North Riding ) Limerick County Borough )	11 February 1994
7	Cork ) Kerry ) Cork County Borough )	11 February 1994
8	Kildare ) Meath ) Wicklow )	25 February 1994
9	Dublin ) Dublin County Borough )	25 February 1994
Summary Population Report - Ireland		30 March 1994



**Appendix 1 (contd.)****1991 Census reports published to date**

Description	Date of publication
Preliminary Population Figures	June 1991
Preliminary Report - Areas	July 1991
Preliminary Report - Age Groups	November 1991
Volume 1 - Population Classified by Area	June 1993
Volume 2 - Ages and Marital Status	June 1994
Volume 3 - Household Composition and Family Units	December 1994
Volume 4 - Principal Economic Status and Industries	August 1995
Volume 5 - Religion	November 1995
Volume 6 - Occupations	December 1995
Volume 7 - Irish Language	February 1996
Volume 8 - Usual Residence, Migration and Birthplaces	June 1996
Volume 9 - Education	December 1996

## Appendix 2

### Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Occupation
<b>Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen</b>	
201	Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)
202	Other farmers
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farm
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farm
205	Farm managers
206	Agricultural labourers
207	Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)
208	Gardeners: skilled
209	Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers
211	Other agricultural workers
212	Foresters and skilled forestry workers
213	Forestry labourers and workers
214	Fishery board agents and inspectors
215	Fishermen, etc.
<b>Mining, quarrying and turf workers</b>	
216	Mine and quarry workers
217	Bog labourers
218	Other turf workers
<b>Electrical and electronics workers</b>	
219	Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics
220	Telecommunications technicians
221	Linesmen and cable jointers
222	Electricians and electrical fitters
223	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n.e.s.)
224	Radio and television mechanics
225	Other electrical fitters and related workers

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Engineering and related trades workers</b>	
226	Motor mechanics
227	Bicycle repairers and mechanics
228	Fitters and other mechanics
229	Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles
230	Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly
231	Plumbers and gas fitters
232	Sheet metal workers
233	Structural metal and metal plate workers
234	Welders and cutters
235	Machine tool setters and operators
236	Precision instrument and watch and clock makers
237	Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers
239	Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc.
240	Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers
241	Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers
<b>Woodworkers</b>	
245	Wood preparation workers
246	Cabinet makers
247	Carpenters and joiners
248	Woodworking machinists
249	Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers
250	Other wood and wooden furniture makers
<b>Leather and leather substitute workers</b>	
251	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
252	Boot and shoe makers (factory): semi-skilled
253	Boot and shoe makers (factory): skilled
254	Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)
255	Other leather workers

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Textile and clothing workers</b>	
256	Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers
257	Weavers and related workers
258	Bleachers, dyers and finishers
259	Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operators
260	Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing
261	Upholsterers and related workers
262	Tailors and dressmakers
263	Cutters
264	Sewers, embroiderers and machinists
265	Other clothing workers
<b>Food, beverage and tobacco workers</b>	
266	Mill workers: semi-skilled
267	Mill workers: skilled
268	Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers
269	Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies
270	Milk processors and makers of dairy products
271	Meat curers, canners and preservers
272	Other makers of food
273	Makers of beverages
274	Makers of tobacco products
<b>Paper and printing workers</b>	
275	Makers of paper and paperboard
276	Makers of products of paper and paperboard
277	Compositors, monotype and linotype operators
278	Printers (so described)
279	Printing machine minders and feeders
280	Printing press operators
281	Other paper and printing workers

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Workers in other products</b>	
238	Metal casters, moulders, setters, drawers, etc., furnace and smelter workers (metals)
242	Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers
244	Blacksmiths and other metal workers
282	Gas and chemical workers
283	Glass and ceramics workers
284	Workers in rubber and rubber products
285	Workers in plastics
286	Glassformers, potters and related workers (n.e.s.)
287	Non-metallic mineral product makers
288	Craftsmen (n.e.s.)
289	Other production workers
<b>Building and construction workers</b>	
290	Clerks of works
291	Builders and contractors
292	Bricklayers
293	Masons and stone cutters
294	Plasterers
295	Other tradesmen
<b>Painters and decorators</b>	
296	Interior decorating consultants and designers
297	Painters and decorators
<b>Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators</b>	
243	Refuellers, oilers and greasers
298	Crane and hoist operators; riggers and cable splicers
299	Earth moving and other construction machinery operators
302	Stationary engine operators

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Foremen and supervisors of manual workers</b>	
307	Foremen and supervisors of manual workers
<b>Transport and communication workers</b>	
300	Dock labourers
303	Lorry drivers' helpers
304	Porters working in the transport sector
308	Railway engine drivers and firemen
309	Signalmen and level crossing keepers
310	Sailors: skilled
311	Other sailors
312	Drivers of buses
313	Drivers of other road passenger vehicles
314	Drivers of road goods vehicles
315	Other transport equipment operators
319	Air and land transport controllers
320	Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors
321	Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)
322	Bus conductors
323	Postmen and post office sorters
324	Messengers
325	Telephone, telegraph and radio operators
377	Ships' officers
378	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
<b>Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers</b>	
301	Packers and bottlers
326	Warehouse and despatch clerks
<b>Clerical workers</b>	
316	Typists and key-punch operators
317	Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Clerical workers (contd.)</b>	
318	Computing machine operators
327	Clerical workers (n.e.s.)
328	Clerical supervisors
367	Government executive officials
<b>Commerce, insurance and finance workers</b>	
329	Managers of filling stations and garages
330	Bar or public house managers
331	Other managers in wholesale or retail trade
332	Proprietors of filling stations or garages
333	Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc.
334	Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade
335	Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
336	Shop assistants and related workers
337	Bar attendants
338	Insurance agents
339	Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional
340	Other insurance brokers and financial agents
342	Roundsmen
343	Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers
344	Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen
<b>Service workers</b>	
210	Livestock (non-farm) workers
345	Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc.
346	Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.)
347	Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc.
348	Waiters and waitresses
349	Canteen and related workers
350	Chefs and cooks

**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Service workers (contd.)</b>	
351	Domestic servants and related workers
352	Charwomen and cleaners
353	Caretakers
354	Laundry and dry cleaning workers
355	Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants
357	Garda sergeants and lower ranks
358	Watchmen and related workers
359	Air hostesses and stewards
360	Dental nurses
361	Hospital and ward orderlies; hospital porters and attendants
362	Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists
363	Proprietors in other service industries
401	Photographers and camera operators
364	Other service workers
<b>Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)</b>	
305	Other porters
306	Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)
<b>Administrative, executive and managerial workers</b>	
356	Garda Síochána (senior ranks)
365	Legislative officials and Government administrators
366	Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities
368	Managers and company secretaries
408	Personnel officers
<b>Professional and technical workers</b>	
341	Valuation surveyors
369	Physical scientists
370	Physical science technicians
371	Engineers



**Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Professional and technical workers (contd.)</b>	
372	Architects and town planners
373	Technologists
374	Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors
375	Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.
376	Draughtsmen
379	Veterinary pathologists
380	Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists
381	Other life scientists
382	Life sciences technicians
383	Medical practitioners
384	Dental practitioners
385	Pharmacists and dispensers
386	Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc.
387	Veterinary surgeons
388	Cattle testers and milk inspectors
389	Nurses
390	Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.
391	Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers
392	Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries
393	Systems analysts and computer programmers
394	Accountants
395	Judges, barristers and solicitors
396	Professed clergymen and nuns
397	Other religious occupations
398	University professors and lecturers
399	Teachers
400	Authors, journalists and editors
402	Painters, sculptors and commercial artists

**\Appendix 2 (contd.)****Detailed level of occupations used in the 1991 Census classification**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Occupation</b>
<b>Professional and technical workers (contd.)</b>	
403	Industrial designers
404	Actors, entertainers and musicians
405	Sportsmen and related workers
406	Technical inspectors (n.e.s.)
407	Social workers
409	Professional workers (n.e.s.)
410	Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)
<b>Armed forces</b>	
411	Commissioned officers
412	Other ranks
<b>Others</b>	
413	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated
422	Looking for first regular job

### Appendix 3

#### Intermediate level of occupational groups used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Occupational group	Code No.	Occupational group
201-209; 211-215	Agricultural and forestry workers and fishermen	300; 303-304; 308-315; 319-325; 377-378	Transport and communication workers
216-218	Mining, quarrying and turf workers		
219-225	Electrical and electronics workers	301,326	Warehouse and despatch clerks, packers and bottlers
226-237; 239-241	Engineering and related trades workers	316-318; 327-328; 367	Clerical workers
245-250	Woodworkers		
251-255	Leather and leather substitute workers	329-340; 342-344	Commerce, insurance and finance workers
256-265	Textile and clothing workers	210; 345-355; 357-364; 401	Service workers
266-274	Food, beverage and tobacco workers		
275-281	Paper and printing workers	305-306	Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)
238,242, 244; 282-289	Workers in other products	356; 365-366; 368,408	Administrative, executive and managerial workers
290-295	Building and construction workers	341; 369-376; 379-400; 402-407; 409-410	Professional and technical workers
296-297	Painters and decorators		
243; 298-299; 302	Operators of cranes, stationary engines and excavators	411-412	Armed forces
307	Foremen and supervisors of manual workers	413	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated
		422	Looking for first regular job

## Appendix 4

## Detailed level of industries used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Industry	Code No.	Industry
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>		<b>Manufacturing industries (contd.)</b>	
	Farming and stock-rearing on farms:		<b>Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather</b>
000-009	Under 10 acres	228	Woollen and worsted
010-014	10 and under 15 acres	229	Hosiery and knitted goods
015-029	15 " " 30 "	230	Cotton
030-039	30 " " 40 "	231-233	Linen and other textiles
040-049	40 " " 50 "	237, 238	Household textiles and soft furnishings
050-069	50 " " 70 "		
070-099	70 " " 100 "	234-236	Clothing
100-149	100 " " 150 "	239, 240	Footwear
150-199	150 " " 200 "	241, 242	Leather and leather products
200	200 acres and over		
201	Area not stated		<b>Wood and wood products</b>
		243, 244	Sawmills and joinery works
202	Market gardening	245	Furniture
203	Other agricultural industries	246-248	Other wood products
204	Forestry		
205	Fishing		<b>Paper, paper products, printing and publishing</b>
	<b>Mining, quarrying and turf production</b>	249, 250	Paper and paper products
		251	Printing and publishing
206-212	Mining and quarrying		<b>Chemical, rubber and plastic products</b>
213	Turf production		
		254, 255	Pharmaceuticals, perfumery and toilet preparations
214-291; 400	<b>Manufacturing industries</b>	253, 256	Basic industrial chemicals (incl. fertilisers)
	<b>Food industries</b>	252, 257	Other chemical products
214	Slaughtering and preserving of meat	258	Rubber products
215	Manufacture of dairy products	259	Plastic products
216, 217	Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery		
218	Grain milling	260	<b>Glass, pottery and cement</b>
219	Bread, biscuits and flour confectionery	262	Glass and glassware
		263	Other ceramic goods
220	Sugar manufacture and refining	264	Cement, plaster and lime
		261, 265	Concrete products
222	Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables		Other non-metallic mineral products
221; 223-225	Other food products		<b>Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering</b>
	<b>Beverages and tobacco</b>	266, 267, 269	Production and preliminary processing of metals
226	Beverages	268, 270, 271	Foundries, forging and secondary transformation of metals
227	Tobacco		

## Appendix 4 (contd.)

## Detailed level of industries used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Industry	Code No.	Industry
<b>Manufacturing industries (contd.)</b>		<b>Commerce (contd.)</b>	
<b>Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering (contd.)</b>		<b>Retail distribution (contd.)</b>	
		313, 314	Motor vehicles and cycles (incl. repair), filling stations
		315, 331	Hardware and household fittings
272	Structural metal products	316	Other retail distribution
273-275; 400	Other metal products; tools and finished metal goods		
276, 278	Domestic type electric appliances	<b>Insurance, finance and business services</b>	
277	Other electrical engineering		
279-281	Mechanical engineering	317, 318	Insurance
282	Office machinery and data processing machinery	319, 320	Banking and finance
283	Instrument engineering	321, 322	House auctioneering, valuing and real estate agencies
		323	Advertising services
	<b>Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)</b>	329, 333	Other business services
284	Ships and boats	<b>Transport, communication and storage</b>	
285	Railway rolling stock		
286	Aircraft		
287-289	Other transport equipment	346, 347	Air transport
290, 291	Other manufacturing industries	297, 348	Railway transport
		349	Road passenger transport
	<b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>	350, 351	Road freight transport
		352	Sea transport
292	Electricity	299, 353,	Harbours, docks and other water transport
293	Gas	354	Postal, telegraph and radio communication
294	Water	298, 359	Other transport, communication and storage
	<b>Building and construction</b>	330,	
		355-358	
295	Local authority building and construction	<b>Public administration and defence</b>	
296	Office of Public Works		
300	Electric wiring and contracting	360	Garda Síochána
301	Plumbing and domestic heating	361	Defence
302	Painting and decorating	362	Other Government departments
303-305	Other building and construction	363-366	Local Authorities (n.e.s.)
<b>Commerce</b>		<b>Professional services</b>	
306-308	<b>Wholesale distribution</b>	334	Religion
		335, 336	Primary education
	<b>Retail distribution</b>	337	Secondary education
309	Food, drink and tobacco	338	Vocational education
310	Public houses	339	University education
311, 312	Clothing and footwear	340-342	Other education

## Appendix 4 (contd.)

## Detailed level of industries used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Industry	Code No.	Industry
<b>Professional services (contd.)</b>		<b>Personal services</b>	
	Hospitals and institutions for the care of the sick:	375	Private domestic service
367	Health board	376	Hotels
368, 369	Other	379	Restaurants and cafes
	Other medicine and care of the sick:	377, 378	Lodging and boarding houses
370	Health board	381	Laundries and dry cleaning
371, 372	Other	382	Hairdressing, beauty parlours and saunas
373	Dentistry	380	Welfare and charitable services
374	Veterinary surgery	332;	Other personal services
324	Accountancy	383-388	
325	Legal services		<b>Other industries or industry not stated</b>
326	Consultant engineering and architectural services		
343	Trade and professional associations	389	Cinemas and film studios
327, 344	Planning and research organisations	390	Theatres and broadcasting
328, 345	Other professional services	391	Horse racing
		393	Bookmaking
		392	Sweepstakes, lotteries, etc.
		394-396	Other recreational services
		397-399	Other industries or industry not stated

## Appendix 5

## Intermediate level of industrial groups used in the 1991 Census classification

Code No.	Industrial group	Code No.	Industrial group
000-205	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	295, 296; 300-305	Building and construction
206-213	Mining, quarrying and turf production	306-316; 331	Commerce
214-291; 400	Manufacturing industries	306-308	Wholesale distribution
214-225	Food industries	309-316; 331	Retail distribution
226-227	Beverages and tobacco	317-323; 329, 333	Insurance, finance and business services
228-242	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	297-299; 330; 346-359	Transport, communication and storage
243-248	Wood and wood products	360-366	Public administration and defence
249-251	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	324-328; 334-345; 367-374	Professional services
252-259	Chemical, rubber and plastic products	332; 375-388	Personal services
260-265	Glass, pottery and cement	389-399	Other industries or industry not stated
266-283; 400	Metals, metal products, machinery and engineering		
284-291	Other manufacturing (incl. transport equipment)		
292-294	Electricity, gas and water supply		

## Appendix 6

## Socio-Economic groups - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation	Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation
<b>Socio-Economic Group 0</b>		395	Judges, barristers and solicitors
<b>Farmers, farmers' relatives and farm managers</b>		396	Professed clergymen and nuns
201	Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)	397	Other religious occupations
202	Other farmers	398	University professors and lecturers
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farm	409	Professional workers (n.e.s.)
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farm	<b>Socio-Economic Group 3</b>	
205	Farm managers	<b>Lower professional</b>	
207	Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)	370	Physical science technicians
<b>Socio-Economic Group 1</b>		375	Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.
<b>Other agricultural occupations and fishermen</b>		382	Life sciences technicians
206	Agricultural labourers	385	Pharmacists and dispensers
208	Gardeners: skilled	386	Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc.
209	Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers	388	Cattle testers and milk inspectors
210	Livestock (non-farm) workers	389	Nurses
211	Other agricultural workers	390	Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.
212	Foresters and skilled forestry workers	393	Systems analysts and computer programmers
213	Forestry labourers and workers	399	Teachers
214	Fishery board agents and inspectors	400	Authors, journalists and editors
215	Fishermen, etc.	402	Painters, sculptors and commercial artists
<b>Socio-Economic Group 2</b>		403	Industrial designers
<b>Higher professional</b>		404	Actors, entertainers and musicians
341	Valuation surveyors	406	Technical inspectors (n.e.s.)
369	Physical scientists	407	Social workers
371	Engineers	410	Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)
372	Architects and town planners	<b>Socio-Economic Group 4</b>	
373	Technologists	<b>Self-employed (with employees) and managers</b>	
374	Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors	329	Managers of filling stations and garages
379	Veterinary pathologists	330	Bar or public house managers
380	Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists	331	Other managers in wholesale or retail trade
381	Other life scientists	332	Proprietors of filling stations or garages, self-employed, with employees
383	Medical practitioners	333	Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc., self-employed, with employees
384	Dental practitioners	334	Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade, self-employed, with employees
387	Veterinary surgeons	345	Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc.
391	Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers	346	Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.), self-employed, with employees
392	Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries		
394	Accountants		



## Appendix 6 (contd.)

## Socio-Economic groups - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation	Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation
<b>Socio-Economic Group 4 (contd.)</b>		336	Shop assistants and related workers
<b>Self-employed (with employees) and managers (contd.)</b>		337	Bar attendants
356	Garda Síochána (senior ranks)	346	Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.), self-employed, without employees
365	Legislative officials and Government administrators	357	Garda sergeants and lower ranks
366	Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities	367	Government executive officials
368	Managers and company secretaries	376	Draughtsmen
408	Personnel officers	412	Armed forces: other ranks
<b>Socio-Economic Group 5</b>		<b>Socio-Economic Group 7</b>	
<b>Salaried employees</b>		<b>Other non-manual workers</b>	
320	Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors	309	Signalmen and level crossing keepers
335	Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	312	Drivers of buses
338	Insurance agents	313	Drivers of other road passenger vehicles
339	Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional	314	Drivers of road goods vehicles
340	Other insurance brokers and financial agents	315	Other transport equipment operators
344	Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen	319	Air and land transport controllers
377	Ships' officers	321	Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)
378	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	322	Bus conductors
411	Armed forces: Commissioned officers	323	Postmen and post office sorters
<b>Socio-Economic Group 6</b>		325	Telephone, telegraph and radio operators
<b>Intermediate non-manual workers</b>		326	Warehouse and despatch clerks
316	Typists and key-punch operators	342	Roundsmen
317	Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers	343	Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers
318	Computing machine operators	347	Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc.
327	Clerical workers (n.e.s.)	348	Waiters and waitresses
328	Clerical supervisors	349	Canteen and related workers
332	Proprietors of filling stations or garages, self-employed, without employees	350	Chefs and cooks
333	Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc., self-employed, without employees	351	Domestic servants and related workers
334	Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade, self-employed, without employees	353	Caretakers
		355	Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants
		358	Watchmen and related workers
		359	Air hostesses and stewards
		360	Dental nurses
		361	Hospital and ward orderlies; hospital porters and attendants
		362	Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists
		363	Proprietors in other service industries
		364	Other service workers
		401	Photographers and camera operators
		405	Sportsmen and related workers

## Appendix 6 (contd.)

## Socio-Economic groups - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation	Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation
<b>Socio-Economic Group 8</b>		261	Upholsterers and related workers
<b>Skilled manual workers</b>		262	Tailors and dressmakers
216	Mine and quarry workers	263	Cutters
217	Bog labourers	266	Mill workers: semi-skilled
218	Other turf workers	267	Mill workers: skilled
219	Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics	268	Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers
220	Telecommunications technicians	273	Makers of beverages
221	Linesmen and cable jointers	277	Compositors, monotype and linotype operators
222	Electricians and electrical fitters	278	Printers (so described)
223	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n.e.s.)	279	Printing machine minders and feeders
224	Radio and television mechanics	280	Printing press operators
226	Motor mechanics	281	Other paper and printing workers
227	Bicycle repairers and mechanics	283	Glass and ceramics workers
228	Fitters and other mechanics	284	Workers in rubber and rubber products
229	Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles	288	Craftsmen (n.e.s.)
230	Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly	290	Clerks of works
231	Plumbers and gas fitters	291	Builders and contractors
232	Sheet metal workers	292	Bricklayers
233	Structural metal and metal plate workers	293	Masons and stone cutters
234	Welders and cutters	294	Plasterers
235	Machine tool setters and operators	295	Other tradesmen
236	Precision instrument and watch and clock makers	296	Interior decorating consultants and designers
237	Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers	297	Painters and decorators
238	Metal casters, moulders, setters, drawers, etc., furnace and smelter workers (metals)	298	Crane and hoist operators, riggers and cable splicers
239	Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc.	299	Earth moving and other construction machinery operators
242	Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers	307	Foremen and supervisors of manual workers
244	Blacksmiths and other metal workers	308	Railway engine drivers and firemen
245	Wood preparation workers	310	Sailors: skilled
246	Cabinet makers	311	Other sailors
247	Carpenters and joiners	<b>Socio-Economic Group 9</b>	
248	Woodworking machinists	<b>Semi-skilled manual workers</b>	
249	Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers	225	Other electrical fitters and related workers
250	Other wood and wooden furniture makers	240	Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers
251	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers	241	Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers
252	Boot and shoe makers (factory): semi-skilled	243	Refuellers, oilers and greasers
253	Boot and shoe makers (factory): skilled	256	Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers
254	Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)	259	Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operators
255	Other leather workers	260	Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing
257	Weavers and related workers	264	Sewers, embroiderers and machinists
258	Bleachers, dyers and finishers	265	Other clothing workers

## Appendix 6 (contd.)

## Socio-Economic groups - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation	Code No.	Socio-Economic group and occupation
	<b>Socio-Economic Group 9 (contd.)</b>	301	Packers and bottlers
	<b>Semi-skilled manual workers (contd.)</b>	302	Stationary engine operators
269	Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies	303	Lorry drivers' helpers
270	Milk processors and makers of dairy products	324	Messengers
271	Meat curers, canners and preservers	352	Charwomen and cleaners
272	Other makers of food	354	Laundry and dry cleaning workers
274	Makers of tobacco products		<b>Socio-Economic Group X</b>
275	Makers of paper and paperboard		<b>Unskilled manual workers</b>
276	Makers of products of paper and paperboard	304	Porters working in the transport sector
282	Gas and chemical workers	305	Other porters
285	Workers in plastics	306	Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)
286	Glassformers, potters and related workers (n.e.s.)		<b>Socio-Economic Group Y</b>
287	Non-metallic mineral product makers		<b>Unknown</b>
289	Other production workers	413	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated
300	Dock labourers		

## Appendix 7

### Social Classes - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Social class and occupation
<b>Social Class 1</b>	
<b>Higher professional, higher managerial, proprietors and farmers farming 200 or more acres</b>	
202	Other farmers farming 200 or more acres
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farms of 200 or more acres
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farms of 200 or more acres
291	Builders and contractors, self-employed, with employees
332	Proprietors of filling stations or garages, self-employed, with employees
333	Publicans, wine merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc., self-employed, with employees
334	Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade, self-employed, with employees
339	Insurance brokers and financial agents - higher professional
341	Valuation surveyors
346	Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.), self-employed, with employees
365	Legislative officials and Government administrators
366	Senior officials in Civil Service and Local Authorities
368	Managers and company secretaries
369	Physical scientists
371	Engineers
372	Architects and town planners
373	Technologists
374	Chartered, hydrographic and quantity surveyors
378	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
379	Veterinary pathologists
380	Bacteriologists, pathologists, pharmacologists, physiologists
381	Other life scientists
383	Medical practitioners
384	Dental practitioners
387	Veterinary surgeons
391	Business, economic and marketing consultants, advisers and researchers
392	Mathematicians, statisticians and actuaries
394	Accountants
395	Judges, barristers and solicitors
396	Professed clergymen and nuns
398	University professors and lecturers
409	Professional workers (n.e.s.)
<b>Social Class 2</b>	
<b>Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors and farmers farming 100-199 acres</b>	
201	Farmers (horse, pig or poultry)
202	Other farmers farming 100-199 acres
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farms of 100-199 acres

**Appendix 7 (contd.)****Social Classes - list of constituent occupations**

<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Social class and occupation</b>
<b>Social Class 2 (contd.)</b>	
<b>Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors and farmers farming 100-199 acres (contd.)</b>	
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farms of 100-199 acres
205	Farm managers
207	Market gardeners and nurserymen (landholders)
220	Telecommunications technicians
223	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians (n.e.s.)
291	Builders and contractors, self-employed, without employees
296	Interior decorating consultants and designers
320	Other transport and communication inspectors and supervisors
328	Clerical supervisors
329	Managers of filling stations and garages
330	Bar or public house managers
331	Other managers in wholesale or retail trade
332	Proprietors of filling stations or garages, self-employed, without employees
333	Publicans, wine-merchants, off-licence proprietors, etc., self-employed, without employees
334	Other proprietors in wholesale or retail trade, self-employed, without employees
338	Insurance agents
340	Other insurance brokers and financial agents
344	Auctioneers, valuers and other salesmen
345	Managers of hotels, restaurants, hostels, clubs, etc.
346	Working proprietors in catering/lodging services (n.e.s.), self-employed, without employees
356	Garda Síochána (senior ranks)
363	Proprietors in other service industries
367	Government executive officials
370	Physical science technicians
375	Estimators, work study officers, quality control technicians, etc.
376	Draughtsmen
377	Ships' officers
382	Life sciences technicians
385	Pharmacists and dispensers
386	Health inspectors, cardiographers, nutritionists, etc.
388	Cattle testers and milk inspectors
389	Nurses
390	Opticians, therapists, chiropodists, medical x-ray personnel, etc.
393	Systems analysts and computer programmers
397	Other religious occupations
399	Teachers
400	Authors, journalists and editors

## Appendix 7 (contd.)

### Social Classes - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Social class and occupation
<b>Social Class 2 (contd.)</b>	
<b>Lower professional, lower managerial, proprietors and farmers farming 100-199 acres (contd.)</b>	
402	Painters, sculptors and commercial artists
403	Industrial designers
404	Actors, entertainers and musicians
406	Technical inspectors (n.e.s.)
407	Social workers
408	Personnel officers
410	Technical and related workers (n.e.s.)
411	Armed forces: Commissioned officers
<b>Social Class 3</b>	
<b>Other non-manual and farmers farming 50-99 acres</b>	
202	Other farmers farming 50-99 acres
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farms of 50-99 acres
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farms of 50-99 acres
214	Fishery board agents and inspectors
307	Foremen and supervisors of manual workers
316	Typists and key-punch operators
317	Book-keepers, cashiers and related workers
318	Computing machine operators
319	Air and land transport controllers
325	Telephone, telegraph and radio operators
326	Warehouse and despatch clerks
327	Clerical workers (n.e.s.)
335	Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents
347	Matrons, superintendents, supervisors of schools, etc.
350	Chefs and cooks
355	Barbers, hairdressers and beauty consultants
357	Garda sergeants and lower ranks
358	Watchmen and related workers
359	Air hostesses and stewards
360	Dental nurses
362	Broadcasting operators, film editors and projectionists
364	Other service workers
401	Photographers and camera operators
405	Sportsmen and related workers
<b>Social Class 4</b>	
<b>Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres</b>	
202	Other farmers farming 30-49 acres

## Appendix 7 (contd.)

### Social Classes - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Social class and occupation
<b>Social Class 4 (contd.)</b>	
<b>Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres (contd.)</b>	
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farms of 30-49 acres
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farms of 30-49 acres
208	Gardeners: skilled
212	Foresters and skilled forestry workers
215	Fishermen, etc.
216	Mine and quarry workers
219	Telephone installers, repairers and mechanics
221	Linesmen and cable jointers
222	Electricians and electrical fitters
224	Radio and television mechanics
226	Motor mechanics
228	Fitters and other mechanics
230	Other vehicle builders and skilled workers in motor vehicle and cycle assembly
231	Plumbers and gas fitters
232	Sheet metal workers
233	Structural metal and metal plate workers
234	Welders and cutters
235	Machine tool setters and operators
236	Precision instrument and watch and clock makers
237	Goldsmiths, silversmiths and jewellery makers
238	Metal casters, moulders, setters, drawers, etc., furnace and smelter workers (metals)
239	Metal coaters, platers, benders, etc.
242	Dental, orthopaedic and optical craft workers
244	Blacksmiths and other metal workers
245	Wood preparation workers
246	Cabinet makers
247	Carpenters and joiners
248	Woodworking machinists
249	Wood carvers, finishers and assemblers
250	Other wood and wooden furniture makers
251	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers
253	Boot and shoe makers (factory): skilled
254	Boot and shoe makers and repairers (not factory)
255	Other leather workers
257	Weavers and related workers
258	Bleachers, dyers and finishers
261	Upholsterers and related workers
262	Tailors and dressmakers
263	Cutters
267	Mill workers: skilled
268	Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers
273	Makers of beverages



## Appendix 7 (contd.)

### Social Classes - list of constituent occupations

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**Code No.**
**Social class and occupation**


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#### Social Class 4 (contd.)

##### Skilled manual and farmers farming 30-49 acres (contd.)

277	Compositors, monotype and linotype operators
278	Printers (so described)
280	Printing press operators
281	Other paper and printing workers
283	Glass and ceramics workers
284	Workers in rubber and rubber products
288	Craftsmen (n.e.s.)
290	Clerks of works
292	Bricklayers
293	Masons and stone cutters
294	Plasterers
295	Other tradesmen
297	Painters and decorators
298	Crane and hoist operators, riggers and cable splicers
299	Earth moving and other construction machinery operators
308	Railway engine drivers and firemen
310	Sailors: skilled
312	Drivers of buses
313	Drivers of other road passenger vehicles
314	Drivers of road goods vehicles

#### Social Class 5

##### Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres

202	Other farmers farming less than 30 acres
203	Farmers' sons (-in-law) and daughters (-in-law) assisting on farms of less than 30 acres
204	Farmers' other relatives assisting on farms of less than 30 acres
210	Livestock (non-farm) workers
211	Other agricultural workers
213	Forestry labourers and workers
218	Other turf workers
225	Other electrical fitters and related workers
227	Bicycle repairers and mechanics
229	Assemblers of vehicles, motor cycles and bicycles
240	Metal goods inspectors, assemblers and testers
241	Metal furniture workers, jointers and solderers
243	Refuellers, oilers and greasers
252	Boot and shoe makers (factory): semi-skilled
256	Spinners, doublers, winders and reelers
259	Knitters and knitting/hosiery machine operators
260	Occupations related to spinning, weaving, knitting and dyeing
264	Sewers, embroiderers and machinists



## Appendix 7 (contd.)

### Social Classes - list of constituent occupations

Code No.	Social class and occupation
<b>Social Class 5 (contd.)</b>	
<b>Semi-skilled manual and farmers farming less than 30 acres (contd.)</b>	
265	Other clothing workers
266	Mill workers: semi-skilled
269	Makers of sugar and chocolate confectionery, jams and jellies
270	Milk processors and makers of dairy products
271	Meat curers, canners and preservers
272	Other makers of food
274	Makers of tobacco products
275	Makers of paper and paperboard
276	Makers of products of paper and paperboard
279	Printing machine minders and feeders
282	Gas and chemical workers
285	Workers in plastics
286	Glassformers, potters and related workers (n.e.s.)
287	Non-metallic mineral product makers
289	Other production workers
300	Dock labourers
301	Packers and bottlers
302	Stationary engine operators
309	Signalmen and level crossing keepers
311	Other sailors
315	Other transport equipment operators
321	Ticket checkers, collectors and inspectors (railways)
322	Bus conductors
323	Postmen and post office sorters
336	Shop assistants and related workers
337	Bar attendants
342	Roundsmen
348	Waiters and waitresses
349	Canteen and related workers
353	Caretakers
354	Laundry and dry cleaning workers
361	Hospital and ward orderlies; hospital porters and attendants
412	Armed forces: other ranks
<b>Social Class 6</b>	
<b>Unskilled manual</b>	
206	Agricultural labourers
209	Groundsmen, gardeners (unskilled) and gardeners' labourers
217	Bog labourers
303	Lorry drivers' helpers
304	Porters working in the transport sector

**Appendix 7 (contd.)****Social Classes - list of constituent occupations**

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<b>Code No.</b>	<b>Social class and occupation</b>
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<b>Social Class 6 (contd.)</b>	
<b>Unskilled manual (contd.)</b>	
305	Other porters
306	Labourers and unskilled workers (n.e.s.)
324	Messengers
343	Street vendors, hawkers and newspaper sellers
351	Domestic servants and related workers
352	Charwomen and cleaners
<b>Social Class 7</b>	
<b>Social class unknown</b>	
413	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated

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