

**TABLE 3:- PERSONS, MALES AND FEMALES AT WORK CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY  
IN 1951 AND 1961.**

| Code no. | Industry                                                    | Persons        |                | Males          |                | Females       |               |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|          |                                                             | 1951           | 1961           | 1951           | 1961           | 1951          | 1961          |
|          | <b>AGRICULTURE</b>                                          | <b>493,292</b> | <b>376,272</b> | <b>425,724</b> | <b>334,200</b> | <b>67,568</b> | <b>42,072</b> |
|          | Farming and stock-rearing on farms                          | 486,363        | 368,342        | 419,037        | 326,468        | 67,326        | 41,874        |
| 001      | Under 5 acres                                               | 8,853          | 4,593          | 7,044          | 3,863          | 1,809         | 730           |
| 002      | 5 and under 10 acres                                        | 24,937         | 15,253         | 20,217         | 12,282         | 4,720         | 2,971         |
| 003      | 10 " " 15 "                                                 | 35,617         | 22,619         | 29,477         | 18,923         | 6,140         | 3,696         |
| 004      | 15 " " 30 "                                                 | 112,660        | 78,143         | 95,355         | 67,913         | 17,305        | 10,230        |
| 005      | 30 " " 50 "                                                 | 106,542        | 85,155         | 91,434         | 75,475         | 15,108        | 9,680         |
| 006      | 50 " " 100 "                                                | 107,283        | 88,802         | 93,331         | 79,677         | 13,952        | 9,125         |
| 007      | 100 " " 200 "                                               | 56,595         | 45,867         | 50,481         | 41,761         | 6,114         | 4,106         |
| 008      | 200 acres and over                                          | 27,729         | 19,874         | 25,853         | 18,736         | 1,876         | 1,138         |
| 009      | Area not stated                                             | 6,147          | 8,036          | 5,845          | 7,838          | 302           | 198           |
| 010      | Market gardening and nursery gardening                      | 1,995          | 1,554          | 1,857          | 1,416          | 138           | 138           |
| 011      | Forestry                                                    | 3,519          | 4,956          | 3,508          | 4,952          | 11            | 4             |
| 012,013  | Other agricultural industries                               | 1,415          | 1,420          | 1,322          | 1,364          | 93            | 56            |
|          | <b>FISHING</b>                                              | <b>2,913</b>   | <b>2,460</b>   | <b>2,899</b>   | <b>2,437</b>   | <b>14</b>     | <b>23</b>     |
| 014      | Sea fishing                                                 | 2,442          | 1,806          | 2,430          | 1,790          | 12            | 16            |
| 015      | Inland fishing                                              | 471            | 654            | 469            | 647            | 2             | 7             |
|          | <b>MINING, QUARRYING AND TURF PRODUCTION</b>                | <b>9,961</b>   | <b>9,640</b>   | <b>9,793</b>   | <b>9,472</b>   | <b>168</b>    | <b>168</b>    |
| 016      | Coal mining                                                 | 1,583          | 1,406          | 1,560          | 1,390          | 23            | 16            |
| 017      | Stone and slate quarrying                                   | 701            | 702            | 693            | 696            | 8             | 6             |
| 018      | Clay, sand and gravel pits                                  | 992            | 1,091          | 982            | 1,071          | 10            | 20            |
| 019      | Metal mining                                                | 358            | 636            | 351            | 621            | 7             | 15            |
| 020      | Other mining and quarrying                                  | 242            | 230            | 237            | 222            | 5             | 8             |
| 021      | Turf production                                             | 6,085          | 5,575          | 5,970          | 5,472          | 115           | 103           |
|          | <b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES:</b>                            |                |                |                |                |               |               |
|          | <b>FOOD</b>                                                 | <b>34,972</b>  | <b>37,208</b>  | <b>24,127</b>  | <b>26,548</b>  | <b>10,845</b> | <b>10,660</b> |
| 022      | Grain milling                                               | 5,170          | 4,659          | 4,755          | 4,199          | 415           | 460           |
| 023      | Bread and flour confectionery                               | 9,340          | 8,033          | 7,387          | 6,275          | 1,953         | 1,758         |
| 024      | Biscuits                                                    | 2,387          | 2,207          | 854            | 809            | 1,533         | 1,398         |
| 025      | Sugar                                                       | 1,706          | 2,072          | 1,586          | 1,884          | 120           | 188           |
| 026      | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery                    | 4,265          | 4,743          | 1,512          | 2,013          | 2,753         | 2,730         |
| 027      | Jams and jellies, canned and preserved fruit and vegetables | 2,528          | 1,881          | 872            | 713            | 1,656         | 1,168         |
| 028      | Bacon curing, sausages and other pig meat products          | 2,938          | 4,428          | 1,962          | 3,179          | 976           | 1,249         |
| 029      | Canned and preserved meat and other meat products           | 800            | 1,428          | 524            | 1,157          | 276           | 271           |
| 030      | Milk products                                               | 4,754          | 5,842          | 4,005          | 4,966          | 749           | 876           |
| 031      | Other food products                                         | 1,084          | 1,915          | 670            | 1,353          | 414           | 562           |
|          | <b>BEVERAGES</b>                                            | <b>9,291</b>   | <b>8,825</b>   | <b>8,435</b>   | <b>7,772</b>   | <b>856</b>    | <b>1,053</b>  |
| 032      | Malting                                                     | 929            | 883            | 895            | 850            | 34            | 33            |
| 033      | Brewing                                                     | 5,072          | 4,643          | 4,671          | 4,140          | 401           | 503           |
| 034      | Distilling                                                  | 988            | 887            | 873            | 711            | 115           | 176           |
| 035      | Soft drinks                                                 | 1,891          | 1,736          | 1,657          | 1,505          | 234           | 231           |
| 036      | Other beverages                                             | 411            | 676            | 339            | 566            | 72            | 110           |
| 037      | <b>TOBACCO</b>                                              | <b>2,738</b>   | <b>2,162</b>   | <b>1,186</b>   | <b>1,090</b>   | <b>1,552</b>  | <b>1,072</b>  |
|          | <b>TEXTILES</b>                                             | <b>16,628</b>  | <b>20,583</b>  | <b>6,718</b>   | <b>9,422</b>   | <b>9,910</b>  | <b>11,161</b> |
| 038      | Linen, cotton and poplin                                    | 3,009          | 4,658          | 1,249          | 2,493          | 1,760         | 2,165         |
| 039      | Woollen and worsted                                         | 5,133          | 6,351          | 2,524          | 3,151          | 2,609         | 3,200         |
| 040      | Carpets                                                     | 264            | 678            | 66             | 327            | 198           | 351           |
| 041      | Rayon and nylon                                             | 280            | 607            | 136            | 355            | 144           | 252           |
| 042      | Cordage, rope, twine and net                                | 436            | 640            | 353            | 548            | 83            | 92            |
| 043      | Jute and hemp                                               | 1,051          | 942            | 450            | 385            | 601           | 557           |
| 044      | Hosiery and knitted goods                                   | 5,396          | 5,924          | 1,354          | 1,757          | 4,042         | 4,167         |
| 045      | Other textiles                                              | 1,059          | 783            | 586            | 406            | 473           | 377           |

TABLE 3 (contd.):— Persons, males and females at work classified by industry in 1951 and 1961.

| Code no. | Industry                                                               | Persons |        | Males  |       | Females |        |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|
|          |                                                                        | 1951    | 1961   | 1951   | 1961  | 1951    | 1961   |
|          | <b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (contd.)</b>                               |         |        |        |       |         |        |
|          | <b>TEXTILE MADE-UP GOODS (excl. clothing)</b>                          | 2,064   | 2,213  | 1,007  | 1,124 | 1,057   | 1,089  |
| 046      | Mattresses and soft furnishings                                        | 1,091   | 1,026  | 747    | 643   | 344     | 383    |
| 047      | Canvas goods and sacks                                                 | 616     | 1,007  | 142    | 450   | 474     | 557    |
| 048      | Other goods                                                            | 357     | 180    | 118    | 31    | 239     | 149    |
|          | <b>CLOTHING (incl. boots and shoes)</b>                                | 35,866  | 28,796 | 13,578 | 9,957 | 22,288  | 18,839 |
| 049,051  | Readymade outer clothing                                               | 11,331  | 12,355 | 2,547  | 2,661 | 8,784   | 9,694  |
| 050      | Handicraft tailoring and dressmaking                                   | 9,677   | 3,817  | 3,436  | 1,569 | 6,241   | 2,248  |
| 052      | Shirts, collars and pyjamas                                            | 2,248   | 1,996  | 224    | 240   | 2,024   | 1,756  |
| 053      | Underclothing (other than knitted)                                     | 1,108   | 1,095  | 127    | 124   | 981     | 971    |
| 054      | Hats and caps                                                          | 642     | 528    | 206    | 163   | 436     | 365    |
| 055      | Boots and shoes (factory)                                              | 6,834   | 6,146  | 3,771  | 3,091 | 3,063   | 3,055  |
| 056      | Boots and shoes (handicraft) and repairs                               | 3,135   | 1,960  | 3,066  | 1,893 | 69      | 67     |
| 057      | Other clothing                                                         | 891     | 899    | 201    | 216   | 690     | 683    |
|          | <b>LEATHER AND FUR PRODUCTS</b>                                        | 3,149   | 2,899  | 2,466  | 2,142 | 683     | 757    |
| 058      | Tanning and dressing of leather, fellmongery                           | 1,299   | 1,558  | 1,206  | 1,438 | 93      | 120    |
| 059      | Leather products                                                       | 1,574   | 1,092  | 1,129  | 593   | 445     | 499    |
| 060      | Fur products                                                           | 276     | 249    | 131    | 111   | 145     | 138    |
|          | <b>WOOD AND CORK (excl. furniture)</b>                                 | 9,689   | 5,678  | 9,519  | 5,487 | 170     | 191    |
| 061,062  | Sawmills and joinery works                                             | 2,462   | 1,635  | 2,406  | 1,578 | 56      | 57     |
| 063      | Wooden boxes and packing cases                                         | 337     | 163    | 317    | 156   | 20      | 7      |
| 064      | Baskets                                                                | 177     | 149    | 160    | 102   | 17      | 47     |
| 065      | Other wood and cork manufactures (incl. general and jobbing carpentry) | 6,713   | 3,731  | 6,636  | 3,651 | 77      | 80     |
|          | <b>FURNITURE</b>                                                       | 3,930   | 3,885  | 3,507  | 3,506 | 423     | 379    |
| 066      | Furniture - wood                                                       | 3,613   | 3,656  | 3,221  | 3,298 | 392     | 358    |
| 067      | Furniture - other materials                                            | 317     | 229    | 286    | 208   | 31      | 21     |
|          | <b>PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS</b>                                        | 3,277   | 4,139  | 1,581  | 2,539 | 1,696   | 1,600  |
| 068      | Paper, paperboard, wallboard and hardboard                             | 1,443   | 1,796  | 1,060  | 1,492 | 383     | 304    |
| 069      | Cardboard boxes and cartons                                            | 1,168   | 1,135  | 244    | 300   | 924     | 835    |
| 070,071  | Stationery, paper bags and other products                              | 666     | 1,208  | 277    | 747   | 389     | 461    |
|          | <b>PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b>                                         | 9,929   | 11,251 | 6,687  | 7,570 | 3,242   | 3,681  |
| 072      | Newspapers and periodicals                                             | 3,473   | 3,962  | 2,917  | 3,298 | 556     | 664    |
| 073      | Other printing and publishing                                          | 6,456   | 7,289  | 3,770  | 4,272 | 2,686   | 3,017  |
| 074      | <b>RUBBER PRODUCTS</b>                                                 | 1,794   | 2,718  | 1,209  | 1,912 | 585     | 806    |
|          | <b>CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS</b>                                 | 5,689   | 7,858  | 3,838  | 5,584 | 1,851   | 2,274  |
| 075      | Fertilisers                                                            | 1,220   | 2,139  | 1,147  | 2,007 | 73      | 132    |
| 076      | Pharmaceutical preparations, drugs and medicines                       | 884     | 1,685  | 453    | 846   | 431     | 839    |
| 077      | Paints                                                                 | 638     | 810    | 454    | 603   | 184     | 207    |
| 078      | Soap and candles                                                       | 1,007   | 820    | 540    | 434   | 467     | 386    |
| 079-081  | Other chemical products                                                | 1,940   | 2,404  | 1,244  | 1,694 | 696     | 710    |
|          | <b>BRICKS, POTTERY, STONE AND GLASS</b>                                | 6,219   | 7,010  | 5,623  | 6,127 | 596     | 883    |
| 082      | Bricks and fireclay goods                                              | 736     | 402    | 702    | 387   | 34      | 15     |
| 083      | Glass and glassware                                                    | 1,278   | 1,851  | 1,185  | 1,625 | 93      | 226    |
| 084      | Pottery and china                                                      | 856     | 1,052  | 499    | 580   | 357     | 472    |

TABLE 3 (contd.) :- Persons, males and females at work classified by industry  
in 1951 and 1961.

| Code<br>no.                 | Industry                                                                  | Persons |        | Males  |        | Females |       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
|                             |                                                                           | 1951    | 1961   | 1951   | 1961   | 1951    | 1961  |
|                             | <b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (contd.)</b>                                  |         |        |        |        |         |       |
|                             | <b>BRICKS, POTTERY, STONE AND GLASS (contd.)</b>                          |         |        |        |        |         |       |
| 085                         | Cement                                                                    | 863     | 987    | 834    | 949    | 29      | 38    |
| 086                         | Concrete products                                                         | 652     | 1,077  | 631    | 1,017  | 21      | 60    |
| 087                         | Plaster and lime                                                          | 617     | 655    | 582    | 619    | 35      | 36    |
| 088                         | Stone and slate cutting and dressing                                      | 846     | 606    | 839    | 591    | 7       | 15    |
| 089                         | Other products                                                            | 371     | 380    | 351    | 359    | 20      | 21    |
|                             | <b>METAL PRODUCTS</b>                                                     | 11,149  | 10,401 | 10,165 | 9,269  | 984     | 1,132 |
| 090                         | Basic metal industries and metal founding                                 | 2,970   | 3,354  | 2,815  | 3,115  | 155     | 239   |
| 091                         | Constructional engineering                                                | 748     | 1,090  | 716    | 1,018  | 32      | 72    |
| 093                         | Cutlery                                                                   | 375     | 280    | 220    | 188    | 155     | 92    |
| 094                         | Bolts, nuts and nails, etc.                                               | 320     | 362    | 259    | 295    | 61      | 67    |
| 095,096                     | Blacksmithing and other iron and steel forging                            | 3,596   | 1,834  | 3,589  | 1,804  | 7       | 30    |
| 098                         | Aluminium hollow-ware                                                     | 303     | 205    | 250    | 159    | 53      | 46    |
| 099                         | Other hollow-ware, boxes and containers                                   | 639     | 388    | 359    | 182    | 280     | 206   |
| 100                         | Brass manufactures                                                        | 238     | 329    | 215    | 283    | 23      | 46    |
| 092,097,<br>101             | Other metal products                                                      | 1,960   | 2,559  | 1,742  | 2,225  | 218     | 334   |
|                             | <b>MACHINERY (excl. electrical machinery and transport<br/>equipment)</b> | 2,800   | 4,238  | 2,523  | 3,724  | 277     | 514   |
| 102                         | Agricultural machinery                                                    | 736     | 1,002  | 684    | 899    | 52      | 103   |
| 103                         | Other machinery                                                           | 2,064   | 3,236  | 1,839  | 2,825  | 225     | 411   |
|                             | <b>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND APPLIANCES</b>                                | 3,113   | 5,858  | 1,876  | 3,987  | 1,237   | 1,871 |
| 104                         | Electric lamps, valves, wires, cables and batteries                       | 1,252   | 1,910  | 768    | 1,447  | 484     | 463   |
| 105,106                     | Electrical machinery and appliances                                       | 1,861   | 3,948  | 1,108  | 2,540  | 753     | 1,408 |
|                             | <b>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</b>                                                | 10,786  | 9,482  | 10,337 | 8,951  | 449     | 531   |
| 107                         | Building and repair of ships and boats                                    | 849     | 1,362  | 822    | 1,331  | 27      | 31    |
| 108                         | Building and repair of railway locomotives and<br>rolling stock           | 3,965   | 1,536  | 3,936  | 1,531  | 29      | 5     |
| 109                         | Maintenance and repair of aircraft                                        | 186     | 334    | 186    | 333    | -       | 1     |
| 110                         | Manufacture, assembly and repair of omnibuses                             | 871     | 867    | 865    | 852    | 6       | 15    |
| 111                         | Manufacture and assembly of other motor vehicles                          | 3,795   | 4,811  | 3,551  | 4,437  | 244     | 374   |
| 112                         | Manufacture and assembly of pedal cycles                                  | 664     | 287    | 596    | 254    | 68      | 33    |
| 113                         | Manufacture of horse-drawn and hand-drawn vehicles                        | 456     | 285    | 381    | 213    | 75      | 72    |
|                             | <b>OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>                                     | 3,928   | 4,232  | 2,284  | 2,758  | 1,644   | 1,474 |
| 117                         | Watches and clocks                                                        | 379     | 295    | 366    | 282    | 13      | 13    |
| 119                         | Brushes                                                                   | 615     | 381    | 314    | 208    | 301     | 173   |
| 114-116,<br>118,120,<br>121 | Other manufacturing industries                                            | 2,934   | 3,556  | 1,604  | 2,268  | 1,330   | 1,288 |
|                             | <b>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</b>                                          | 85,899  | 59,587 | 85,012 | 58,634 | 887     | 953   |
| 122,125                     | Local authority building and construction                                 | 33,093  | 18,132 | 33,044 | 18,111 | 49      | 21    |
| 123,126                     | Other building and construction                                           | 42,233  | 31,219 | 41,770 | 30,717 | 463     | 502   |
| 124                         | Office of Public Works                                                    | 1,981   | 2,830  | 1,854  | 2,656  | 127     | 174   |
| 127                         | Electric wiring and contracting                                           | 2,314   | 2,182  | 2,195  | 2,036  | 119     | 146   |
| 128                         | Painting and decorating                                                   | 4,245   | 3,503  | 4,178  | 3,453  | 67      | 50    |
| 129                         | Plumbing and domestic heating                                             | 2,033   | 1,721  | 1,971  | 1,661  | 62      | 60    |
|                             | <b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>                                  | 9,477   | 10,172 | 8,982  | 9,554  | 495     | 618   |
| 130                         | Electricity                                                               | 6,321   | 7,284  | 5,957  | 6,801  | 364     | 483   |
| 131                         | Gas                                                                       | 2,375   | 2,367  | 2,261  | 2,235  | 114     | 132   |
| 132                         | Water                                                                     | 781     | 521    | 764    | 518    | 17      | 3     |



TABLE 3 (contd.) :- Persons, males and females at work classified by industry in 1951 and 1961.

| Code no.      | Industry                                                       | Persons        |                | Males         |               | Females       |               |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|               |                                                                | 1951           | 1961           | 1951          | 1961          | 1951          | 1961          |
|               | <b>COMMERCE</b>                                                | <b>149,165</b> | <b>143,195</b> | <b>99,868</b> | <b>94,718</b> | <b>49,297</b> | <b>48,477</b> |
| 133           | Fuel merchants                                                 | 3,980          | 2,864          | 3,715         | 2,592         | 265           | 272           |
| 134           | Builders' providers                                            | 3,496          | 2,869          | 3,112         | 2,440         | 384           | 429           |
| 135           | Seed and agricultural merchants                                | 1,035          | 2,221          | 847           | 1,832         | 188           | 389           |
|               | Dealing in:                                                    |                |                |               |               |               |               |
| 136           | Horses                                                         | 504            | 314            | 489           | 302           | 15            | 12            |
| 137           | Cattle and sheep                                               | 2,520          | 2,211          | 2,504         | 2,162         | 16            | 49            |
| 138           | Pigs                                                           | 394            | 348            | 390           | 344           | 4             | 4             |
| 139           | Poultry                                                        | 560            | 382            | 487           | 332           | 73            | 50            |
| 140           | Wool, skins and leather                                        | 422            | 589            | 363           | 517           | 59            | 72            |
|               | Wholesale distribution:                                        |                |                |               |               |               |               |
| 142           | Food and drink                                                 | 7,380          | 7,133          | 5,625         | 5,340         | 1,755         | 1,793         |
| 143           | Clothing, textiles, boots and shoes                            | 1,766          | 2,028          | 1,344         | 1,497         | 422           | 531           |
| 144           | Hardware and electrical goods                                  | 1,206          | 1,520          | 938           | 1,178         | 268           | 342           |
| 145           | Paper, stationery and books                                    | 765            | 978            | 522           | 674           | 243           | 304           |
| 146           | Chemists' wares                                                | 1,038          | 938            | 568           | 507           | 470           | 431           |
| 141, 147, 148 | Other non-food goods                                           | 6,503          | 9,382          | 5,314         | 7,897         | 1,189         | 1,485         |
|               | Retail distribution:                                           |                |                |               |               |               |               |
| 149           | Grocery and provisions                                         | 21,940         | 24,643         | 12,537        | 12,486        | 9,403         | 12,157        |
| 150           | Grocery and public house combined                              | 4,528          | 6,244          | 3,175         | 4,145         | 1,353         | 2,099         |
| 151           | Public houses                                                  | 14,399         | 10,091         | 10,043        | 7,400         | 4,356         | 2,691         |
| 152           | Milk                                                           | 2,624          | 2,309          | 2,051         | 1,970         | 573           | 339           |
| 153           | Fresh meat                                                     | 5,993          | 5,065          | 5,023         | 4,430         | 970           | 635           |
| 154           | Fish and poultry                                               | 1,048          | 807            | 819           | 624           | 229           | 183           |
| 155           | Vegetables and fruit                                           | 1,604          | 1,464          | 903           | 869           | 701           | 595           |
| 156           | Bread and flour confectionery                                  | 2,195          | 1,508          | 675           | 514           | 1,520         | 994           |
| 157           | Other food and drink                                           | 596            | 1,017          | 444           | 560           | 152           | 457           |
| 158           | Boots and shoes                                                | 1,749          | 1,653          | 954           | 759           | 795           | 894           |
| 159           | Clothing and drapery                                           | 16,579         | 12,890         | 6,954         | 5,036         | 9,625         | 7,854         |
| 160           | Hardware and electrical goods                                  | 6,454          | 6,176          | 4,887         | 4,653         | 1,567         | 1,523         |
| 161           | Books and stationery                                           | 1,312          | 1,066          | 483           | 352           | 829           | 714           |
| 162           | Chemists' wares                                                | 3,395          | 3,271          | 2,099         | 1,689         | 1,296         | 1,582         |
| 163           | Furniture and carpets                                          | 1,402          | 1,515          | 981           | 1,034         | 421           | 481           |
| 164           | Jewellery, watches and clocks                                  | 991            | 846            | 655           | 525           | 336           | 321           |
| 165           | Leather, sports and fancy goods                                | 633            | 636            | 302           | 262           | 331           | 374           |
| 166           | Tobacco, sweets and newspapers                                 | 5,673          | 4,531          | 1,810         | 1,419         | 3,863         | 3,112         |
| 167           | General shops                                                  | 2,250          | 2,121          | 1,504         | 1,627         | 746           | 494           |
| 168           | Departmental stores and variety stores                         | 2,672          | 3,375          | 1,346         | 1,184         | 1,326         | 2,191         |
| 169           | Motor vehicles and pedal cycles                                | 1,679          | 1,093          | 1,426         | 909           | 253           | 184           |
| 170           | Other and undefined retail distribution (incl. pawnbroking)    | 6,036          | 1,567          | 3,914         | 867           | 2,122         | 700           |
| 171           | Motor garages (incl. filling stations)                         | 9,990          | 13,373         | 9,270         | 12,282        | 720           | 1,091         |
| 172           | Auctioneering, valuing, house and real estate agencies         | 1,410          | 1,477          | 1,074         | 1,052         | 336           | 425           |
| 173           | Advertising and bill posting agencies                          | 444            | 680            | 321           | 456           | 123           | 224           |
|               | <b>INSURANCE, BANKING AND FINANCE</b>                          | <b>12,154</b>  | <b>14,239</b>  | <b>9,015</b>  | <b>9,604</b>  | <b>3,139</b>  | <b>4,635</b>  |
| 174           | Insurance                                                      | 5,992          | 6,688          | 4,478         | 4,666         | 1,514         | 2,022         |
| 175           | Banking                                                        | 5,260          | 5,993          | 3,990         | 4,127         | 1,270         | 1,866         |
| 176           | Finance                                                        | 902            | 1,558          | 547           | 811           | 355           | 747           |
|               | <b>TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION AND STORAGE</b>                    | <b>59,744</b>  | <b>54,167</b>  | <b>53,447</b> | <b>47,287</b> | <b>6,297</b>  | <b>6,880</b>  |
| 177           | Railways                                                       | 15,159         | 11,624         | 14,398        | 10,914        | 761           | 710           |
| 178           | Omnibus services                                               | 5,429          | 5,602          | 5,371         | 5,515         | 58            | 87            |
| 179           | Other road passenger transport                                 | 3,317          | 2,286          | 3,265         | 2,189         | 52            | 97            |
| 180           | Goods transport by road                                        | 6,227          | 5,057          | 6,159         | 4,991         | 68            | 66            |
| 181           | Sea transport                                                  | 4,561          | 4,474          | 4,361         | 4,233         | 200           | 241           |
| 182           | Harbours, lighthouses and other water transport                | 2,954          | 2,190          | 2,898         | 2,126         | 56            | 64            |
| 183           | Loading and discharging of vessels                             | 2,697          | 2,379          | 2,681         | 2,373         | 16            | 6             |
| 184           | Air transport                                                  | 1,674          | 2,554          | 1,256         | 1,781         | 418           | 773           |
| 185           | Postal, telegraph and radio communication (excl. broadcasting) | 16,063         | 16,340         | 11,732        | 11,931        | 4,331         | 4,409         |
| 186           | Other transport and communication                              | 808            | 1,062          | 626           | 740           | 182           | 322           |
| 187           | Storage and warehousing                                        | 855            | 599            | 700           | 494           | 155           | 105           |

TABLE 3 (contd.):— Persons, males and females at work classified by industry  
in 1951 and 1961.

| Code<br>no. | Industry                                               | Persons          |                  | Males          |                | Females        |                |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|             |                                                        | 1951             | 1961             | 1951           | 1961           | 1951           | 1961           |
|             | <b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>               | <b>40,006</b>    | <b>40,580</b>    | <b>33,097</b>  | <b>32,717</b>  | <b>6,909</b>   | <b>7,863</b>   |
| 188         | Civic guard                                            | 6,989            | 6,663            | 6,942          | 6,595          | 47             | 68             |
| 189         | Defence                                                | 9,575            | 9,924            | 9,303          | 9,754          | 272            | 170            |
| 190         | Other government departments (n.e.s.)                  | 14,422           | 14,695           | 9,618          | 9,530          | 4,804          | 5,165          |
| 191         | Local authorities (n.e.s.)                             | 9,020            | 9,298            | 7,234          | 6,838          | 1,786          | 2,460          |
|             | <b>PROFESSIONS</b>                                     | <b>76,501</b>    | <b>85,952</b>    | <b>31,791</b>  | <b>34,956</b>  | <b>44,710</b>  | <b>50,996</b>  |
| 192         | Accountancy                                            | 1,864            | 2,019            | 1,440          | 1,522          | 424            | 497            |
|             | Education:                                             |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |
| 193         | Primary                                                | 14,851           | 15,946           | 4,614          | 4,680          | 10,237         | 11,266         |
| 194         | Vocational                                             | 1,882            | 2,377            | 1,058          | 1,477          | 824            | 900            |
| 195-197     | Other                                                  | 8,872            | 11,261           | 3,747          | 5,019          | 5,125          | 6,242          |
| 198         | Law                                                    | 4,329            | 4,123            | 2,405          | 2,068          | 1,924          | 2,055          |
|             | Mental hospitals:                                      |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |
| 199         | Local authority                                        | 4,281            | 4,637            | 2,369          | 2,528          | 1,912          | 2,109          |
| 200         | Non-local authority                                    | 723              | 769              | 343            | 332            | 380            | 437            |
|             | Other hospitals and institutions for care of the sick: |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |
| 201         | Local authority                                        | 7,159            | 10,031           | 1,199          | 1,545          | 5,960          | 8,486          |
| 202         | Non-local authority                                    | 6,352            | 8,691            | 713            | 1,087          | 5,639          | 7,604          |
|             | Other medicine and care of the sick:                   |                  |                  |                |                |                |                |
| 203         | Local authority                                        | 2,224            | 2,303            | 834            | 1,056          | 1,390          | 1,247          |
| 204         | Non-local authority                                    | 5,113            | 3,036            | 1,633          | 1,268          | 3,480          | 1,768          |
| 205         | Dentistry                                              | 901              | 864              | 681            | 554            | 220            | 310            |
| 206         | Religion                                               | 14,703           | 15,323           | 8,357          | 8,445          | 6,346          | 6,878          |
| 207         | Consultant engineering, surveying and architecture     | 1,146            | 1,426            | 915            | 1,139          | 231            | 287            |
| 208         | Veterinary surgery                                     | 408              | 853              | 381            | 739            | 27             | 114            |
| 209         | Trade and professional associations                    | 831              | 693              | 504            | 400            | 327            | 293            |
| 210         | Other professional services                            | 862              | 1,600            | 598            | 1,097          | 264            | 503            |
|             | <b>PERSONAL SERVICE</b>                                | <b>86,087</b>    | <b>63,314</b>    | <b>16,320</b>  | <b>13,834</b>  | <b>69,767</b>  | <b>49,480</b>  |
| 211         | Private domestic service                               | 54,127           | 32,096           | 5,709          | 3,208          | 48,418         | 28,888         |
| 212         | Hotels                                                 | 8,523            | 9,904            | 3,268          | 3,654          | 5,255          | 6,250          |
| 213         | Restaurants and cafés                                  | 5,692            | 6,093            | 1,539          | 1,753          | 4,153          | 4,340          |
| 214         | Lodging and boarding houses                            | 3,837            | 1,665            | 467            | 152            | 3,370          | 1,513          |
| 215         | Clubs                                                  | 692              | 353              | 437            | 208            | 255            | 145            |
| 216         | Laundries and dry cleaning                             | 5,828            | 5,139            | 1,163          | 1,409          | 4,665          | 3,730          |
| 217         | Hairdressing                                           | 4,074            | 4,875            | 1,665          | 1,522          | 2,409          | 3,353          |
| 218         | Undertaking                                            | 618              | 483              | 566            | 442            | 52             | 41             |
| 219         | Photography                                            | 522              | 478              | 318            | 340            | 204            | 138            |
| 220         | Welfare and charitable services                        | 1,213            | 1,131            | 374            | 328            | 839            | 803            |
| 221         | Other services                                         | 961              | 1,097            | 814            | 818            | 147            | 279            |
|             | <b>ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT</b>                         | <b>10,912</b>    | <b>10,986</b>    | <b>6,728</b>   | <b>5,801</b>   | <b>4,184</b>   | <b>5,185</b>   |
| 222         | Cinemas and film studios                               | 2,718            | 2,587            | 1,572          | 1,473          | 1,146          | 1,114          |
| 223         | Theatres and broadcasting                              | 1,369            | 1,469            | 918            | 1,054          | 451            | 415            |
| 225         | Sweepstakes, lotteries, etc.                           | 1,672            | 2,551            | 165            | 305            | 1,507          | 2,246          |
| 226         | Bookmaking                                             | 1,767            | 1,778            | 1,069          | 731            | 698            | 1,047          |
| 224,227     | Other entertainment and sport                          | 3,386            | 2,601            | 3,004          | 2,238          | 382            | 363            |
|             | <b>OTHER INDUSTRIES OR INDUSTRY NOT STATED</b>         | <b>3,984</b>     | <b>2,539</b>     | <b>2,906</b>   | <b>1,857</b>   | <b>1,078</b>   | <b>682</b>     |
| 228         | Service of foreign government                          | 549              | 255              | 363            | 140            | 186            | 115            |
| 229         | Industry not stated                                    | 3,435            | 2,284            | 2,543          | 1,717          | 892            | 567            |
|             | <b>TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES</b>                            | <b>1,217,106</b> | <b>1,052,539</b> | <b>902,248</b> | <b>774,540</b> | <b>314,858</b> | <b>277,999</b> |