

TABLE 8A:—MALES CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS AND BY INDUSTRIAL STATUS.

OCCUPATION	Total Gainfully Occupied	MALES AT WORK					Total at Work	Males described as "Out of Work"	Total in Hos- pitals, etc.	Col. (8) as per- centage of Cols. (5), (6) and (8)
		Em- ployers	On own account	Assisting relatives	Man- agers	Em- ployees				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. Agricultural occupations	512,127	38,794	171,241	165,508	132	122,821	498,496	11,870	1,761	8.8
Farmers	207,895	38,591	168,723	—	—	—	207,314	—	581	—
1- 15 acres	39,404	673	38,689	—	—	—	39,362	—	42	—
15- 30 "	59,567	3,036	56,461	—	—	—	59,497	—	70	—
30- 50 "	47,405	6,946	40,411	—	—	—	47,357	—	48	—
50-100 "	38,322	14,225	24,044	—	—	—	38,269	—	53	—
100-200 "	15,592	9,781	5,790	—	—	—	15,571	—	21	—
200 acres and over	4,794	3,427	1,360	—	—	—	4,787	—	7	—
Area undefined, etc	2,811	503	1,968	—	—	—	2,471	—	340	—
Sons assisting farmers	131,083	—	—	130,878	—	—	130,878	—	205	—
Other relatives assisting farmers	34,296	—	—	34,266	—	—	34,266	—	30	—
Farm managers and foremen	2,317	—	—	48	127	2,089	2,264	48	5	2.1
Foresters and woodmen	2,559	11	121	22	1	2,252	2,407	148	4	6.2
Gardeners and nurserymen	6,915	106	673	75	3	5,655	6,512	344	59	5.7
Gardeners' labourers	664	—	—	17	—	587	604	58	2	9.0
Agricultural labourers	112,999	—	—	—	—	101,454	101,454	10,711	834	9.5
Other agricultural occupations (mainly local authority and other turf workers)	13,399	86	1,724	202	1	10,784	12,797	561	41	4.9
II. Fishermen	3,643	52	2,570	146	4	641	3,413	198	32	23.5
Fishermen	3,643	52	2,570	146	4	641	3,413	198	32	23.5
III. Mining and quarrying	3,113	48	64	12	22	2,755	2,901	200	12	6.7
Coal mining occupations	1,672	14	23	4	12	1,541	1,594	69	9	4.3
Quarrying and other mining occupations	1,441	34	41	8	10	1,214	1,307	131	3	9.7
IV.—A. Makers of food, drink and tobacco	12,644	674	300	336	1,073	9,277	11,660	906	78	8.0
1. Makers of food	11,520	571	298	336	1,005	8,401	10,611	836	73	8.2
Employers and managers	1,604	571	—	—	1,005	—	1,576	20	8	2.0
Creameries	763	6	—	—	740	—	746	14	3	1.9
Others	841	565	—	—	265	—	830	6	5	2.2
Grain millers	756	—	50	35	—	626	711	42	3	6.3
Bakers, pastrycooks and biscuit makers	4,056	—	135	105	—	3,506	3,746	272	38	7.2
Sugar, sweet and jam makers	214	—	13	5	—	182	200	13	1	6.7
Creamery workers (so returned)	964	—	—	—	—	926	926	35	3	3.6
Other skilled makers of food	3,926	—	100	191	—	3,161	3,452	454	20	12.6
2. Makers of drink	859	84	2	—	49	658	793	63	3	8.2
Employers, managers and foremen	314	84	—	—	49	176	309	4	1	1.7
Maltsters	232	—	—	—	—	185	185	47	—	20.3
Other skilled makers of drink	313	—	2	—	—	297	299	12	2	3.9
3. Makers of tobacco and snuff	265	19	—	—	19	218	256	7	2	2.9
IV.—B. Textile workers	3,791	143	82	25	58	3,037	3,345	415	31	11.8
Employers, managers and foremen	435	143	—	1	58	226	428	7	—	2.4
Breakers and scutchers	1,024	—	7	17	—	786	810	212	2	21.2
Spinners, piecers and carders	379	—	—	—	—	357	357	21	1	5.6
Winders	81	—	—	—	—	75	75	6	—	7.4
Weavers	569	—	53	1	—	432	486	82	1	16.0
Knitters	273	—	5	2	—	249	256	15	2	5.7
Other skilled textile workers	1,030	—	17	4	—	912	933	72	25	7.3

TABLE 8A (contd.)—MALES CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS AND BY INDUSTRIAL STATUS.

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		Em- ployers	On own account	Assisting relatives	Man- agers	Em- ployees				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
IV.—C. Makers of apparel and made-up textile goods	13,545	944	4,556	307	145	6,735	12,687	754	104	9.9
Employers and managers	1,093	944	—	—	145	—	1,089	1	3	0.7
Handicraft tailoring	478	462	—	—	15	—	477	—	1	—
Boots and shoes	305	280	—	—	23	—	303	—	2	—
Others	310	202	—	—	107	—	309	1	—	0.9
Boot and shoe makers	6,701	—	2,617	131	—	3,514	6,262	396	43	10.1
Tailors' cutters	386	—	6	4	—	357	367	18	1	4.8
Tailors and tailors' machinists	4,579	—	1,900	170	—	2,165	4,235	292	52	11.9
Other skilled workers	786	—	33	2	—	699	734	47	5	6.3
IV.—D. Workers in hides, skins and leather (not boots and shoes)	1,757	153	602	48	16	883	1,702	41	14	4.4
Workers in hides and skins	519	37	15	6	11	423	492	24	3	5.2
Saddlers	1,009	—	572	41	—	373	986	12	11	3.1
Other skilled makers of leather goods	229	116	15	1	5	87	224	5	—	5.2
IV.—E. Workers in wood and furniture	21,137	534	5,753	346	61	13,024	19,718	1,272	147	8.9
Employers, managers and foremen	800	534	—	8	61	190	793	5	2	2.0
Carpenters	14,126	—	5,006	232	—	7,978	13,216	827	83	9.4
Cartwrights, coachbuilders, wheelwrights	1,153	—	168	31	—	900	1,099	48	6	5.1
Sawyers, woodturners	1,157	—	42	21	—	991	1,054	92	11	8.5
Woodworking machinists	630	—	10	6	—	560	576	47	7	7.7
Coopers	541	—	68	6	—	438	512	24	5	5.2
Basketmakers	224	—	97	11	—	83	191	15	18	15.3
Boat and barge builders (wood)	194	—	39	7	—	133	179	15	—	10.1
Cabinet makers	918	—	147	7	—	680	834	79	5	10.4
Upholsterers and coach trimmers	512	—	78	2	—	375	455	54	3	12.6
Other skilled workers	882	—	98	15	—	696	809	66	7	8.7
IV.—F. Metal workers	27,127	842	4,821	661	89	18,745	25,158	1,765	204	8.6
Employers and managers	938	842	—	—	89	—	931	4	3	4.3
Smiths	4,978	—	2,597	445	—	1,734	4,776	162	40	8.5
Foundry workers	1,226	—	9	5	—	1,028	1,042	168	16	14.0
Motor mechanics	5,409	—	344	73	—	4,579	4,996	382	31	7.7
Cycle mechanics	966	—	282	23	—	592	897	64	5	9.8
Mechanics (so returned)	2,383	—	199	23	—	2,014	2,236	127	20	5.9
Fitters	3,752	—	54	4	—	3,382	3,440	287	25	7.8
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers	1,413	—	765	54	—	520	1,339	51	23	8.9
Plumbers	1,998	—	436	20	—	1,356	1,812	172	14	11.3
Machine tool workers	278	—	4	—	—	244	248	27	3	10.0
Fitters', boilermakers', plumbers' and mechanics' labourers	1,021	—	—	1	—	902	903	112	6	11.0
Other skilled metal workers (including foremen)	2,765	—	131	13	—	2,394	2,538	209	18	8.0
IV.—G. Electrical apparatus makers and fitters	4,683	162	325	19	27	3,832	4,365	292	26	7.0
Electrical fitters and wiremen	3,380	—	258	18	—	2,835	3,111	251	18	8.1
Other skilled electrical apparatus makers and fitters	1,303	162	67	1	27	997	1,254	41	8	3.8
IV.—H. Workers in chemical processes, makers of fertilisers, soap, paint, etc.	484	72	8	1	73	317	471	12	1	3.0

TABLE 8A (contd.):—MALES CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS AND BY INDUSTRIAL STATUS.

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		Em- ployers	On own account	Assisting relatives	Man- agers	Em- ployees				
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
IV.—I. Workers in and makers of paper and cardboard	4,250	235	209	20	112	3,532	4,108	120	22	3.2
Makers of paper and cardboard	223	7	1	—	8	201	217	5	1	2.3
Makers of stationery, etc.	278	18	3	2	9	228	260	16	2	6.3
Printers, bookbinders and photographers	3,749	210	205	18	95	3,103	3,631	99	19	3.0
Employers, managers and foremen	369	210	—	1	95	62	368	1	—	0.6
Other skilled workers	3,380	—	205	17	—	3,041	3,263	98	19	3.1
IV.—J. Builders, bricklayers, stone and slate cutters and contractors	53,966	1,559	1,732	150	64	39,075	42,580	10,994	392	21.9
Employers and managers	1,636	1,559	—	—	64	—	1,623	4	9	5.9
Foremen and overlookers	2,549	—	—	—	—	2,387	2,387	153	9	6.0
Builders (so returned)	600	—	335	52	—	193	580	17	3	8.1
Bricklayers	1,060	—	63	2	—	889	954	97	9	9.8
Masons	2,662	—	723	58	—	1,564	2,345	294	23	15.8
Plasterers	2,197	—	334	25	—	1,596	1,955	231	11	12.6
Builders' labourers	13,610	—	—	—	—	9,309	9,309	4,207	94	31.1
Platelayers	1,539	—	—	—	—	1,459	1,459	69	11	4.5
Contractors labourers; navvies	27,058	—	—	—	—	21,031	21,031	5,816	211	21.7
Other workers	1,055	—	277	13	—	647	937	106	12	14.1
IV.—K. Painters and decorators	5,158	244	1,149	105	1	3,286	4,785	330	43	9.1
Employers, managers and foremen	275	244	—	1	1	24	270	3	2	10.7
House, ship and general painters	4,329	—	1,098	101	—	2,798	3,997	294	38	9.5
Painters of vehicles	472	—	34	2	—	407	443	26	3	6.0
Other skilled workers	82	—	17	1	—	57	75	7	—	10.9
IV.—L. Other producers, makers and repairers	3,827	275	372	42	86	2,860	3,635	165	27	5.3
Watch and clock makers and repairers (skilled)	656	40	196	13	—	373	622	26	8	6.5
Makers of bricks and earthenware (skilled)	459	5	7	1	19	408	440	19	—	4.3
Makers of glass and glassware (skilled)	315	8	7	1	4	274	294	19	2	6.4
Brush makers	194	2	10	—	1	173	186	7	1	3.9
Other skilled workers	2,203	220	152	27	62	1,632	2,093	94	16	5.3
V. Transport and communication	57,837	973	4,233	302	151	45,647	51,306	6,156	375	11.8
A. Railway workers	8,043	—	—	—	10	7,796	7,806	192	45	2.4
Stationmasters and railway officials (not clerks)	645	—	—	—	10	628	638	3	4	0.5
Locomotive engine drivers	1,048	—	—	—	—	1,028	1,028	14	6	1.3
Firemen	894	—	—	—	—	878	878	13	3	1.5
Cleaners	512	—	—	—	—	482	482	29	1	5.7
Guards	380	—	—	—	—	376	376	2	2	0.5
Signalmen	566	—	—	—	—	562	562	2	2	0.4
Shunters and level crossing keepers	354	—	—	—	—	348	348	3	3	0.9
Porters	1,987	—	—	—	—	1,894	1,894	85	8	4.3
Ticket collectors and checkers	519	—	—	—	—	505	505	12	2	2.3
Other railway occupations	1,138	—	—	—	—	1,095	1,095	29	14	2.6
B. Road transport workers	24,430	925	4,145	281	92	16,416	21,859	2,436	135	12.9
Proprietors, managers, inspectors and foremen	1,754	925	392	12	92	321	1,742	8	4	1.9
Drivers of motor vehicles (including bus drivers)	15,359	—	2,727	200	—	10,635	13,562	1,712	85	13.9
Drivers of lorries, carts, etc. (horse)	5,012	—	1,025	67	—	3,289	4,381	599	32	15.4
Tram and bus conductors	1,425	—	—	—	—	1,368	1,368	48	9	3.4
Grooms	659	—	—	—	—	598	598	59	2	9.0
Other road transport workers	221	—	1	2	—	205	208	10	3	4.7

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	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
V. Transport and communication (contd.)										
C. Water transport workers	7,077	48	88	21	41	4,939	5,137	1,858	82	27.2
Navigating and engineering officers	473	—	—	—	—	444	444	29	—	6.1
Petty officers, seamen and deck hands	1,274	—	—	—	—	952	952	291	31	23.4
Barge and boatmen	498	3	71	18	—	355	447	50	1	12.3
Dock labourers	3,705	—	—	—	—	2,282	2,282	1,382	41	37.7
Other water transport workers	1,127	45	17	3	41	906	1,012	106	9	10.1
D. Air transport	321	—	—	—	8	301	309	11	1	3.4
E. Other workers in transport and communication	17,966	—	—	—	—	16,195	16,195	1,659	112	9.3
Postmen and post office sorters	5,445	—	—	—	—	5,215	5,215	197	33	3.6
Wireless operators	300	—	—	—	—	209	209	88	3	29.6
Messengers	9,072	—	—	—	—	7,996	7,996	1,037	39	11.5
Porters	2,781	—	—	—	—	2,438	2,438	310	33	11.3
Other workers	368	—	—	—	—	337	337	27	4	7.4
VI. Commercial, finance and insurance occupations										
Proprietors and managers of wholesale and retail businesses	21,107	8,982	10,272	—	1,724	—	20,978	31	98	1.8
Shop assistants and salesmen	17,576	—	—	2,378	—	14,244	16,622	837	117	5.6
Buyers	586	6	47	52	—	458	563	23	—	4.8
Agents and factors	1,045	44	270	13	2	688	1,017	27	1	3.8
Commercial travellers	3,215	—	304	7	—	2,761	3,072	118	25	4.1
Van salesmen and canvassers	2,723	—	169	22	—	2,360	2,551	161	11	6.4
Bank officials (not clerks)	937	—	—	—	236	696	932	2	3	0.2
Insurance officials (not clerks)	899	—	—	—	79	810	889	8	2	0.9
Insurance canvassers and agents	2,871	—	—	—	—	2,717	2,717	139	15	4.9
Other commercial, finance and insurance occupations	5,304	570	3,551	26	34	1,028	5,209	70	25	6.2
VII. Public administration and defence										
Civil service officials and clerks and prison warders	10,528	—	—	—	—	10,375	10,375	101	52	1.0
Local authority officials and clerks	2,988	—	—	—	—	2,846	2,846	132	10	4.4
Civic guard	7,381	—	—	—	—	7,336	7,336	6	39	0.1
Army: Commissioned officers	1,832	—	—	—	—	1,799	1,799	1	32	0.1
" : Others	11,401	—	—	—	—	11,027	11,027	11	363	0.1
Other public administration and defence	1,016	—	—	—	—	1,004	1,004	—	12	—
VIII. Professional occupations										
Clergymen	6,176	—	—	—	—	6,061	6,061	2	113	0.0
Christian brothers and other monks	1,458	—	—	—	—	1,448	1,448	1	9	0.1
Religious lay brothers	490	—	—	—	—	489	489	—	1	—
Theological students	3,398	—	—	—	—	3,374	3,374	—	24	—
Church officials	605	—	—	—	—	588	588	12	5	2.0
Solicitors	1,410	677	422	11	1	290	1,401	6	3	2.0
Medical doctors	2,244	115	1,035	1	—	1,058	2,209	23	12	2.1
Mental attendants	1,603	—	—	—	—	1,570	1,570	21	12	1.3
Teachers (not music)	5,769	23	73	—	—	5,341	5,437	301	31	5.3
Music teachers	111	2	70	1	—	32	105	3	3	8.6

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		Em- ployers	On own account	Assisting relatives	Man- agers	Em- ployees				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
VIII. Professional occupations (contd.)										
Civil engineers and surveyors	1,750	125	184	4	3	1,369	1,685	62	3	4.3
Accountants	1,336	251	155	3	—	909	1,318	11	7	1.2
Professional students and articled clerks (not elsewhere enumerated)	4,059	—	—	—	—	4,034	4,034	1	24	0.0
Journalists and authors	696	16	152	—	—	503	671	18	7	3.5
Other professional occupations	2,987	329	954	18	4	1,610	2,915	55	17	3.3
IX. Persons in personal service										
Domestic servants	1,982	—	—	—	—	1,816	1,816	130	36	6.7
Hotel, restaurant and boarding house keepers	1,118	542	341	45	173	—	1,101	10	7	5.5
Publicans	4,764	2,216	2,421	—	101	—	4,738	7	19	6.5
Bar attendants	4,605	—	—	958	—	3,362	4,320	270	15	7.4
Waiters	932	—	—	46	—	763	809	115	8	13.1
Laundry workers	290	21	8	1	21	216	267	21	2	8.1
Hairdressers	1,837	268	685	61	2	695	1,711	112	14	13.8
Caretakers	1,316	—	—	—	—	1,279	1,279	31	6	2.4
Others in personal service	4,090	83	245	28	5	3,447	3,808	254	28	6.9
X. Clerks and draughtsmen (not civil service or local authority) and all typists										
	19,822	—	—	74	274	18,140	18,488	1,225	109	6.2
Heads of commercial sections of businesses	420	—	—	—	274	146	420	—	—	—
Clerks and typists	19,402	—	—	74	—	17,994	18,068	1,225	109	6.4
XI. Other gainful occupations										
	68,159	409	867	106	208	53,768	55,358	11,961	840	18.1
A. Persons employed in entertainments and sport										
	4,805	399	731	94	169	3,091	4,484	294	27	8.3
Racehorse trainers, jockeys, etc.	917	34	93	11	—	715	853	59	5	7.6
Bookmakers and bookmakers clerks	1,016	161	234	32	4	512	943	67	6	11.5
Other occupations	2,872	204	404	51	165	1,864	2,688	168	16	7.6
B. Warehousemen, storekeepers and packers										
	5,786	—	—	9	35	5,285	5,329	437	20	7.6
Warehousemen and storekeepers	3,423	—	—	2	35	3,150	3,187	226	10	6.6
Packers and other warehouse assistants	2,363	—	—	7	—	2,135	2,142	211	10	9.0
C. Stationary engine drivers										
	2,738	—	—	—	—	2,495	2,495	229	14	8.4
D. Other and undefined occupations										
	54,830	10	136	3	4	42,897	43,050	11,001	779	20.4
Unskilled workers	52,023	—	—	—	—	40,586	40,586	10,685	752	20.8
Others	2,807	10	136	3	4	2,311	2,464	316	27	12.0