

APPENDIX A.

NOTE :—Special attention is directed to the reference to this Appendix in the last paragraph of page 39.

OCCUPATIONS OF MALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
All Males	1,912,438	1,728,601	1,610,085	1,589,509
Males of Specified Occupations and Conditions† ...	1,181,767	1,115,949	1,033,564	1,006,694
I.—PROFESSIONAL†	113,778	113,695	78,274	83,227
1. Persons engaged in the General or Local Government of the Country	22,981	22,286	24,245	25,456
1. National Government	5,781	6,879	10,990	12,886
Peer of the Realm, Representative Peer, M.P. ...	1	61	—	—
Privy Councillor (not otherwise described), etc. ...	2	—	31	41
Civil Service (Officers and Clerks)	3,396	3,766	4,729	5,893
Civil Service (Messengers, etc.)	1,829	2,676	5,858	6,636
Prison Officer, etc.	553	376	372	316
2. Local Government	17,183	15,393	13,246	12,554
Police	14,567	11,848	9,987	9,341
Municipal, Parish, Union, District—Officer ...	1,313	1,504	1,803	1,735
Other Local or County Official	1,303	2,041	1,456	1,478
3. East India and Colonial Service	17	14	9	16
East India and Colonial Service	17	14	9	16
2. Persons engaged in the Defence of the Country ...	35,138	31,994	27,567	29,424
1. Army (at Home)	31,448	29,533	24,680	27,367
Army Officer (effective or retired)	1,530	1,630	1,197	1,937
Soldier and Non-Commissioned Officer	24,039	22,456	17,578	23,305
Militia and Yeomanry	798	1,349	3,084	—
Army Pensioner	5,081	4,098	2,821	2,125
2. Navy (ashore or in port)	3,690	2,461	2,887	2,057
Navy Officer (effective or retired)	242	240	166	194
Seaman (Royal Navy)	2,154	1,336	1,856	993
Royal Marines (Officers and Men)	477	84	71	48
Navy Pensioner	817	801	794	822
3. Persons engaged in Professional Occupations (with their immediate subordinates)†	55,659	59,415	26,462	28,347
1. Clerical Profession	6,686	7,076	7,682	7,637
Clergy—Roman Catholic	2,987	3,090	3,246	3,455
„ Protestant Episcopalian	1,368	1,295	1,171	1,106
„ Presbyterian	185	163	170	164
„ Methodist	139	129	130	113
„ All Other Persuasions	25	35	36	41
Missionary, Scripture Reader, Itinerant Preacher ...	107	123	146	95
Monk (including Lay Brother)	542	835	1,085	1,086
Theological Student	934	1,014	1,306	1,163
Church, Chapel, Cemetery—Officer, Servant ...	349	392	392	414
2. Legal Profession	3,997	3,530	3,502	3,514
Barrister, Solicitor	1,835	1,662	1,687	1,682
Law Student	193	242	271	172
Law Clerk and Others connected with Law ...	1,969	1,626	1,544	1,660
3. Medical Profession	3,524	3,158	2,823	3,315
Physician, Surgeon, General Practitioner ...	1,934	1,717	1,591	1,628
Dentist, Assistant	112	148	214	491
Medical—Student, Assistant	1,432	1,271	995	1,135
Subordinate Medical Service	46	22	23	61
4. Teachers	6,243	5,831	5,448	5,843
Schoolmaster, Assistant	4,547	5,042	4,753	4,773
Teacher, Professor, Lecturer	1,672	755	675	1,001
School Service and others concerned in Teaching ...	24	34	20	69

† See note at foot of page 163.

OCCUPATIONS OF MALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
I.—(Contd.)—PROFESSIONAL.				
3. Persons engaged in Professional Occupations (with their immediate subordinates)—Contd.				
5. Literary and Scientific Persons† ...	31,961	36,737	3,989	4,484
Author, Editor, Journalist ...	155	287	405	543
Reporter, Shorthand Writer ...	135	183	137	91
Student (undefined)† ...	31,604	36,168	3,332	3,671
Persons engaged in Scientific Pursuits ...	20	45	53	82
Literary, Scientific Institution—Service, etc. ...	47	54	62	97
6. Engineers and Surveyors ...	1,118	1,033	1,013	1,232
Civil Engineer, Apprentice ...	796	668	716	875
Mining Engineer, Assistant ...	18	14	21	51
Land, House, Ship—Surveyor ...	304	351	276	306
7. Artists ...	1,986	1,795	1,709	1,824
Painter (Artist) ...	167	145	139	125
Engraver (Artist) ...	121	64	16	67
Sculptor ...	67	73	93	105
Architect ...	211	184	226	232
Musician; Music Master ...	1,073	925	809	681
Art Student ...	25	22	20	20
Photographer ...	183	250	291	385
Actor ...	66	79	48	86
Art, Music Theatre—Service, etc. ...	73	53	67	123
8. Persons engaged in Exhibitions, Shows, Games, etc. ...	144	255	296	498
Performer, Showman Exhibition Service ...	18	60	61	124
Billiard Cricket and other Games—Service ...	126	195	235	374
II.—DOMESTIC ...	27,793	27,326	20,311	20,363
4. Persons engaged in Domestic Offices or Services ...	27,793	27,326	20,311	20,363
1. Domestic Service ...	25,023	25,277	18,703	18,364
Domestic—Coachman, Groom ...	6,849	7,987	6,487	4,916
Domestic Gardener ...	2,642	5,192	3,416	3,581
Domestic Indoor Servant ...	14,381	10,780	7,204	7,970
Lodge, Gate, Park—Keeper (not Government) ...	237	215	200	219
Inn, Hotel—Servant ...	829	948	1,141	1,507
College, Club—Service ...	85	155	255	201
2. Other Service ...	2,770	2,049	1,608	1,969
Office Keeper (not Government) ...	7	12	7	16
Cook (not Domestic) ...	83	71	74	106
Washing and Bathing Service ...	24	45	86	125
Hospital and Institution Service ...	496	631	829	1,157
Others engaged in Service ...	2,160	1,290	612	565
III.—COMMERCIAL ...	50,353	55,832	61,650	66,229
5. Persons engaged in Commercial Occupations ...	15,521	18,203	22,187	24,677
1. Merchants and Agents ...	13,475	15,945	19,417	20,966
Merchant ...	1,823	1,070	1,569	1,634
Broker, Agent, Factor ...	1,070	1,429	1,532	1,841
Auctioneer, Appraiser, Valuer, House Agent ...	362	688	790	740
Accountant ...	1,232	1,135	1,488	1,419
Salesman, Buyer (not elsewhere described) ...	156	89	153	232
Commercial Traveller ...	966	1,421	1,984	2,606
Commercial Clerk ...	7,783	10,026	11,827	12,083
Officer of Commercial Company, Guild, Society, etc. ...	83	87	74	411

† See note at foot of page 163.

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
III.—(Contd.)—COMMERCIAL.				
5. Persons engaged in Commercial Occupations—Contd.				
2. Dealers in Money	1,773	1,745	1,940	2,230
Banker	98	130	138	58
Bank Service	1,635	1,594	1,786	2,146
Bill Discounter, Bill Broker, Finance Agent	40	21	16	26
3. Persons occupied in Insurance	273	513	830	1,481
Life, House, Ship, etc.—Insurance Service	273	513	830	1,481
6. Persons engaged in Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages	34,832	37,629	39,463	41,552
1. On Railways	5,867	6,972	8,562	9,265
Railway Engine—Driver, Stoker	963	1,064	1,323	1,719
Railway Guard	273	382	412	358
Pointsman, Level-Crossing Man	54	187	151	208
Other Railway Officials and Servants	4,577	5,339	6,676	6,980
2. On Roads	10,180	10,106	12,281	13,686
Toll Collector, Turnpike Gatekeeper	12	36	16	15
Omnibus, Coach, Cab—Owner; Livery Stable Keeper	944	1,144	987	909
Cabman, Flyman; Coachman (not domestic)	1,967	4,168	1,897	1,624
Carman, Carrier, Carter, Drayman	6,965	4,310	8,324	9,052
Wheel Chair—Proprietor, Attendant, etc.	5	—	—	—
Tramway Company's Service	287	448	1,057	1,137
Motor-car Driver, Chauffeur, etc.	—	—	—	949
3. On Canals, Rivers and Seas	12,484	11,879	10,079	9,296
Inland Navigation Service	608	237	287	535
Barge, Lighter, Water—Man	684	844	723	341
Navigation Service (on shore)	159	59	89	52
Seaman (Merchant Service)	7,711	7,050	5,367	4,956
Pilot	435	334	232	201
Ship—Steward, Cook	149	273	195	251
Boatman on Seas	958	548	351	214
Harbour, Dock, Wharf, Lighthouse—Service	1,780	2,534	2,835	2,746
4. In Storage	620	171	219	332
Warehouseman	549	107	157	255
Meter, Weigher	71	64	62	77
5. In Conveying Messages, Porterages, etc.	5,681	8,501	8,322	8,973
Messenger, Porter, Watchman (neither Railway nor Government)	5,635	8,377	8,104	8,678
Telegraph, Telephone—Service (not Government)	46	124	218	295
IV.—AGRICULTURAL	701,036	660,971	624,049	569,733
7. Persons engaged in Agriculture	684,206	643,196	606,612	554,059
1. In Fields and Pastures	679,795	641,768	602,750	549,614
Farmer, Grazier	288,953	265,608	252,791	255,472
Farmer's, Grazier's—Son, Grandson, Brother, Nephew	150,349	172,025	176,330	139,925
Farm Bailiff	72	1,747	1,549	1,239
Agricultural Labourer, Cottager (a)	160,757	116,239	106,069	99,848
Shepherd	6,500	6,011	5,206	3,572
Farm Servant (Indoor)	69,644	78,863	59,320	48,426
Land Drainage Service (not in towns)	24	3	3	—
Tobacco Grower	—	—	—	2
Agricultural Machine—Proprietor, Attendant	12	20	31	36
Agricultural—Student, Pupil	4	49	63	119
Others engaged in, or connected with, Agriculture	3,480	1,203	1,388	975
2. In Woods	238	210	191	231
Woodman	238	210	191	231

(a) See "General Labourer" (Class V. page 162), the majority of whom may be assumed to be *Agricultural Labourers*, although not having returned themselves as such.

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
IV.—(Contd.)—AGRICULTURE.				
7. Persons engaged in Agriculture—Contd.				
3. In Gardens	4,173	1,218	3,671	4,214
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	170	157	145	195
Gardener (not Domestic)	4,003	1,061	3,526	4,019
8. Persons engaged about Animals	16,830	17,775	17,437	15,674
1. About Animals	16,830	17,775	17,437	15,674
Horse—Proprietor, Breeder, Dealer	257	406	315	377
Groom, Horse Keeper, Horse Breaker	1,527	1,399	2,133	2,523
Veterinary—Surgeon, Student, Assistant	—	—	—	273
Cattle, Sheep, Pig-Dealer, Salesman	3,741	3,852	3,579	3,251
Farrier	387	543	602	509
Drover	424	533	422	392
Gamekeeper	841	940	1,088	987
Dog, Bird, Animal—Keeper, Dealer	61	72	107	125
Vermin Destroyer	1	—	—	5
Fisherman	9,582	10,026	9,186	7,227
Knacker, Cats' Meat Dealer, etc., etc.	9	4	5	5
V.—INDUSTRIAL	288,807	258,125	249,280	267,142
9. Persons Working and Dealing in Books, Prints and Maps	3,864	4,087	4,152	4,125
1. Books	3,674	3,854	3,993	3,967
Publisher, Bookseller, Librarian	319	261	263	279
Music—Publisher, Seller, Printer	45	14	9	20
Bookbinder	351	469	372	404
Printer (including Employees)	2,635	2,915	3,127	3,012
Newspaper Agent, News Room Keeper	170	190	215	199
Others	154	5	7	53
2. Prints and Maps	190	233	159	158
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	158	224	153	154
Copper Plate and Steel Plate Printer	7	2	—	1
Map and Print—Colourer, Seller	6	7	6	3
Others engaged in Prints and Maps	19	—	—	—
10. Persons Working and Dealing in Machines and Implements	3,652	3,620	4,901	6,134
1. Machines	2,289	2,273	3,111	3,899
Engine and Machine Maker	728	493	996	1,234
Millwright	308	176	126	91
Fitter and Turner (Engine and Machine)	663	1,137	1,473	1,936
Boilermaker	282	343	409	483
Spinning and Weaving Machine Maker	17	27	27	12
Agricultural Machine and Implement Maker	102	92	72	96
Domestic Machinery—Maker, Dealer	9	3	4	9
Others	180	2	4	38
2. Tools and Implements	230	148	125	96
Tool—Maker, Dealer	43	12	29	20
Cutler, Scissors Maker	92	87	63	44
File Maker	7	5	2	4
Pin Maker	3	—	—	—
Saw Maker	21	24	21	22
Needle Maker	2	1	—	—
Steel Pen Maker	1	—	—	1
Domestic Implement Maker	33	19	10	5
Others Working and Dealing in Tools and Implements	28	—	—	—

**OCCUPATIONS OF MALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
10. Persons Working and Dealing in Machines and Implements—Contd.				
3. Watches and Philosophical Instruments ...	773	876	1,387	1,867
Watch Maker, Clock Maker ...	711	712	698	685
Philosophical Instrument Maker, Optician ...	43	49	48	61
Electrical Apparatus Maker ...	—	98	616	1,109
Weighing and Measuring Apparatus Maker ...	7	17	25	12
Others Working and Dealing in Watches and Philosophical Instruments ...	12	—	—	—
4. Surgical Instruments ...	9	12	18	13
Surgical Instrument Maker ...	9	12	18	13
5. Arms and Ordnance ...	178	94	52	39
Gunsmith, Gun Manufacturer ...	155	90	51	37
Sword, Bayonet—Maker, Cutler ...	3	—	—	—
Others ...	20	4	1	2
6. Musical Instruments ...	86	152	159	160
Musical Instrument—Maker, Dealer ...	86	152	159	160
7. Type, Dies, Medals, Coins ...	35	20	18	17
Type—Cutter, Founder ...	24	12	9	5
Die, Seal, Coin, Medal—Maker ...	11	8	9	12
8. Tackle for Sports and Games ...	52	45	31	43
Toy—Maker, Dealer ...	11	8	2	7
Fishing Rod, Tackle—Maker, Dealer ...	37	33	21	18
Apparatus for Other Games—Maker, Dealer ...	4	4	8	18
11. Persons Working and Dealing in Houses, Furniture and Decorations				
1. Houses ...	37,824	34,494	37,899	37,302
Builder ...	35,314	32,342	35,735	34,873
Builder ...	998	1,373	2,242	2,303
Carpenter, Joiner ...	17,937	16,150	17,290	16,609
Bricklayer ...	1,895	1,701	2,151	1,665
Mason ...	6,011	5,145	4,860	4,684
Slater, Tiler ...	1,368	1,165	851	693
Plasterer, Whitewasher ...	1,422	1,221	1,650	1,677
Paperhanger ...	43	27	18	13
Plumber ...	1,193	1,386	1,874	2,018
Painter, Glazier ...	4,197	4,172	4,767	5,186
Others ...	250	2	32	25
2. Furniture and Fittings ...	2,178	1,856	1,894	2,183
Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer ...	1,372	1,198	1,227	1,333
French Polisher ...	94	87	104	154
Furniture—Broker, Dealer ...	82	110	146	190
Locksmith, Bellhanger ...	162	134	69	71
Gas Fitter ...	332	207	237	257
House and Shop Fittings—Maker, Dealer ...	32	59	33	69
Funeral Furniture Maker, Undertaker ...	46	58	68	101
Others ...	58	3	10	8
3. House Decorations ...	332	296	270	246
Wood Carver ...	132	104	88	80
Carver, Gilder ...	145	131	124	101
Dealer in Works of Art ...	4	10	19	23
Figure, Images—Maker, Dealer ...	21	28	20	22
Animal, Bird, etc.—Preserver; Naturalist ...	6	20	15	8
Others ...	24	3	4	12

**OCCUPATIONS OF MALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
12. Persons Working and Dealing in Carriages and Harness	4,194	4,274	4,984	5,432
1. Carriages	2,074	2,151	2,853	3,340
Coachmaker, Motor Car, Bodymaker	1,652	1,825	2,108	2,285
Railway Carriage, Railway Wagon—Maker	38	49	66	64
Wheelwright	218	155	141	153
Bicycle, Tricycle—Maker, Dealer	1	44	510	807
Others	165	78	28	31
2. Harness	2,120	2,123	2,131	2,092
Saddler, Harness, Whip—Maker	2,120	2,123	2,131	2,092
13. Persons Working and Dealing in Ships and Boats	1,219	834	779	778
1. Hull	1,070	707	669	666
Ship, Boat, Barge—Builder	276	169	154	182
Shipwright, Ship Carpenter (ashore)	794	538	515	484
2. Masts, Rigging, etc.	149	127	110	112
Mast, Yard, Oar, Block—Maker	2	5	—	3
Ship—Rigger, Chandler, Fitter	16	11	19	32
Sail Maker	131	111	91	77
14. Persons Working and Dealing in Chemicals and Compounds	812	1,017	1,340	1,635
1. Colouring Matters	29	17	10	24
Dye, Paint—Manufacture	22	11	4	15
Ink, Blacking, Colouring Substance—Manufacture	7	6	6	9
2. Explosives	36	55	125	62
Gunpowder, Guncotton, Explosive Substance—Manufacture	31	37	117	45
Fusee, Fireworks, Explosive Articles—Manufacture	5	18	8	17
3. Drugs and Other Chemicals and Compounds	747	945	1,205	1,549
Chemist, Druggist, Assistant	616	865	1,120	1,386
Manufacturing Chemist	78	74	79	150
Alkali Manufacture	—	3	3	2
Drysalter	1	—	1	1
Others	52	3	2	10
15. Persons Working and Dealing in Tobacco and Pipes	833	628	565	549
1. Tobacco and Pipes	833	628	565	549
Tobacco Manufacture, Tobacconist	695	539	481	476
Tobacco Pipe, Snuff-box, etc.—Maker	138	89	84	73
16. Persons Working and Dealing in Food and Lodgings	36,706	36,440	35,031	32,680
1. Board and Lodging	4,160	4,860	4,929	4,676
Inn Keeper, Hotel Keeper, Publican	3,869	4,547	4,699	4,454
Lodging-house, Boarding-house—Keeper	258	244	164	134
Coffee House, Eating House—Keeper	33	69	66	88
2. Spirituous Drinks	3,052	3,416	3,537	2,775
Hop-Merchant, Dealer	7	—	2	5
Maltster, Distiller	677	823	767	539
Brewer	903	1,331	1,639	1,251
Beerseller, Ale, Porter, Cider—Dealer	48	20	11	7
Cellarman	57	268	185	162
Wine and Spirit—Merchant, Agent	1,360	974	933	811
3. Food	29,494	28,164	26,565	25,229
Creamery Worker (Butter and Cheese Making)	661	312	904	930
Milkseller, Dairyman	2,001	1,159	1,224	1,150

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—(Contd.).

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
16. Persons Working and Dealing in Food and Lodgings—(contd.)				
3. Food—(contd.)				
Butcher, Meat Salesman	4,575	4,794	4,478	4,549
Provision—Curer, Dealer	1,555	1,796	1,779	1,572
Poulterer, Game Dealer	564	634	722	615
Fishmonger	629	708	537	581
Corn, Flour, Seed—Merchant, Dealer	1,213	1,054	731	588
Corn Miller	2,741	1,939	1,376	1,235
Baker	6,712	6,432	5,531	5,099
Confectioner, Pastry Cook	295	292	319	356
Greengrocer, Fruiterer	615	586	423	414
Mustard, Vinegar, Spice, Pickle—Maker, Dealer	6	4	2	4
Sugar Refiner	54	35	33	27
Grocer, Tea, Coffee, Chocolate—Maker, Dealer	7,629	8,206	8,293	7,870
Ginger Beer, Soda Water, Mineral Water—Maker, Dealer	127	208	207	218
Others dealing in Food	117	5	6	21
17. Persons Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics	10,894	10,009	9,042	8,887
1. Wool and Worsted				
Woolstapler	63	73	32	88
Woollen Cloth Manufacturer	1,833	2,118	1,387	1,586
Wool, Woollen Goods—Dyer, Printer	31	52	354	42
Worsted Stuff—Manufacture	48	14	17	32
Flannel Manufacture	2	12	4	2
Fullar	4	2	—	—
Cloth, Worsted, Stuff, Flannel, Blanket—Dealer	20	24	22	20
Others	70	—	5	7
2. Silk				
Silk, Silk Goods—Manufacture	149	110	87	180
Silk—Dyer, Printer	12	2	2	3
Ribbon Manufacture	6	—	—	1
Crape, Gauze—Manufacture	—	—	—	1
Silk—Merchant, Dealer	17	14	10	2
3. Cotton and Flax				
Cotton, Cotton Goods—Manufacture	247	187	97	40
Cotton, Calico—Printer, Dyer, Bleacher	28	5	3	6
Cotton, Calico—Warehouseman, Dealer	7	4	4	2
Flax, Linen—Manufacture—(Spinning Processes)	1,430	859	248	212
Flax, Linen—Manufacture—(Weaving Processes)			131	143
Flax, Linen—Manufacture—(other Processes or Undefined)			82	80
Flax, Linen—Merchant, Dealer			31	21
Lace—Manufacturer, Dealer	32	14	7	11
Fustian—Manufacture, Dealer	1	—	—	—
Tape—Manufacturer, Dealer	—	—	—	—
Thread—Manufacturer, Dealer	—	1	—	—
Others	37	—	—	—
4. Hemp and Other Fibrous Materials				
Hemp, Jute, Cocoa Fibre—Manufacture	574	345	330	328
Rope, Twine, Cord—Maker, Dealer	59	37	141	210
Mat—Maker, Seller	400	248	135	78
Net Maker	49	24	13	11
Canvas, Sailcloth—Manufacture	11	6	10	12
Sacking, Sack, Bag—Maker, Dealer	11	3	4	4
Sacking, Sack, Bag—Maker, Dealer	38	25	25	9
Others	6	2	2	4
5. Mixed or Unspecified Materials				
Weaver (Undefined)	6,283	6,173	6,189	6,080
Dyer, Printer, Scourer, Bleacher, Calenderer (Undefined)	744	338	136	86
Factory Hand (Textile) Undefined	62	114	81	85
Felt Manufacture	35	35	14	39
Carpet and Rug Manufacture	1	2	1	2
Carpet and Rug Manufacture	33	46	27	51

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
17. Persons Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics— (contd.)				
5. Mixed or Unspecified Materials—(contd.)				
Manchester Warehouseman	—	—	—	1
Draper, Linen Draper, Mercer	5,353	5,574	5,892	5,757
Fancy Goods (Textile)—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer ...	26	17	11	16
Trimming—Maker, Dealer	5	31	—	3
Embroiderer	—	5	3	—
Others	24	11	24	40
18. Persons Working and Dealing in Dress ...	31,642	26,468	21,279	19,784
1. Dress	31,642	26,468	21,279	19,784
Hatter, Hat Manufacture (not straw)	220	127	61	64
Straw, Hat, Bonnet, Plait—Manufacture	15	2	—	3
Tailor	11,836	10,733	9,371	9,244
Stay Maker	15	—	—	—
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	18	16	66
Shirtmaker	24	50	40	64
Hosiery Manufacture	97	120	97	134
Hosier Haberdasher	56	81	35	21
Glover, Glove Maker	13	9	5	9
Button—Maker, Dealer	14	5	3	1
Shoe, Boot—Maker, Dealer	18,588	14,374	10,590	8,755
Patten, Clog—Maker	98	54	44	53
Wig Maker, Hair Dresser	481	783	948	1,304
Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Maker, Dealer	69	67	48	31
Accoutrement Maker	12	4	2	1
Others	104	41	19	14
19. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Animal Substances	1,896	1,517	1,005	855
1. In Grease, Gut, Bone, Horn, Ivory and Whale- bone	483	314	268	202
Tallow Chandler; Candle, Grease—Manufacture ...	379	191	104	79
Soap—Boiler Maker	28	39	54	39
Glue, Size, Gelatine, Isinglass—Maker, Dealer ...	6	12	8	4
Manure Manufacture	19	45	85	62
Bone, Horn, Ivory, Tortoiseshell—Worker, Dealer ...	10	4	2	2
Comb Maker	23	17	11	12
Others	18	6	4	4
2. In Skins	897	801	439	346
Furrier, Skinner	120	110	48	62
Tanner, Fellmonger	246	207	131	97
Currier	346	314	153	80
Leather Goods, Portmanteau, Bag, Strap—Maker, Dealer ...	172	162	105	106
Parchment, Vellum—Maker, Dealer	13	8	2	1
3. In Hair and Feathers	516	402	298	307
Hair, Bristle—Worker, Dealer	14	8	11	8
Brush Broom—Maker	370	303	211	237
Quill, Feather—Dresser, Dealer	132	91	76	62
20. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Vegetable Substances	7,690	6,755	5,318	4,478
1. In Oils, Gums and Resins	83	88	78	87
Oil Miller; Oil Cake—Maker, Dealer	23	22	26	31
Oil and Colourman	20	32	35	24
Floor Cloth, Oil Cloth—Manufacturer	—	1	1	1
Japanner	15	14	5	6
India Rubber, Gutta Percha—Worker, Dealer	14	12	8	14
Waterproof Goods—Maker, Dealer... ..	1	4	2	6
Others	10	3	1	5

**OCCUPATIONS OF MALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
20. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Vegetable Substances—contd.				
2. In Cane, Rush and Straw	862	705	452	384
Willow, Cane, Rush—Worker, Dealer Basket Maker ...	588	533	343	307
Hay, Straw (not Plait), Chaff—Cutter, Dealer ...	69	29	16	17
Thatcher	205	143	93	60
3. In Wood and Bark	6,055	5,341	4,242	3,421
Timber, Wood—Merchant, Dealer	290	295	331	296
Sawyer	989	907	849	887
Lath, Wooden Fence, Hurdle—Maker	57	47	20	16
Wood Turner, Box Maker	220	234	308	275
Cooper; Hoop—Maker, Bender	4,161	3,602	2,506	1,807
Cork, Bark—Cutter, Worker, Dealer	307	255	225	117
Others	31	1	3	23
4. In Paper	690	621	546	586
Paper Manufacture	152	183	122	131
Envelope Maker	7	4	7	9
Stationer, Law Stationer	334	310	238	240
Card, Pattern—Card—Maker	11	4	6	1
Paper Stainer	8	9	2	1
Paper Box, Paper Bag—Maker	23	7	19	38
Ticket, Label—Writer	4	4	7	9
Others	151	100	145	157
21. Persons Working and Dealing in various Mineral Substances	27,209	25,791	24,821	23,448
1. Miners	1,343	852	894	861
Coal Miner	726	677	740	620
Ironstone Miner	5	7	1	—
Copper Miner	274	22	39	61
Tin Miner	—	3	—	2
Lead Miner	164	18	5	5
Miner in other, or undefined Minerals	34	102	99	147
Mine Service	140	23	10	26
2. Coal, Coal Gas, etc.	2,258	2,462	2,725	2,609
Coal—Merchant, Dealer	425	364	303	295
Coalheaver	1,203	1,205	1,385	1,440
Coke, Charcoal, Peat, Cutter, Burner, Dealer	51	30	92	11
Gas Works Service	579	863	945	863
3. Stone, Clay and Roadmaking	6,167	6,661	7,098	6,564
Stone Quarrier	654	366	531	450
Stone—Cutter, Dresser, Dealer	2,328	1,595	1,516	1,304
Slate Quarrier	91	92	71	73
Slate—Worker, Dealer	82	61	52	39
Limeburner	96	97	55	39
Clay, Sand, Gravel, Chalk—Labourer, Dealer	43	46	52	49
Well—Sinker, Borer	53	53	36	56
Plaster, Cement—Manufacture	19	28	40	11
Brick, Tile—Maker, Burner, Dealer	169	190	191	111
Paviour	73	102	77	67
Road—Contractor, Surveyor, Inspector	479	515	638	489
Road Labourer	320	449	790	890
Railway Contractor	15	54	16	67
Platelayer	132	689	758	734
Railway Labourer, Navvy	1,513	2,318	2,266	2,180
Others	100	6	9	5
4. Earthenware and Glass	552	535	453	567
Earthenware, China, Porcelain—Manufacturer	80	74	47	80
Glass Manufacture	319	319	305	430
Earthenware, China, Glass—Dealer	153	142	101	57

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
21. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Mineral Substances—(contd.)				
5. Salt	38	31	20	12
Salt—Maker, Dealer	38	31	20	12
6. Water	61	67	81	51
Waterworks Service	50	65	75	47
Others	11	2	6	4
7. Precious Metals and Jewellery	383	354	463	497
Goldsmith, Silversmith, Jeweller	357	340	458	491
Gold, Silver—Beater	14	12	4	5
Lapidary	1	—	—	—
Others	11	2	1	1
8. Iron and Steel	14,220	12,836	11,403	10,901
Iron, Iron Goods—Manufacture	776	901	832	940
Steel, Steel Goods—Manufacture	8	6	6	14
Blacksmith	10,672	9,853	8,878	8,332
Whitesmith	239	150	151	262
Nail Manufacture	1,559	799	345	156
Anchor, Chain—Manufacture	14	15	6	6
Ironmonger, Hardware—Dealer, Merchant	864	1,108	1,174	1,186
Others	88	4	11	5
9. Copper	69	84	112	80
Copper, Copper Goods—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer	69	84	112	80
10. Tin Zinc	1,485	1,385	1,086	777
Tin, Tin Plate—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer	1,485	1,383	1,085	777
Zinc, Zinc Goods—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer	—	2	1	—
11. Lead	23	15	9	23
Lead, Leaden Goods—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer	23	15	9	23
12. In Other Mixed or Unspecified Metals	610	509	477	506
Metal—Refiner, Worker, Turner, Dealer	107	49	53	71
Brass, Bronze—Manufacture; Brazier	368	344	333	322
Metal Burnisher, Lacquerer	13	5	2	—
White Metal, Plated Ware—Manufacture; Pewterer	14	24	20	24
Wire—Maker, Worker, Weaver, Drawer	70	75	61	75
Bolt, Nut, Rivet, Screw, Staple—Maker	5	3	3	2
Lamp, Lantern, Candlestick—Maker	4	6	2	2
Fancy Chain, Ring, Gilt, Toy—Maker	2	—	—	—
Others	27	3	3	10
22. Persons Working and Dealing in General or Unspecified Commodities	119,494	101,576	97,755	120,653
1. Makers and Dealers (general or undefined)	12,300	12,002	12,105	11,078
General Shopkeeper, Dealer	10,257	9,952	10,010	9,150
Pawnbroker	636	540	485	420
Costermonger, Huckster, Street Seller	695	927	921	718
Manufacturer, Manager, Superintendent (undefined)	621	493	529	578
Contractor (undefined)	91	90	160	212
2. Mechanics and Labourers (general or undefined)	107,194	89,574	85,650	109,575
General Labourer (a)	104,218	86,334	81,386	104,734
Artizan, Mechanic (undefined)	357	616	779	742
Engine Driver, Stoker, Fireman (not Railway, Marine nor Agricultural)	870	1,242	1,579	1,716
Apprentice, Assistant (undefined)	1,121	351	514	442
Factory, Labourer (undefined)	509	847	1,109	1,636
Machinist, Machine Worker (undefined)	119	184	283	305

(a) See note on foot of page 155.

OCCUPATIONS OF **MALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V:—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
23. Persons Working and Dealing in Refuse Matters	878	615	409	402
1. Refuse Matters	878	615	409	402
Town Drainage Service	23	—	3	8
Chimney Sweep, Soot Merchant	432	364	280	285
Scavanger, Crossing Sweeper	78	44	56	56
Rag—Gatherer, Dealer	345	207	70	53
VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE				
24. Persons not Producing	730,671	612,652	576,521	582,815

NOTE :—In the 1901 Census alterations were made in methods of classification of occupations as compared with previous Censuses and accordingly the figures shown for some of the orders and sub-orders are not comparable, e.g. in the Professional Group the very marked decrease in the numbers of Literary and Scientific Persons is due to the inclusion in the Indefinite and Non-Productive Group of large numbers of young persons aged 15 years and upwards who in previous Censuses were included under the heading “ Student.”

**OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
All Females	1,957,852	1,740,093	1,611,738	1,550,179
Females of Specified Occupations and Conditions† ...	560,494	425,810	356,076	267,156
I.—PROFESSIONAL†	50,350	61,811	25,416	28,919
1. Persons engaged in the General or Local Government of the Country	1,031	1,946	3,000	2,548
1. National Government	860	1,395	2,066	2,275
Civil Service (Officers and Clerks)	659	1,265	1,948	2,148
Civil Service (Messengers, etc.)	86	48	43	52
Prison Officer, etc.	115	82	75	75
2. Local Government	171	551	934	273
Municipal, Parish, Union, District—Officer	156	523	905	241
Other Local or County Official	15	28	29	32
3. Persons engaged in Professional Occupations (with their immediate Subordinates)†	49,319	59,865	22,416	26,371
1. Persons connected with the Clerical Profession	5,189	6,515	7,750	8,392
Missionary, Scripture Reader, Itinerant Preacher	8	18	47	31
Nun (including Lay Sister)	4,977	6,274	7,508	8,250
Church, Chapel, Cemetery—Officer, Servant	204	223	195	111
2. Persons connected with the Legal Profession	6	21	30	41
Law Clerk and Others	6	21	30	41
3. Medical Profession	610	1,427	1,601	4,949
Physician, Surgeon, General Practitioner	—	—	14	23
Dentist, Assistant	—	1	3	9
Medical—Student, Assistant	—	12	32	52
Midwife	583	930	575	870
Subordinate Medical Service	27	484	977	3,208
*Hospital Certificated Nurse	—	—	—	787
4. Teachers	9,577	9,462	9,033	9,714
Schoolmistress, Assistant	5,451	6,873	6,771	7,921
Teacher, Lecturer, Governess	4,036	2,514	2,201	1,688
School Service and Others concerned in Teaching	90	75	61	105
5. Literary and Scientific Persons†	33,242	41,373	2,774	2,144
Author, Editor, Journalist	20	35	56	57
Reporter, Shorthand Writer	—	4	56	133
Student (undefined)†	33,221	41,324	2,650	1,892
Persons engaged in Scientific Pursuits	1	1	2	11
Literary, Scientific Institution—Service, etc.	—	9	10	51
7. Artists	690	1,050	1,213	1,098
Painter (Artist)	75	157	132	97
Engraver (Artist)	18	3	—	8
Sculptor	—	1	2	2
Architect, Assistant	—	—	1	—
Musician; Music Mistress	432	640	811	680
Art Student	15	31	38	37
Photographer	54	134	164	189
Actress	70	69	42	40
Art, Music, Theatre—Service, etc.	26	15	23	45
8. Persons engaged in Exhibitions, Shows, Games, etc.	5	17	15	31
Performer, Exhibition Service	5	17	14	27
Billiard, Cricket and other Games—Service	—	—	1	6

* This occupation is separately shown for 1911.

† See note at foot of page 163.

**OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTAT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
II.—DOMESTIC	305,815	174,006	151,531	111,607
4. Persons engaged in Domestic Offices or Services ...				
1. Domestic Service	186,144	158,659	134,902	100,830
Domestic Gardener	28	26	4	6
Domestic Indoor Servant	185,090	157,181	132,456	98,774
Lodge, Gate, Park—Keeper (not Government) ...	266	279	247	120
Inn, Hotel—Servant	708	1,157	2,152	1,902
College, Club—Service	52	16	43	28
2. Other Service	119,671	15,347	16,629	10,777
Office Keeper (not Government)	31	16	25	29
Cook (not Domestic)	—	94	254	220
Charwoman	3,399	3,953	5,063	3,128
Washing and Bathing Service	10,051	8,926	8,515	5,579
Hospital and Institution Service (excluding Nurses) ...	1,545	1,452	2,223	1,344
Others engaged in Service	104,645	906	549	477
III.—COMMERCIAL	951	1,308	2,806	5,218
5. Persons engaged in Commercial Occupations ...	599	898	2,474	4,777
1. Merchants and Agents	599	886	2,466	4,738
Merchant	96	65	175	160
Broker, Agent, Factor	62	58	63	54
Auctioneer, Appaiser, Valuer, House Agent	2	4	13	4
Accountant	15	59	129	117
Saleswoman, Buyer (not otherwise described) ..	152	149	185	203
Commercial Clerk	268	551	1,901	4,157
Officer of Commercial Company, Guild, Society, etc. ...	4	—	—	43
2. Dealers in Money	—	2	—	5
Bank Service	—	—	—	4
Bill Discounted, Bill Broker, Finance Agent	—	2	—	1
3. Persons Occupied in Insurance	—	10	8	34
Life, House, Ship etc.—Insurance Service	—	10	8	34
6. Persons engaged in Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages	352	410	332	441
1. On Railways	15	63	71	107
Level Crossing Keeper	1	23	25	27
Other Railway Officials and Servants	14	40	46	80
2. On Roads	91	112	74	49
Toll Collector, Turnpike Gate Keeper	1	4	6	3
Omnibus, Coach, Cab—Owner; Livery Stable Keeper ...	64	82	57	36
Carrier	25	23	11	10
Tramway Company's Service	1	3	—	—
3. On Canals, Rivers and Seas	44	34	38	52
Inland Navigation Service	13	5	10	10
Navigation Service (on shore)	—	2	2	2
Ship Stewardess	20	23	15	38
Harbour, Dock, Wharf, Lighthouse—Service	6	4	11	2
Barge, Lighter, Water—Woman	5	—	—	—
4. In Storage	47	5	9	16
Warehousewoman (not Manchester)	47	5	4	12
Meter, Weigher	—	2	5	4
5. In Conveying Messages, Portorage, etc. ...	155	196	140	217
Messenger, Porter (neither Railway nor Government) ...	155	167	88	82
Telegraph, Telephone—Service (not Government) ...	—	29	52	135

OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
IV.—AGRICULTURAL	74,184	71,457	67,707	47,046
7. Persons engaged in Agriculture	74,064	71,339	67,588	46,984
1. In Fields and Pastures	73,992	71,224	67,469	46,884
Farmer, Grazier	44,603	53,254	55,481	43,522
Agricultural Labourer, Cottager (a)... ..	13,499	7,375	3,982	1,343
Shepherdess	92	147	157	50
Farm Servant (indoor)	15,757	10,300	7,454	1,782
Others engaged in or connected with Agriculture	41	148	395	187
2. In Woods	2	—	—	—
Woodranger	2	—	—	—
3. In Gardens	70	115	119	100
Nurserywoman, Florist	23	45	55	67
Gardener (not domestic)	47	70	64	33
8. Persons engaged about Animals	120	118	119	62
1. About Animals	120	118	119	62
Horse—Proprietor, Breeder, Dealer	—	1	1	2
Cattle, Sheep, Pig—Dealer	22	8	11	11
Dog, Bird, Animal—Keeper, Dealer	19	33	36	17
Fisherwoman	79	76	71	31
Cats' Meat Dealer, etc., etc.	—	—	—	1
V.—INDUSTRIAL	129,194	117,228	108,616	74,366
9. Persons Working and Dealing in Books, Prints and Maps	1,085	1,203	1,258	1,147
1. Books	1,050	1,199	1,250	1,137
Publisher, Bookseller, Librarian	74	60	83	59
Music—Publisher, Seller, Printer	8	8	3	5
Bookbinder	731	960	921	769
Printer (including Employees)	40	50	97	158
Newspaper Agent, News Room Keeper	53	120	145	135
Others	144	1	1	11
2. Prints and Maps	35	4	8	10
Copper Plate and Steel Plate Printer	1	—	—	—
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	3	8	10
Picture Dealer	1	—	—	—
Map and Print—Colourer, Seller	1	1	—	—
Others	32	—	—	—
10. Persons Working and Dealing in Machines and Implements	56	62	23	48
1. Machines	3	4	1	—
Spinning and Weaving Machine Maker	—	—	—	—
Domestic Machinery—Maker, Dealer	—	1	—	—
Agricultural Machine and Implement Maker	3	3	—	—
Others	—	—	1	—
2. Tools and Implements	11	8	1	—
Cutler, Scissors Maker	1	2	1	—
File Maker	1	—	—	—
Pin Maker	6	4	—	—
Domestic Implement	1	2	—	—
Others	2	—	—	—
3. Watches and Philosophical Instruments	6	9	6	10
Watch Maker, Clock Maker	5	7	5	8
Electrical Apparatus Maker	—	—	—	1
Weighing and Measuring Apparatus Maker	—	—	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker, Optician	1	2	1	—

(a) See "General Labourer" (Class V. page 172), the majority of whom may be assumed to be *Agricultural Labourers*, although not having returned themselves as such.

OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL:				
10. Persons Working and Dealing in Machines and Implements—(contd.)				
4. Surgical Instruments	—	1	—	2
Surgical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	2
6. Musical Instruments	1	6	3	3
Musical Instrument—Maker, Dealer	1	6	3	3
7. Type, Dics, Medals, Coins	14	—	—	15
Type—Cutter, Founder	7	—	—	—
Die, Seal, Coin, Medal—Maker	7	—	—	15
8. Tackle for Sports and Games	21	34	12	18
Toy—Maker, Dealer	17	26	7	10
Fishing Rod, Tackle—Maker, Dealer	4	5	5	6
Apparatus for other Games—Maker, Dealer	—	3	—	2
11. Persons Working and Dealing in Houses, Furniture and Decorations	774	746	783	636
1. Houses	5	7	13	11
Builder	—	—	1	2
Carpenter, Joiner	—	—	2	2
Plasterer, Whitewasher	—	4	—	1
Plumber	—	—	2	3
Painter, Glazier	5	3	7	2
Others	—	—	1	1
2. Furniture and Fittings	733	695	740	597
Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer	257	202	196	197
French Polisher	392	406	443	355
Furniture—Broker, Dealer	58	80	81	41
House and Shop Fittings—Maker, Dealer	3	1	2	—
Funeral Furniture Maker—Undertaker	9	6	12	4
Others Working and Dealing in Furniture and Fittings	14	—	6	—
3. House Decorations	36	44	30	28
Wood Carver	9	17	6	6
Carver, Gilder	12	5	8	3
Dealer in Works of Art	1	6	3	8
Figure, Image—Maker, Dealer	2	—	3	7
Animal, Bird, etc.—Preserver; Naturalist	—	2	1	1
Artificial Flower Maker	8	13	8	3
Others	4	1	1	—
12. Persons Working and Dealing in Carriages and Harness	38	36	43	24
1. Carriages	5	9	17	8
Coachmaker	5	3	8	2
Bicycle, Tricycle—Maker, Dealer	—	6	8	6
Others	—	—	1	—
2. Harness	33	27	26	16
Saddler: Harness, Whip—Maker	33	27	26	16
13. Persons Working and Dealing in Ships and Boats	1	1	—	2
1. Hull	—	1	—	—
Ship, Boat, Barge—Builder	—	1	—	—
2. Masts, Rigging, etc.	1	—	—	2
Ship Chandler	—	—	—	2
Sail Maker	1	—	—	—

**OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V:—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL:				
14. Persons Working and Dealing in Chemicals and Compounds	67	99	90	159
1. Colouring Matters	6	9	12	3
Dye, Paint—Manufacture	2	7	4	1
Ink, Blacking, Colouring Substance—Manufacture ...	4	2	8	2
2. Explosives	--	27	12	80
Gunpowder, Guncotton, Explosive Substance—Manufacture	--	--	5	25
Fusee, Fireworks, Explosive Articles—Manufacture ...	--	27	7	55
3. Drugs and other Chemicals and Compounds ...	61	63	66	76
Chemist, Druggist	20	35	47	68
Manufacturing Chemist	--	--	19	7
Others	41	28	--	1
15. Persons Working and Dealing in Tobacco and Pipes	291	314	448	470
1. Tobacco and Pipes	291	314	448	470
Tobacco Manufacturer, Tobacconist	218	254	417	426
Tobacco Pipe, Snuff-box, etc.—Maker	73	60	31	44
16. Persons Working and Dealing in Food and Lodgings	13,716	13,870	12,601	9,867
1. Board and Lodging	3,520	4,530	4,434	3,794
Inn Keeper, Hotel Keeper, Publican	2,112	2,828	2,956	2,776
Lodging-house, Boarding House—Keeper	1,356	1,636	1,359	915
Coffee House, Eating House—Keeper	52	66	119	103
2. Spirituous Drinks	166	205	229	181
Hop, Merchant, Dealer	3	--	--	1
Maltster, Distiller	4	1	2	2
Brewer	1	5	--	3
Beerseller; Ale, Porter, Cider—Dealer	6	19	10	4
Cellarwoman	1	--	18	8
Wine and Spirit—Merchant, Agent	151	180	199	163
3. Food	10,030	9,135	7,938	5,892
Cheesemonger, Butter Dealer,	--	72	--	--
Creamery Worker (Butter and Cheese Making) ...	788	--	424	141
Milkseller, Dairykeeper	1,309	641	493	255
Butcher	298	278	204	115
Provision—Curer, Dealer	1,009	1,329	852	535
Poulterer, Game Dealer	273	279	280	143
Fishmonger	1,148	1,281	819	726
Corn, Flour, Seed—Merchant, Dealer	116	97	53	30
Corn Miller	39	28	16	23
Baker	179	228	325	510
Confectioner, Pastry Cook	992	1,087	1,289	1,132
Greengrocer, Fruiterer	1,833	1,517	1,196	682
Mustard, Vinegar, Spice, Pickle—Maker, Dealer ...	--	--	5	2
Sugar Refiner	11	8	4	5
Grocer; Tea, Coffee, Chocolate—Maker, Dealer ...	1,966	2,281	1,970	1,576
Ginger Beer, Soda Water, Mineral Water—Maker, Dealer	6	9	7	8
Others dealing in Food	63	--	1	9
17. Persons Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics	17,979	14,508	13,866	13,016
1. Wool and Worsted	3,347	2,779	2,130	1,669
Woolstapler	3	13	2	2
Woollen Cloth Manufacture	3,158	2,730	2,097	1,626
Wool, Woollen Goods—Dyer, Printer	9	6	4	1
Worsted, Stuff—Manufacture	21	12	14	31
Flannel Manufacture	3	6	--	--

OCCUPATIONS OF **FEMALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
17. Persons Working and Dealing in Textile Fabrics —(contd.)				
1. Wool and Worsted—(contd.)				
Cloth, Worsted, Stuff, Flannel, Blanket—Dealer ...	18	11	7	3
Blanket Manufacture ...	—	1	—	—
Others ...	135	—	6	6
2. Silk ...				
Silk, Silk Goods—Manufacture ...	209	103	84	106
Silk—Merchant, Dealer ...	183	99	82	104
Silk—Dyer, Printer ...	10	4	2	—
Ribbon Manufacture ...	16	—	—	1
Crape, Gauze—Manufacture ...	—	—	—	1
3. Cotton and Flax ...				
Cotton, Cotton Goods—Manufacture ...	3,248	2,388	3,126	4,245
Cotton, Calico—Printer, Dyer, Bleacher ...	922	741	555	298
Cotton, Calico—Warehousewoman, Dealer ...	8	—	—	11
Flax, Linen—Manufacture (Spinning Processes) ...	8	1	1	2
Flax, Linen—Manufacture (Weaving Processes) ...	1,593	1,209	380	552
Flax, Linen—Manufacture (other Processes or undefined) ...			826	835
Flax, Linen—Merchant, Dealer ...			97	108
Lace—Manufacturer, Dealer ...	583	435	1,256	3
Fustian—Manufacturer, Dealer ...	6	—	—	2,434
Tape—Manufacturer, Dealer ...	2	—	1	1
Thread—Manufacturer, Dealer ...	1	2	9	1
Others ...	125	—	—	—
4. Hemp and Other Fibrous Materials ...				
Hemp, Jute, Cocoa Fibre—Manufacture ...	562	473	579	373
Rope, Twine, Cord—Maker, Dealer ...	216	112	346	274
Mat—Maker, Seller ...	6	8	11	2
Net Maker ...	28	27	13	7
Canvas, Sailcloth—Manufacture ...	115	54	63	25
Sacking, Sack, Bag—Maker, Dealer ...	11	10	5	9
Others ...	162	258	135	52
5. Mixed or Unspecified Materials ...				
Weaver (undefined) ...	24	4	6	4
Dyer, Printer, Scourer, Bleacher, Calenderer (undefined) ...	10,613	8,765	7,947	6,623
Factory Hand (Textile) undefined ...	2,289	184	166	109
Felt Manufacture ...	25	48	29	47
Carpet and Rug, Manufacture ...	43	127	52	170
Manchester Warehousewoman ...	—	—	—	—
Draper, Linen Draper, Mercer ...	15	25	105	216
Fancy Goods (Textile)—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer ...	—	—	—	3
Trimming—Maker, Dealer ...	1,989	2,533	3,197	3,452
Embroiderer ...	5,388	3,202	2,417	1,237
Others ...	31	39	26	36
18. Persons Working and Dealing in Dress ...				
1. Dress ...	560	1,315	1,065	1,241
Hatter, Hat Manufacture (not Straw) ...	273	1,292	890	112
Straw, Hat, Bonnet, Plait—Manufacture ...	67,521	63,937	57,211	31,998
Tailoress ...	67,521	63,937	57,211	31,998
Milliner, Dressmaker, Staymaker ...	136	88	40	77
Shawl Manufacture ...	95	30	9	9
Shirtmaker, Seamstress ...	1,459	2,407	2,582	2,122
Hosiery Manufacture ...	29,891	32,252	29,804	20,293
Hosier, Haberdasher ...	1	—	1	1
Glover, Glove Maker ...	33,853	27,497	23,730	8,408
Button—Maker, Dealer ...	150	376	215	377
Shoe, Boot—Maker, Dealer ...	55	41	30	71
Patten, Clog—Maker ...	70	67	11	52
Wig Maker, Hair Dresser ...	12	1	6	1
Umbrella, Parasol, Stick—Maker, Dealer ...	1,327	947	683	446
Accoutrement Maker ...	1	—	—	4
Others ...	15	29	26	42
	50	36	22	25
	—	2	—	—
	406	164	52	70

OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTAT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL:				
19. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Animal Substances	664	543	325	223
1. In Grease, Gut, Bone, Horn, Ivory and Whalobone	67	66	36	36
Tallow Chandler; Candle, Grease—Manufacture ...	49	34	32	17
Soap—Boiler, Maker	3	1	2	6
Glue, Size, Gelatine, Isinglass—Maker, Dealer ...	4	2	2	3
Manure Manufacturer	—	1	—	—
Bone, Horn, Ivory, Tortoiseshell—Worker, Dealer ...	1	—	—	—
Comb Maker	7	5	—	6
Gut Worker and Others	—	23	—	—
Others	3	—	—	4
2. In Skins	84	99	55	48
Furrier, Skinner	34	36	23	27
Tanner, Fellmonger	3	6	4	1
Currier	7	16	3	7
Leather Goods, Portmanteau, Bag, Strap—Maker, Dealer	37	39	24	13
Parchment, Vellum—Manufacture, Dealer	3	2	1	—
3. In Hair and Feathers	513	378	234	139
Hair, Bristle—Worker, Dealer	5	9	6	7
Brush, Broom—Maker	397	211	169	88
Quill, Feather—Dresser, Dealer	111	158	59	44
20. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Vegetable Substances	1,055	1,176	1,216	1,207
1. In Oils, Gums and Resins	18	34	8	20
Oil Miller, Oil Cake—Maker, Dealer	—	5	—	1
Oil and Colour Merchant	2	8	4	—
Japanner	9	3	2	1
India Rubber, Gutta Percha—Worker, Dealer	—	2	1	2
Waterproof Goods—Maker, Dealer	6	16	1	31
Floor Cloth, Oil Cloth—Manufacture	1	—	—	—
Others	—	—	—	3
2. In Cane, Rush, Straw	117	65	43	13
Willow, Cane, Rush—Worker, Dealer; Basket—Maker ...	109	59	40	11
Hay, Straw (not Plait), Chaff—Cutter, Dealer	8	6	3	2
3. In Wood and Bark	85	125	80	72
Timber, Wood—Merchant, Dealer	8	11	8	2
Sawyer, Saw Mill Worker	—	9	—	7
Wood Turner, Box Maker	48	76	48	24
Cooper, Hoop—Maker, Bender	12	10	2	3
Cork, Bark—Cutter, Worker, Dealer	16	18	21	30
Others	1	1	1	6
4. In Paper	835	952	1,085	1,102
Paper Manufacture	191	102	108	134
Envelope Maker	115	118	123	59
Stationer, Law Stationer	285	435	536	486
Card, Pattern-card—Maker	4	4	2	4
Paper Stainer	3	—	—	—
Paper Box, Paper Bag—Maker	180	286	310	393
Ticket, Label—Writer	23	6	6	7
Paper Ornament Maker and Others	—	1	—	—
Others	34	—	—	19
21. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Mineral Substances	547	509	439	359
1. Miners	13	—	—	1
Mine Service	12	—	—	1
Copper Miner	1	—	—	—

**OCCUPATIONS OF FEMALES IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.**

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
21. Persons Working and Dealing in Various Mineral Substances—(contd.)				
2. Coal, Coal Gas, etc.	72	74	33	14
Coal—Merchant, Dealer	42	42	20	13
Coal Labourer	2	2	—	—
Coke, Charcoal, Peat—Cutter, Burner, Dealer ...	27	29	13	1
Gas Works Service	1	1	—	—
3. Stone, Clay and Roadmaking	19	27	26	6
Brick, Tile—Maker, Burner, Dealer	3	13	26	6
Stone Dealer	—	5	—	—
Slate—Worker, Dealer	—	1	—	—
Lime Burner	—	3	—	—
Road—Contractor, Surveyor, Inspector (not Local) ...	3	5	—	—
Road Labourer	2	—	—	—
Railway Labourer	8	—	—	—
Clay, Sand, Gravel, Chalk—Labourer, Dealer ...	2	—	—	—
Others Working and Dealing in Stone, Clay, etc. ...	1	—	—	—
4. Earthenware and Glass	167	155	128	86
Earthenware, China, Porcelain—Manufacture ...	21	63	10	26
Glass Manufacture	9	—	3	21
Earthenware, China, Glass—Dealer	137	92	115	39
5. Salt	9	7	3	3
Salt—Maker, Dealer	9	7	3	3
6. Water	10	—	1	2
Waterworks Service	—	—	—	1
Water Carrier	10	—	—	—
Others	—	—	1	1
7. Precious Metals and Jewellery	27	21	36	46
Goldsmith, Silversmith, Jeweller	26	21	25	45
Lapidary	—	—	8	—
Others	1	—	3	1
8. Iron and Steel	148	151	151	151
Iron, Iron Goods—Manufacture	—	1	—	2
Blacksmith, Forgekeeper	1	7	2	2
Nail Manufacture	1	1	2	2
Anchor, Chain—Manufacture	—	—	—	—
Ironmonger; Hardware—Dealer, Merchant ...	144	142	147	145
Others Working and Dealing in Iron and Steel ...	2	—	—	—
10. Tin and Zinc	65	62	39	26
Tin, Tin Plate—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer ...	65	62	39	26
Zinc, Zinc Goods—Manufacturer, Worker, Dealer ...	—	—	—	—
12. In Other Mixed or Unspecified Metals	17	12	22	24
Metal—Refiner, Worker, Turner, Dealer	1	—	2	1
Brass, Bronze—Manufacture; Brazier	—	3	2	7
Metal Burnisher, Lacquerer	2	5	7	4
White Metal, Plated Ware—Manufacture, Pewterer ...	1	1	1	—
Wire—Maker, Worker, Weaver, Drawer	11	2	8	11
Bolt, Nut, Rivet, Screw, Staple—Maker	—	—	—	—
Fancy, Chain, Ring, Gilt, Toy—Maker	2	—	—	—
Clasp, Buckle and Hinge Maker	1	1	—	—
Others	—	—	2	1

OCCUPATIONS OF **FEMALES** IN THE PRESENT AREA OF SAORSTÁT ÉIREANN IN EACH
OF THE YEARS 1881, 1891, 1901 AND 1911.—Contd.

Occupation	1881	1891	1901	1911
V.—(contd.)—INDUSTRIAL.				
22. Persons Working and Dealing in General or Un- specified Commodities	25,198	20,140	20,259	15,162
1. Makors and Dealers (general or undefined) ...	14,242	13,873	15,477	10,964
General Shopkeeper, Dealer	13,029	13,030	14,731	10,469
Pawnbroker	101	97	70	28
Costermonger, Huckster, Street Seller	1,069	698	604	350
Manufacturer, Manageress, Superintendent (undefined) ...	43	46	69	114
Contractor (undefined)	—	2	3	3
2. Mechanics and Labourers (general or un-				
defined)	10,956	6,267	4,782	4,198
General Labourer (a)	8,259	4,328	2,020	1,048
Artizan, Mechanic (undefined)	69	12	46	34
Apprentice, Assistant (undefined)	822	223	336	226
Factory Labourer (undefined)	642	787	1,338	2,332
Machinist, Machine Worker (undefined)	1,164	917	1,042	558
23. Persons Working and Dealing in Refuse Matters	202	84	54	48
1. Refuse Matters	202	84	54	48
Chimney Sweep, Soot Merchant	—	—	1	1
Rag—Gatherer, Dealer	202	84	53	47
VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE ...	1,397,358	1,314,283	1,255,662	1,283,023
24. Persons not Producing	1,397,358	1,314,283	1,255,662	1,283,023

(a) See note at foot of page 166.