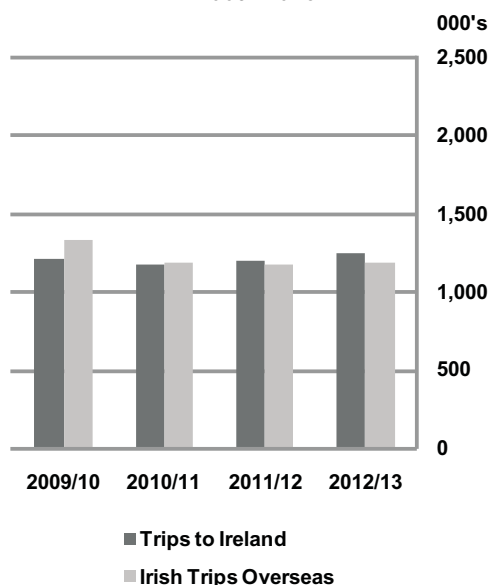




An Phríomh-Oifig Staidrimh
Central Statistics Office

27 February 2013

Overseas Travel November - January, 2009 - 2013



Overseas Travel November 2012 - January 2013

Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence

| | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Trips to Ireland | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
|-------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Nov '10 - Jan '11 | 1,187,600 | 1,172,600 | 554,500 | 392,600 | 150,000 | 75,500 |
| Nov '11 - Jan '12 | 1,169,100 | 1,195,400 | 580,800 | 404,400 | 141,900 | 68,400 |
| Nov '12 - Jan '13 | 1,180,400 | 1,248,300 | 584,100 | 425,600 | 159,200 | 79,400 |

Trips to Ireland increased by 4.4% for the period November 2012 - January 2013

In the period November 2012 - January 2013, the total number of *trips to Ireland* increased by 4.4% to 1,248,300 - an overall increase of 52,900 compared to the same period twelve months earlier. *See tables 1 and 2.*

Trips by residents of North America to Ireland increased by 12.2% to 159,200. Trips by residents of European Countries other than Great Britain (Other Europe) increased by 5.2% to 425,600 while trips to Ireland from Other Areas increased by 16.1% to 79,400. Trips by residents of Great Britain increased by 0.6% to 584,100. The total number of *overseas trips made by Irish residents* during the period November 2012 - January 2013 increased by 1.0% to 1,180,400. *See tables 1 and 2.*

The total number of trips (Irish residents' trips overseas plus trips to Ireland) in the period November 2012 to January 2013 increased by 2.7% to 2,428,700 when compared with the same period twelve months earlier. For the period November 2011 to January 2012, there was an annual increase of 0.2% in the total number of trips taken when compared to the previous corresponding period. See tables 1 and 2.

Published by the Central Statistics Office, Ireland.

Ardee Road
Dublin 6
Ireland

Skehard Road
Cork
Ireland

LoCall: 1890 313 414 (ROI)
0870 876 0256 (UK/NL)

Tel: +353 1 498 4000
Fax: +353 1 498 4229

Tel: +353 21 453 5000
Fax: +353 21 453 5555

Both offices may be contacted through any of these telephone numbers.

CSO on the Web: www.cso.ie
and go to
Business Sectors: Tourism and Travel

Director General: Pádraig Dalton

Enquiries:

Tourism statistics Tourism and Travel Section,
ext 5502
General queries Information Section, ext 5021
Email: information@cso.ie

© Central Statistics Office
The contents of this release may be quoted provided the source is given clearly and accurately. Reproduction for own or internal use is permitted.

Print ISSN 1649-4997
On-line ISSN 2009-5252

For more information, contact Patsy King at 021 453 5502 or Margaret Power at 021 453 5463.

Table 1 Overseas Trips for the period November - January, 2009 - 2013

| Period | All Trips | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Trips to Ireland | Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
| Nov 09 - Jan 10 | 2,538,800 | 1,330,300 | 1,208,500 | 585,900 | 405,000 | 149,500 | 68,100 |
| Nov 10 - Jan 11 | 2,360,200 | 1,187,600 | 1,172,600 | 554,500 | 392,600 | 150,000 | 75,500 |
| Nov 11 - Jan 12 | 2,364,600 | 1,169,100 | 1,195,400 | 580,800 | 404,400 | 141,900 | 68,400 |
| Nov 12 - Jan 13 | 2,428,700 | 1,180,400 | 1,248,300 | 584,100 | 425,600 | 159,200 | 79,400 |

Table 2 Annual Change in Overseas Trips for the period November - January, 2010 - 2013

| Period | All Trips | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | Trips to Ireland | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
| Change versus corresponding period of previous year (number) | | | | | | | |
| Nov 10 - Jan 11 | -178,600 | -142,700 | -35,900 | -31,400 | -12,400 | 500 | 7,400 |
| Nov 11 - Jan 12 | 4,400 | -18,500 | 22,800 | 26,300 | 11,800 | -8,100 | -7,100 |
| Nov 12 - Jan 13 | 64,100 | 11,300 | 52,900 | 3,300 | 21,200 | 17,300 | 11,000 |
| Change versus corresponding period of previous year (%) | | | | | | | |
| Nov 10 - Jan 11 | -7.0 | -10.7 | -3.0 | -5.4 | -3.1 | 0.3 | 10.9 |
| Nov 11 - Jan 12 | 0.2 | -1.6 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 3.0 | -5.4 | -9.4 |
| Nov 12 - Jan 13 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 12.2 | 16.1 |

Table 3 Overseas Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence for the period November - January, 2009 - 2013

| Area of Residence ¹ | November - January | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Nov '09 - Jan '10 | Nov '10 - Jan '11 | Nov '11 - Jan '12 | Nov '12 - Jan '13 |
| Total Overseas Trips to Ireland | 1,208,500 | 1,172,600 | 1,195,400 | 1,248,300 |
| Great Britain | 585,900 | 554,500 | 580,800 | 584,100 |
| Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg | 41,400 | 46,300 | 49,100 | 48,600 |
| France | 52,000 | 61,600 | 64,600 | 63,500 |
| Germany | 58,300 | 59,600 | 69,300 | 66,200 |
| Italy | 45,000 | 37,400 | 35,500 | 39,700 |
| Spain | 47,800 | 43,200 | 44,700 | 47,200 |
| Norway, Sweden, Finland and Denmark | 28,700 | 32,800 | 29,600 | 37,300 |
| Other Europe ² | 131,900 | 111,600 | 111,600 | 123,100 |
| USA and Canada | 149,500 | 150,000 | 141,900 | 159,200 |
| Australia, New Zealand and Other Oceania ² | 24,900 | 28,300 | 24,700 | 32,200 |
| Other Areas ² | 43,200 | 47,200 | 43,700 | 47,200 |

¹ Country estimates are subject to high levels of sample variation and therefore should be interpreted with caution. See Background Notes.

² See Background Notes for countries included.

Table 4 Overseas Trips in each calendar quarter, 2008 - 2012

| | | Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Year | Period | All Trips | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Trips to Ireland | | | | |
| | | | | | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
| 2008 | Quarter 1 | 3,304,700 | 1,762,500 | 1,542,200 | 849,500 | 480,200 | 155,900 | 56,700 |
| | Quarter 2 | 4,210,200 | 2,050,800 | 2,159,400 | 1,023,200 | 729,000 | 312,100 | 95,200 |
| | Quarter 3 | 4,900,700 | 2,428,300 | 2,472,400 | 1,148,900 | 839,900 | 357,200 | 126,400 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,300,800 | 1,635,800 | 1,665,000 | 850,900 | 561,200 | 179,400 | 73,500 |
| | Total | 15,716,400 | 7,877,400 | 7,839,000 | 3,872,400 | 2,610,300 | 1,004,600 | 351,700 |
| 2009 | Quarter 1 | 2,941,900 | 1,539,800 | 1,402,200 | 722,400 | 488,700 | 142,200 | 48,800 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,801,500 | 1,899,600 | 1,901,900 | 858,500 | 658,200 | 305,000 | 80,300 |
| | Quarter 3 | 4,314,400 | 2,137,100 | 2,177,300 | 956,100 | 757,600 | 356,400 | 107,300 |
| | Quarter 4 | 2,918,900 | 1,472,900 | 1,446,100 | 720,100 | 477,800 | 176,800 | 71,500 |
| | Total | 13,976,900 | 7,049,300 | 6,927,500 | 3,257,000 | 2,382,300 | 980,400 | 307,900 |
| 2010 | Quarter 1 | 2,523,900 | 1,439,200 | 1,084,800 | 526,600 | 366,500 | 137,300 | 54,200 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,214,500 | 1,673,100 | 1,541,400 | 701,700 | 500,500 | 264,000 | 75,200 |
| | Quarter 3 | 4,133,800 | 2,137,200 | 1,996,600 | 852,600 | 700,900 | 332,800 | 110,200 |
| | Quarter 4 | 2,736,800 | 1,322,500 | 1,414,300 | 657,600 | 477,300 | 201,400 | 78,100 |
| | Total | 12,609,100 | 6,572,000 | 6,037,100 | 2,738,500 | 2,045,200 | 935,600 | 317,800 |
| 2011 | Quarter 1 | 2,445,200 | 1,266,400 | 1,178,800 | 550,700 | 407,800 | 154,700 | 65,600 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,558,000 | 1,753,000 | 1,805,000 | 760,700 | 647,500 | 303,800 | 92,900 |
| | Quarter 3 | 4,114,100 | 1,962,400 | 2,151,700 | 911,600 | 763,200 | 352,400 | 124,600 |
| | Quarter 4 | 2,680,700 | 1,311,000 | 1,369,700 | 655,200 | 464,700 | 176,200 | 73,600 |
| | Total | 12,798,000 | 6,292,800 | 6,505,200 | 2,878,100 | 2,283,200 | 987,100 | 356,700 |
| 2012 | Quarter 1 | 2,399,900 | 1,234,800 | 1,165,100 | 562,400 | 392,800 | 144,700 | 65,200 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,544,700 | 1,727,500 | 1,817,300 | 735,200 | 672,400 | 305,700 | 104,000 |
| | Quarter 3 | 4,099,900 | 2,003,200 | 2,096,700 | 830,200 | 776,800 | 365,200 | 124,500 |
| | Quarter 4 | 2,798,400 | 1,360,400 | 1,438,000 | 646,400 | 505,400 | 201,300 | 85,000 |
| | Total | 12,842,900 | 6,325,800 | 6,517,200 | 2,774,200 | 2,347,400 | 1,016,900 | 378,600 |

Table 5 Overseas Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence, 2011 - 2012

| Area of Residence ¹ | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | | | | 2012 | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 | Quarter 1 | Quarter 2 | Quarter 3 | Quarter 4 |
| Total Overseas Trips to Ireland | 6,505,200 | 6,517,200 | 1,178,800 | 1,805,000 | 2,151,700 | 1,369,700 | 1,165,100 | 1,817,300 | 2,096,700 | 1,438,000 |
| Great Britain | 2,878,100 | 2,774,200 | 550,700 | 760,700 | 911,600 | 655,200 | 562,400 | 735,200 | 830,200 | 646,400 |
| Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg | 235,100 | 237,300 | 47,500 | 59,600 | 71,500 | 56,400 | 44,900 | 68,900 | 68,600 | 54,800 |
| France | 401,500 | 396,300 | 68,700 | 126,500 | 136,700 | 69,600 | 66,600 | 129,000 | 129,400 | 71,300 |
| Germany | 422,900 | 448,200 | 66,300 | 123,100 | 143,000 | 90,600 | 65,900 | 134,100 | 155,100 | 93,100 |
| Italy | 220,100 | 251,700 | 38,000 | 55,700 | 83,800 | 42,700 | 39,700 | 67,800 | 94,300 | 49,800 |
| Spain | 244,900 | 253,100 | 46,400 | 59,600 | 88,400 | 50,400 | 43,100 | 63,300 | 91,100 | 55,500 |
| Norway, Sweden, Finland and Denmark | 181,700 | 191,000 | 31,400 | 50,800 | 58,400 | 41,100 | 30,000 | 57,000 | 58,400 | 45,600 |
| Other Europe ² | 577,100 | 569,900 | 109,400 | 172,300 | 181,400 | 114,000 | 102,500 | 152,300 | 179,800 | 135,300 |
| USA and Canada | 987,100 | 1,016,900 | 154,700 | 303,800 | 352,400 | 176,200 | 144,700 | 305,700 | 365,200 | 201,300 |
| Australia, New Zealand and Other Oceania ² | 141,100 | 155,700 | 21,400 | 38,200 | 54,600 | 26,900 | 21,600 | 43,300 | 56,500 | 34,300 |
| Other Areas ² | 215,600 | 222,900 | 44,200 | 54,700 | 70,000 | 46,600 | 43,600 | 60,700 | 67,900 | 50,700 |

¹ Country estimates are subject to high levels of sample variation and therefore should be interpreted with caution. See Background Notes.

² See Background Notes for countries included.

Table 6 Overseas Trips in each calendar quarter - Seasonally Adjusted, 2008 - 2012

| | | Trips to Ireland by Area of Residence | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Year | Period | All Trips | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Trips to Ireland | | | | |
| | | | | | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
| 2008 | Quarter 1 | 4,092,300 | 2,071,700 | 1,990,100 | 995,800 | 637,100 | 263,300 | 84,500 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,989,400 | 1,945,700 | 2,038,400 | 1,013,300 | 662,400 | 261,300 | 90,800 |
| | Quarter 3 | 3,854,200 | 1,943,900 | 1,894,200 | 930,000 | 634,300 | 245,500 | 90,200 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,798,700 | 1,940,800 | 1,923,700 | 924,500 | 682,600 | 236,500 | 83,700 |
| | Total | 15,734,600 | 7,902,100 | 7,846,400 | 3,863,600 | 2,616,400 | 1,006,600 | 349,200 |
| 2009 | Quarter 1 | 3,800,100 | 1,855,300 | 1,891,600 | 895,400 | 663,600 | 240,900 | 72,500 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,506,700 | 1,769,000 | 1,741,900 | 818,400 | 590,300 | 256,200 | 75,300 |
| | Quarter 3 | 3,378,100 | 1,708,100 | 1,670,300 | 783,400 | 573,600 | 245,600 | 76,900 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,362,300 | 1,736,300 | 1,673,500 | 776,600 | 574,100 | 235,000 | 82,300 |
| | Total | 14,047,200 | 7,068,700 | 6,977,300 | 3,273,800 | 2,401,600 | 977,700 | 307,000 |
| 2010 | Quarter 1 | 3,235,600 | 1,721,700 | 1,430,700 | 647,700 | 511,000 | 232,500 | 78,500 |
| | Quarter 2 | 2,975,500 | 1,562,000 | 1,429,300 | 672,000 | 447,100 | 213,600 | 70,000 |
| | Quarter 3 | 3,228,200 | 1,702,800 | 1,540,300 | 700,300 | 522,700 | 230,200 | 79,900 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,147,600 | 1,548,400 | 1,620,300 | 703,500 | 574,500 | 262,600 | 90,000 |
| | Total | 12,586,900 | 6,534,900 | 6,020,600 | 2,723,500 | 2,055,300 | 938,900 | 318,400 |
| 2011 | Quarter 1 | 3,230,900 | 1,567,600 | 1,594,700 | 681,800 | 568,700 | 260,300 | 95,400 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,233,900 | 1,608,300 | 1,640,200 | 728,000 | 571,300 | 254,100 | 87,600 |
| | Quarter 3 | 3,203,800 | 1,562,500 | 1,658,400 | 750,100 | 577,700 | 243,300 | 90,400 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,119,700 | 1,542,900 | 1,583,900 | 705,100 | 560,700 | 232,000 | 84,600 |
| | Total | 12,788,300 | 6,281,300 | 6,477,200 | 2,865,000 | 2,278,400 | 989,700 | 358,000 |
| 2012 | Quarter 1 | 3,172,300 | 1,514,900 | 1,577,500 | 698,500 | 551,500 | 239,600 | 94,000 |
| | Quarter 2 | 3,210,300 | 1,595,700 | 1,653,900 | 703,300 | 592,600 | 255,200 | 99,300 |
| | Quarter 3 | 3,199,100 | 1,596,600 | 1,617,500 | 680,500 | 582,100 | 255,100 | 90,700 |
| | Quarter 4 | 3,264,400 | 1,602,600 | 1,661,900 | 695,100 | 612,300 | 263,200 | 97,500 |
| | Total | 12,846,100 | 6,309,800 | 6,510,800 | 2,777,400 | 2,338,500 | 1,013,100 | 381,500 |

Background Notes

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Periodicity | Monthly - rolling three month release. |
| Scope | Overseas Travel. |
| Coverage | This release covers Overseas Travel into and out of the Republic of Ireland, however travel by residents of Northern Ireland into or out of the Republic of Ireland or domestic travel within the Republic of Ireland is excluded. |
| Data Collection | Data from the Country of Residence Survey (CRS) is used in this release. This survey is conducted at Dublin, Cork, Shannon, Knock and Kerry airports and Rosslare, Dun Laoghaire, Ringaskiddy and Dublin seaports. Residency data is collected from passengers by a Central Statistics Office (CSO) interviewer. |
| Sample Design | <p>A sample of flights and sailings is selected to facilitate proper representation of airport/seaport pairings, day, night, week day and weekend flights/sailings.</p> <p>On the selected flights/sailings for the CRS, a 1 in 5 (20%) systematic sample of passengers is selected and their country of residence is recorded.</p> <p>Sample results are grossed to total passenger numbers travelling for each airport or seaport pairing, as provided by the airports and ferry companies.</p> <p>Where there is no survey coverage in a period for an airport/seaport pairing, results are imputed using the 'nearest neighbour' imputation methodology.</p> |
| Sample Size | The sample size for the Overseas Travel release in respect of the three month period November 2012 - January 2013 was just under 78,000 passengers. |
| Seasonal Adjustment | <p>Seasonally adjusted quarterly data is available in Table 6. Trip numbers are subject to a high degree of seasonality. These seasonal fluctuations do not affect annual comparisons but they do affect monthly or quarterly comparisons. Typically trips are at their highest during the summer months, although there are also clear peaks around Christmas and Easter. To facilitate interpretation of underlying trends, trip numbers are adjusted to remove these seasonal trends.</p> <p>Seasonal adjustment is conducted using the direct seasonal adjustment approach. Under this approach each individual series is independently adjusted each month, e.g. aggregate series are adjusted without reference to the component series. Seasonal adjustment models are developed for each series based on unadjusted data from January 2000 to the current period. These models are then applied to the entire series. Seasonal factors are updated each quarter.</p> <p>The adjustments are completed by applying the X-12-ARIMA model, developed by the U.S. Census Bureau to the unadjusted data. This methodology estimates seasonal factors while also taking into consideration factors that impact on the quality of the seasonal adjustment such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calendar effects, e.g. the timing of Easter (see definition (4) on page 9) • Outliers, temporary changes and level shifts in the series |
| Rounding | Individual figures have been rounded independently and the sum of the component items may therefore not necessarily add to the totals shown. |

Reliability of Results

Estimation of survey results using the above sampling design introduces a statistical variability which would not be present if *all* passengers from *every* flight/sailing had been sampled. This means that the survey results are best estimates based on the information collected for the sample.

This variability is expressed by the standard error calculation. The standard error gives the relative size of the 'sampling error' (variability) present in an estimate compared with the estimate itself. In general, estimates can be said to have a relative precision of twice their standard error.

The effect of sampling error is greater for small estimates and may, in particular, make it more difficult to compare figures for different time periods. Standard error estimates in respect of the major Area of Residence categories for Quarter 1 to Quarter 4 2012 calendar quarters are presented in the following tables

Overseas trips to Ireland by Area of Residence

| Q1 2012 | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Total trips | 1,234,757 | 562,424 | 392,777 | 144,724 | 65,206 |
| Standard error | 4,070 | 2,850 | 2,763 | 1,825 | 1,313 |
| Standard error as % of estimate | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.70 | 1.26 | 2.01 |

Overseas trips to Ireland by Area of Residence

| Q2 2012 | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Total trips | 1,727,450 | 735,168 | 672,429 | 305,717 | 103,975 |
| Standard error | 5,138 | 3,464 | 3,703 | 2,616 | 1,745 |
| Standard error as % of estimate | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.86 | 1.68 |

Overseas trips to Ireland by Area of Residence

| Q3 2012 | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Total trips | 2,003,168 | 830,220 | 776,810 | 365,191 | 124,466 |
| Standard error | 5,858 | 3,962 | 4,320 | 2,939 | 2,014 |
| Standard error as % of estimate | 0.29 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.80 | 1.62 |

Overseas trips to Ireland by Area of Residence

| Q4 2012 | Irish Residents' Trips Overseas | Great Britain | Other Europe | North America | Other Areas |
|------------------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|
| Total trips | 1,360,388 | 646,399 | 505,417 | 201,256 | 84,965 |
| Standard error | 4,746 | 3,268 | 3,302 | 2,232 | 1,606 |
| Standard error as % of estimate | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.65 | 1.11 | 1.89 |

In general, the more detailed the classification provided the greater the standard error of the estimates. In the derivation of the results, the assumption was made that non-respondents had similar characteristics and activity levels to those respondents in the same stratification cell. This assumption, which is usual in surveys such as this, may introduce some slight bias into the results. Moreover, although every effort was made to ensure that the information collected is correct, it is possible that some minor non-sampling errors remain undetected.

Airport Pairings

The CSO "Airport Pairings" database contains information on every direct flight in and out of the nine Irish airports on a monthly basis. January 2013 passenger figures will be added to the database from early April 2013. For details please go to <http://cso.ie/shorturl.aspx/15>

Definitions

- (1) Trips** The data presented in this report is in terms of trip numbers. A trip is defined as a journey (usually including the return) from one place to another.
- (2) Visitor** The definition of Visitor used in these surveys is based on that agreed with Eurostat, the European Statistical Office. A Visitor is defined as '*any person travelling to a place other than that of his/her usual environment for less than twelve months and whose main purpose is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the place visited*'. However, as the CRS does not establish the reason for an individual's trip or length of stay, those travelling for reason of remuneration or for more than one year to a country cannot be excluded. Therefore, trips may include those travelling for paid work. Commercial Drivers travelling on sea routes are excluded.
- (3) Country of Residence** Country of Residence is defined as the country in which the person has resided during the past year.
- (4) Timing of Easter** Easter falls each year on a Sunday between March 22nd and April 25th, inclusively. In 2012 Easter Sunday fell on April 8th, while in 2011 it fell on April 24th. Trip numbers each year are greatly influenced by when Easter falls.

Dates for Easter Sunday

2012 - 8th April
 2011 - 24th April
 2010 - 4th April

Country Breakdowns**Other Europe
Tables 1-2, 4 and 6**

Other Europe includes the following countries:

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| Austria | Latvia |
| Belgium | Lithuania |
| Bulgaria | Luxembourg |
| Cyprus | Malta |
| Czech Republic | Netherlands |
| Denmark | Poland |
| Estonia | Portugal |
| Finland | Romania |
| France | Slovakia |
| Germany | Slovenia |
| Greece | Spain |
| Hungary | Sweden |
| Italy | |

Other countries included are:

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Aland Islands | Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of |
| Albania | Moldova, Republic of |
| Andorra | Monaco |
| Belarus | Montenegro |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Norway |
| Croatia | Russian Federation |
| Faroe Islands | San Marino |
| Gibraltar | Serbia |
| Guernsey | Switzerland |
| Iceland | Turkey |
| Isle of Man | Ukraine |
| Jersey | Vatican City |
| Liechtenstein | |

**North America
Tables 1-2, 4 and 6**

North America includes the following countries:

| |
|---------------|
| Canada |
| United States |

**Other Areas
Tables 1-2, 4 and 6**

Other Areas includes the following countries:

Africa (see page 12 for breakdown of countries)
 Australia, New Zealand and Other Oceania (see page 11 for breakdown of countries)
 Central, South and Other Americas (see page 12 for breakdown of countries)
 Eastern Asia, Middle East and Other Asia (see page 13 for breakdown of countries)

**Other Europe
Tables 3 and 5**

Other Europe includes the following countries:

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Aland Islands | Latvia |
| Albania | Liechtenstein |
| Andorra | Lithuania |
| Austria | Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of |
| Belarus | Malta |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Moldova, Republic of |
| Bulgaria | Monaco |
| Croatia | Montenegro |
| Cyprus | Poland |
| Czech Republic | Portugal |
| Estonia | Romania |
| Faroe Islands | Russian Federation |
| Gibraltar | San Marino |
| Greece | Serbia |
| Guernsey | Slovakia |
| Hungary | Slovenia |
| Iceland | Switzerland |
| Isle of Man | Turkey |
| Jersey | Ukraine |
| | Vatican City |

**Australia,
New Zealand and
Other Oceania
Tables 3 and 5**

Australia, New Zealand and Other Oceania includes the following countries:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| American Samoa | New Zealand |
| Australia | Niue |
| Antarctica | Norfolk Island |
| Christmas Island | Northern Mariana Islands |
| Cocos (Keeling) Islands | Palau |
| Cook Islands | Papua New Guinea |
| Fiji | Pitcairn |
| French Polynesia | Samoa |
| French Southern Territories | Solomon Islands |
| Guam | South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands |
| Heard Island and McDonald Islands | Svalbard and Jan Mayen |
| Kiribati | Tokelau |
| Marshall Islands | Tonga |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | Tuvalu |
| Nauru | United States Minor Outlying Islands |
| New Caledonia | Vanuatu |
| | Wallis and Futuna |

**Other Areas
Tables 3 and 5**

Other Areas includes the following group of countries:

**Central, South and
Other Americas**

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Anguilla | Guatemala |
| Antigua and Barbuda | Guyana |
| Argentina | Haiti |
| Aruba | Honduras |
| Bahamas | Jamaica |
| Barbados | Martinique |
| Belize | Mexico |
| Bermuda | Montserrat |
| Bolivia | Nicaragua |
| Brazil | Panama |
| Cayman Islands | Paraguay |
| Chile | Peru |
| Colombia | Puerto Rico |
| Costa Rica | Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Cuba | Saint Lucia |
| Dominica | Saint Pierre and Miquelon |
| Dominican Republic | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Ecuador | Suriname |
| El Salvador | Trinidad and Tobago |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| French Guiana | Uruguay |
| Greenland | Venezuela |
| Grenada | Virgin Islands, British |
| Guadeloupe | Virgin Islands, US |

Africa

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Algeria | Malawi |
| Angola | Mali |
| Benin | Mauritania |
| Botswana | Mauritius |
| Burkina Faso | Mayotte |
| Burundi | Morocco |
| Cameroon | Mozambique |
| Cape Verde | Namibia |
| Central African Republic | Niger |
| Chad | Nigeria |
| Comoros | Reunion |
| Congo | Rwanda |
| Congo, The Democratic Republic of the | Saint Helena |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Sao Tome and Principe |
| Djibouti | Senegal |
| Egypt | Seychelles |
| Equatorial Guinea | Sierra Leone |
| Eritrea | Somalia |
| Ethiopia | South Africa |
| Gabon | South Sudan |
| Gambia | Sudan |
| Ghana | Swaziland |
| Guinea | Tanzania, United Republic of |
| Guinea-Bissau | Togo |
| Kenya | Tunisia |
| Lesotho | Uganda |
| Liberia | Western Sahara |
| Libya | Zambia |
| Madagascar | Zimbabwe |

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Eastern Asia | China | Korea, Democratic People's Republic of |
| | Hong Kong | Mongolia |
| | Japan | Taiwan, Province of China |
| | Korea, Republic of | |
| Middle East | Afghanistan | Oman |
| | Bahrain | Palestinian Territory, Occupied |
| | Iran, Islamic Republic of | Qatar |
| | Iraq | Saudi Arabia |
| | Israel | Syrian Arab Republic |
| | Jordan | United Arab Emirates |
| | Kuwait | Yemen |
| | Lebanon | |
| Other Asia | Armenia | Malaysia |
| | Azerbaijan | Maldives |
| | Bangladesh | Myanmar |
| | Bhutan | Nepal |
| | British Indian Ocean Territory | Pakistan |
| | Brunei Darussalam | Philippines |
| | Cambodia | Singapore |
| | Georgia | Sri Lanka |
| | India | Tajikistan |
| | Indonesia | Thailand |
| | Kazakhstan | Timor Leste |
| | Kyrgyzstan | Turkmenistan |
| | Lao People's Democratic Republic | Uzbekistan |
| | Macao | Vietnam |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |