

Table 1 Seasonally Adjusted Indices of Total Retail Sales¹**Base Year: 2005=100**

Total Retail Sales for all Businesses Combined						
Period	Value of Sales			Volume of Sales		
	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change
2008 Year	110.8	-4.5	-4.5	107.4	-6.0	-6.0
2009 Year	90.9	-18.0	-18.0	92.6	-13.8	-13.8
2010 Year	89.1	-2.0	-2.0	93.9	1.4	1.4
2011 Year	88.5	-0.7	-0.7	93.1	-0.9	-0.9
2012 Year ²	87.9	-0.7	-0.7	92.1	-1.1	-1.1
2011 1st quarter	88.1	-0.5	0.9	92.4	-1.1	1.1
2nd quarter	88.8	0.8	-1.2	93.7	1.4	-1.4
3rd quarter	87.3	-1.7	-2.6	91.7	-2.1	-3.1
4th quarter	88.7	1.6	0.2	93.0	1.4	-0.4
2012 1st quarter	87.3	-1.6	-0.9	91.3	-1.8	-1.2
2nd quarter	86.2	-1.3	-2.9	90.5	-0.9	-3.4
3rd quarter	87.8	1.9	0.6	91.8	1.4	0.1
4th quarter ²	89.3	1.7	0.7	93.5	1.9	0.5
2011 July	88.2	-1.7	-0.7	92.2	-3.5	-1.5
August	87.3	-1.0	-3.2	92.1	-0.1	-3.3
September	86.6	-0.9	-3.5	91.1	-1.1	-3.8
October	87.0	0.5	-3.2	91.5	0.4	-3.5
November	89.0	2.3	-0.2	93.4	2.1	-0.8
December	89.7	0.8	2.9	94.0	0.7	2.7
2012 January	86.9	-3.1	-0.7	91.0	-3.2	-1.2
February	87.2	0.3	-1.7	91.3	0.3	-1.8
March	87.7	0.6	-0.4	91.5	0.2	-0.9
April	87.1	-0.7	-1.1	90.7	-0.9	-1.8
May	87.2	0.0	-1.3	90.9	0.3	-1.9
June	84.8	-2.7	-5.5	90.0	-1.1	-5.9
July	87.1	2.7	-1.2	91.1	1.3	-1.2
August	87.6	0.6	0.4	91.6	0.5	-0.6
September	88.5	1.0	2.2	92.5	1.0	1.5
October	90.0	1.6	3.4	94.3	2.0	3.1
November	89.0	-1.0	0.0	93.2	-1.2	-0.2
December ²	89.1	0.0	-0.7	93.1	-0.1	-1.0

¹ Based on Seasonal Patterns up to December 2012² Provisional value and volume of sales indices based on early returns from sample retailers

Table 2 Seasonally Adjusted Indices of Total Retail Sales (Excluding Motor Trades)¹**Base Year: 2005=100**

Total Retail Sales for all Businesses Combined (Excl Motor Trades)						
Period	Value of Sales			Volume of Sales		
	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change
2008 Year	114.9	-0.8	-0.8	111.5	-2.5	-2.5
2009 Year	102.1	-11.1	-11.1	104.1	-6.6	-6.6
2010 Year	97.8	-4.2	-4.2	103.0	-1.1	-1.1
2011 Year	96.0	-1.8	-1.8	100.3	-2.6	-2.6
2012 Year ²	96.4	0.4	0.4	100.1	-0.2	-0.2
2011 1st quarter	96.7	0.7	-2.0	100.8	0.0	-2.7
2nd quarter	95.4	-1.3	-3.0	99.8	-1.0	-3.9
3rd quarter	94.9	-0.5	-2.2	99.1	-0.7	-3.1
4th quarter	95.5	0.6	-0.5	99.7	0.6	-1.1
2012 1st quarter	95.4	-0.1	-1.3	98.7	-1.0	-2.1
2nd quarter	95.1	-0.3	-0.3	98.7	0.0	-1.1
3rd quarter	96.2	1.2	1.4	99.7	1.0	0.6
4th quarter ²	97.2	1.0	1.8	101.2	1.5	1.5
2011 July	95.7	0.5	-1.3	99.6	-0.5	-2.5
August	94.7	-1.1	-2.8	99.1	-0.6	-3.6
September	94.5	-0.2	-2.4	98.6	-0.4	-3.4
October	94.2	-0.3	-2.7	98.0	-0.6	-3.6
November	96.2	2.2	0.1	100.2	2.2	-0.9
December	96.0	-0.2	0.9	100.6	0.4	0.7
2012 January	95.5	-0.5	-2.1	98.8	-1.8	-3.0
February	94.9	-0.7	-1.6	98.3	-0.5	-2.0
March	95.8	1.0	-0.5	98.9	0.6	-1.4
April	95.3	-0.6	-1.1	98.4	-0.6	-2.1
May	96.4	1.2	1.8	99.7	1.4	1.1
June	93.8	-2.7	-1.5	98.2	-1.5	-2.0
July	95.6	1.8	-0.2	99.4	1.2	-0.2
August	96.1	0.6	1.5	99.4	0.0	0.3
September	96.7	0.6	2.3	100.1	0.7	1.5
October	97.8	1.2	3.9	101.4	1.3	3.4
November	96.8	-1.1	0.6	100.6	-0.8	0.4
December ²	97.1	0.3	1.1	101.4	0.8	0.8

¹ Based on Seasonal Patterns up to December 2012² Provisional value and volume of sales indices based on early returns from sample retailers

**Table 3 Seasonally Adjusted¹ Value and Volume Indices of Retail Sales for 13 Retail Businesses
(Preliminary Estimates) Base Year: 2005=100**

Retail Business - NACE REV 2	December 2012					
	Value of Sales			Volume of Sales		
	Index	% change on previous month	Annual % change	Index	% change on previous month	Annual % change
Motor Trades	61.4	0.1	-21.9	67.3	0.2	-21.9
Non-Specialised Stores (excluding Department Stores)	120.1	0.4	2.4	116.8	0.4	1.0
Department Stores	95.7	6.5	6.2	123.9	6.3	6.5
Food beverages & Tobacco	86.5	0.0	2.2	84.0	0.2	1.1
Fuel	111.3	-0.5	2.6	74.1	-0.1	-3.2
Pharmaceuticals Medical & Cosmetic Articles	102.5	0.9	1.8	113.7	1.4	3.1
Clothing, Footwear & Textiles	82.4	0.0	-3.9	113.4	-0.5	-2.6
Furniture and Lighting	45.3	-7.6	-14.7	64.1	-7.1	-10.5
Hardware, Paints & Glass	76.3	2.0	1.9	79.4	1.8	1.5
Electrical Goods	79.3	-1.3	-1.2	148.4	-1.2	4.1
Books, Newspapers and Stationery	67.3	2.1	-2.9	61.5	3.4	-3.0
Other Retail Sales	72.0	-5.3	-6.9	86.8	-3.1	-4.5
Bars	78.4	5.0	5.4	70.2	4.4	2.4
All Businesses excl. Motor Trades	97.1	0.3	1.1	101.4	0.8	0.8
All Businesses	89.1	0.0	-0.7	93.1	-0.1	-1.0
Of which:- <u>Combined Groups</u>						
All Businesses excl Motor Trades & Bars	99.2	-0.1	0.7	105.3	0.4	0.7
Motors & Fuel	72.1	-0.3	-11.5	66.8	-1.0	-15.2
All Bus. Excl. Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars	98.0	-0.2	0.4	108.1	0.4	0.8
Food Businesses	117.2	0.5	2.4	113.8	0.5	1.2
Non-Food (Excl Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars)	81.1	0.3	-1.5	102.7	0.6	0.5
Household Equipment	72.9	1.0	-1.9	108.6	1.3	1.9
Books, Newspapers Stationery & Other Goods	71.4	-2.9	-5.8	82.5	-2.5	-4.2

¹ Based on Seasonal Patterns up to December 2012, individual series are independently adjusted

Table 4 Seasonally Adjusted¹ Value and Volume Indices of Retail Sales for 13 Retail Businesses
Base Year: 2005=100

Retail Business - NACE REV 2	November 2012					
	Value of Sales			Volume of Sales		
	Index	% change on previous month	Annual % change	Index	% change on previous month	Annual % change
Motor Trades	61.3	0.8	-2.6	67.1	0.9	-2.6
Non-Specialised Stores (excluding Department Stores)	119.6	-0.1	2.0	116.3	-0.1	0.9
Department Stores	89.8	2.0	9.3	116.6	2.6	9.3
Food beverages & Tobacco	86.5	-1.4	-1.5	83.8	-1.7	-2.2
Fuel	111.8	-7.3	1.6	74.1	-3.3	-6.1
Pharmaceuticals Medical & Cosmetic Articles	101.6	-0.9	1.0	112.1	-1.1	2.1
Clothing, Footwear & Textiles	82.4	-1.0	-0.9	114.0	-0.3	-0.2
Furniture and Lighting	49.0	1.7	-9.5	69.0	2.1	-5.0
Hardware, Paints & Glass	74.8	-0.1	-1.9	78.0	-0.1	-1.7
Electrical Goods	80.4	-16.6	7.0	150.2	-16.3	13.2
Books, Newspapers and Stationery	65.9	-1.2	-7.3	59.5	-1.9	-8.5
Other Retail Sales	76.0	-2.9	-6.3	89.5	-2.0	-5.2
Bars	74.7	5.1	0.9	67.3	3.6	-0.8
All Businesses excl. Motor Trades	96.8	-1.1	0.6	100.6	-0.8	0.4
All Businesses	89.0	-1.0	0.0	93.2	-1.2	-0.2
Of which:-						
<u>Combined Groups</u>						
All Businesses excl Motor Trades & Bars	99.2	-2.3	0.5	105.0	-1.5	0.5
Motors & Fuel	72.3	-1.5	-1.8	67.5	-1.4	-4.1
All Bus. Excl. Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars	98.2	-1.2	0.5	107.6	-1.5	1.0
Food Businesses	116.6	-0.3	1.8	113.3	-0.3	0.6
Non-Food (Excl Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars)	80.9	-2.3	-0.9	102.1	-2.4	1.5
Household Equipment	72.2	-6.2	1.3	107.2	-6.4	6.6
Books, Newspapers Stationery & Other Goods	73.6	-3.9	-7.3	84.6	-1.8	-6.0

¹ Based on Seasonal Patterns up to December 2012, individual series are independently adjusted

**Table 5 Seasonally Adjusted¹ Value and Volume Indices of Retail Sales for 13 Retail Businesses
(Preliminary Estimates) Base Year: 2005=100**

Retail Business - NACE REV 2	October-December 2012					
	Value of Sales			Volume of Sales		
	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change	Index	% change on previous period	Annual % change
Motor Trades	61.2	4.1	-10.3	67.0	4.0	-10.3
Non-Specialised Stores (excluding Department Stores)	119.9	0.3	2.5	116.5	-0.1	1.0
Department Stores	91.5	6.1	7.4	118.5	6.3	7.2
Food beverages & Tobacco	86.9	0.2	1.8	84.3	-0.4	0.7
Fuel	114.3	1.7	5.2	74.9	-0.5	-3.1
Pharmaceuticals Medical & Cosmetic Articles	102.2	0.5	1.8	113.1	1.5	3.0
Clothing, Footwear & Textiles	82.6	0.7	-1.5	113.9	0.5	-0.8
Furniture and Lighting	47.3	-6.5	-10.9	66.7	-5.3	-6.7
Hardware, Paints & Glass	75.4	2.7	0.3	78.6	3.0	0.3
Electrical Goods	84.9	10.7	11.0	158.6	11.9	17.1
Books, Newspapers and Stationery	66.7	1.1	-3.8	60.6	2.4	-4.4
Other Retail Sales	75.2	-1.2	-4.6	89.0	-0.8	-3.4
Bars	75.0	1.8	1.5	67.7	1.2	-0.4
All Businesses excl. Motor Trades	97.2	1.0	1.8	101.2	1.5	1.5
All Businesses	89.3	1.7	0.7	93.5	1.9	0.5
Of which:- <u>Combined Groups</u>						
All Businesses excl Motor Trades & Bars	99.9	0.7	1.7	105.6	1.4	1.7
Motors & Fuel	72.6	3.4	-4.1	67.5	1.8	-7.4
All Bus. Excl. Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars	98.5	0.5	1.5	108.3	1.3	2.0
Food Businesses	116.9	0.3	2.4	113.6	-0.1	1.2
Non-Food (Excl Motor Trades, Fuel & Bars)	81.6	1.9	0.7	103.1	2.4	2.9
Household Equipment	73.9	5.3	3.1	110.0	6.6	8.5
Books, Newspapers Stationery & Other Goods	73.7	-0.8	-4.3	84.3	0.4	-3.3

¹ Based on Seasonal Patterns up to December 2012, individual series are independently adjusted

Table 6**Volume of retail trade in the euro-zone, the EU27 and Member States¹
Annual % change compared with the same month of the previous year**

	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sept-12	Oct-12	Nov-12 ²
Austria	0.2	-1.8	0.5	-2.1	-1.6	-0.3
Belgium	3.7	-3.0	-0.9	3.5	0.8	4.5
Finland	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	-2.3	1.2
France	1.5	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.2	-1.1
Germany	0.8	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-2.8	-0.9
Greece	-10.6	-9.2	-9.3	-11.9	-18.1	c
Ireland	-1.9	0.8	0.6	1.6	4.3	0.5
Italy	-2.3	-2.8	-2.6	-0.4	-5.1	c
Luxembourg	7.9	10.3	11.8	9.4	6.8	0.9
Netherlands	-2.2	-2.6	-3.5	0.3	-3.7	c
Portugal	-5.4	-7.5	-5.8	-6.3	-6.4	-5.2
Slovenia	0.6	-1.6	-0.7	-4.4	-6.1	-6.1
Slovakia	-0.9	-2.0	-0.9	-1.7	-1.8	-2.2
Spain	-5.3	-7.4	-1.9	-12.8	-11.5	-9.6
Cyprus	-1.5	-7.3	-3.0	-3.3	-6.1	c
Malta	-0.2	-1.5	-3.1	-1.8	-3.2	-3.3
EA17	-0.7	-1.3	-0.7	-1.6	-3.2	-2.6
Denmark	-2.0	-1.6	-3.7	-0.6	-3.4	-1.3
Sweden	0.8	2.6	1.4	3.9	1.3	0.8
United Kingdom	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.1	2.5
Czech Republic	0.0	-1.3	0.9	0.2	-1.5	c
Estonia	8.7	6.9	7.1	10.1	6.6	4.3
Latvia	8.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	9.2	8.7
Lithuania	3.1	6.2	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.0
Hungary	-1.2	-2.5	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	c
Poland	-0.6	2.2	-1.1	-2.6	-4.4	-2.7
Bulgaria	0.4	1.6	0.7	-3.1	-4.3	-5.2
Romania	3.7	3.6	5.0	5.2	0.1	3.1
EU27	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-2.0	-1.3
Norway	3.3	3.8	1.7	3.2	1.2	:
Switzerland	3.3	2.9	5.9	5.0	2.7	:

: Data not available,

¹ Data NACE 47 : All Business excluding Motor Trades & Bars² Data for Ireland is November 2012 Final data

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Source: Eurostat

Monthly % change data available on Eurostat website:

<http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/euroindicators/peeis/>

Background Notes

Retail Sales Index	<p>Introduction of updated series with base year 2005 = 100.</p> <p>An updated Retail Sales Index (RSI) was introduced in the February 2009 release. The underlying methodology remains unchanged. The index is primarily intended to measure short-term trends. For long term analysis allowance must be made for the fact that the series does not reflect changes in retail structures between updates.</p>
Reference Period	<p>The November 2012 period covers the 4 weeks from 28/10/12 to 24/11/12 and the December 2012 period covers the 5 weeks from 25/11/12 to 29/12/12.</p>
New Base Year	<p>The set of new monthly retail sales indices has been compiled with reference to base year 2005 = 100. The underlying structural weighting system is mainly based on the 2005 Annual Services Inquiry. Weights are updated from year to year using ratios of average weekly turnover by size class within business type.</p>
Scope and Coverage	<p>The Retail Sales Index covers, on a sample basis, the retail sales of retail businesses, wholesale businesses with sizeable retailing activity and the separate sales establishments of non-distribution enterprises. Excluded from the index coverage are the direct retail sales from non-distribution establishments together with the incidental retail sales of wholesale businesses. Also excluded are sales by hawkers, street stalls and other retailing activities not conducted from permanent business premises. The statistical unit used for reporting sales figures in this inquiry is the enterprise (i.e. complete business covering all branches).</p>
Methodology	<p>The business categories are based mainly on the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (NACE Rev. 2). The index system is structured on the retailing enterprises covered in the 2005 Annual Services Inquiry classified by 13 retail business categories and four turnover (excluding VAT) ranges.</p> <p>The value indices are calculated by updating the aggregate 2005 retail turnover (including VAT) of these enterprises in these cells using the monthly retail sales data provided by the enterprise respondent panel from 2005 onwards.</p> <p>The compilation of the index for a current month is based on the percentage change in average weekly sales in these cells over the corresponding monthly period of the previous year. The monthly volume indices are calculated by deflating the seasonally unadjusted value indices by specially constructed retail price indices derived from the Consumer Price Index (CPI). A copy of the Retail Sales Index methodology is available on our website (www.cso.ie).</p>
Seasonal Adjustment	<p><i>All Retail Sales “unadjusted” series are trading day adjusted as they are based on either a standardised four or five week reporting period (see reference period note above). Seasonal adjustment is conducted using the direct seasonal adjustment approach. Under this approach each individual series is independently adjusted, e.g. aggregate series are adjusted without reference to the component series. Each individual seasonally adjusted series is calculated based on unadjusted data spanning from January 2000 to the current period.</i></p> <p>The adjustments are completed by applying the X-12-ARIMA model, developed by the U.S. Census Bureau to the unadjusted data. This methodology estimates seasonal factors while also taking into consideration factors that impact on the quality of the seasonal adjustment such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calendar effects, e.g. the timing of Easter, • The phase shift effect, i.e. the fact the reporting period of the RSI does not coincide with the calendar month and • Outliers, temporary changes and level shifts in the series. <p>For additional information on the use of X-12-ARIMA see (Findley, D.F., B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B. Chen (1998), “New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-Arima Seasonal Adjustment Program”, <i>Journal of Business & Economic Statistics</i>, 16, pp. 127-177.) and www.census.gov/srd/www/x12a/</p>
References	<p>A detailed description of the Retail Sales Index is available on the CSO website www.cso.ie Retrospective details for the current and previous series are also available on the CSO website.</p>