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Population and Migration Estimates April 2005

	Year	· ending
	April 2004	April 2005
Natural increase	33,300	33,500
Net migration	31,600	53,400
Population change	64,900	87,000

Immigration at record high

The total immigration flow into Ireland in the twelve months to April 2005 is estimated at 70,000 – the highest figure on record since the present series of annual migration estimates began in 1987. The estimated number of emigrants in the same period was 16,600, resulting in a net migration figure of 53,400, compared with 31,600 in the twelve months to April 2004.

The natural increase in the population (i.e., births less deaths) for the year ending April 2005 was 33,500. The combined effect of the natural increase and migration was a population increase of 87,000 (+2.2 per cent), bringing the population to 4.13 million in April 2005.

The main features of the 2005 figures are:

- ♦ The April 2005 population is the highest since the census of 1861 when the census for that year recorded a population of 4.4 million.
- ♦ The excess of births over deaths has more than doubled from 16,600 in the twelve-month period ending April 1994 to 33,500 in the corresponding period to April 2005.
- Over a third of immigrants (38 per cent) were nationals of the 10 new EU accession states, which joined the EU on 1 May 2004 (See Table 8).
- ◆ 17 per cent of immigrants are from Poland while 9 per cent are from Lithuania.
- ♦ Emigration is at its lowest level (16,600) since the series began in 1987.
- ♦ 45 per cent of emigrants went to countries other than the EU and the USA, while nearly one quarter (24 per cent) of all immigrants originated from outside the EU and USA (See Table 6).
- ♦ The age profile of emigrants was younger than that for immigrants. Half of all emigrants were aged 15-24 years, while just over half (54 per cent) of all immigrants were aged 25-44 years (See Table 7).

For further information contact Helen Cahill on 01-498 4253 or Bernie Ryan on 01-498 4285.

Table 1 Estimated Population classified by Sex and Age Group, 2000 - 2005

Sex and Age Group		F	ersons in April	of each year		
Sex and Age Group	2000	2001	2002	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005 ¹
Persons			000			
0 - 4 years	266.2	273.2	277.6	284.8	291.1	297.4
5 - 9 " 10 - 14 "	266.7	263.7	264.1	268.1	274.6	281.2
10 - 14 " 15 - 19 "	295.1 329.4	290.6 320.4	285.7 313.2	280.9 306.8	277.5 300.8	274.7 296.0
20 - 24 "	311.9	317.6	328.3	336.0	338.7	341.3
25 - 29 "	289.4	300.8	312.7	318.9	329.4	351.4
30 - 34 "	277.5	288.6	304.7	313.4	320.8	330.2
35 - 39 "	280.2	285.1	290.9	294.1	299.9	306.4
40 - 44 "	260.5	267.6	272.0	278.1	283.7	290.7
45 - 49 "	239.1	243.9	249.6	253.2	258.3	263.8
50 - 54 "	225.0	228.2	230.8	234.8	237.5	242.5
55 - 59 "	174.3	185.8	197.3	206.7	214.5	222.0
60 - 64 "	149.7	151.7	154.3	160.4	166.1	172.4
65 - 69 "	129.3	130.8	133.5	135.3	137.9 115.3	141.4
70 - 74 " 75 - 79 "	111.3 88.9	111.8 89.2	112.1 89.8	113.7 89.6	90.2	116.9 91.1
80 - 84 "	55.8	57.6	58.9	61.5	62.7	63.5
85 years and over	39.4	40.4	41.7	42.8	44.8	47.8
Total	3,789.5	3,847.2	3,917.2	3,978.9	4,043.8	4,130.7
Males						
0 - 4 years 5 - 9 "	137.2 136.6	140.4 135.5	142.0 135.9	145.6 137.7	148.8 141.2	152.4 144.6
10 - 14 "	151.3	149.0	146.1	144.2	142.4	141.1
15 - 19 "	168.9	164.3	160.4	157.0	154.1	151.4
20 - 24 "	157.4	160.5	165.3	168.5	170.3	171.4
25 - 29 "	146.0	151.2	156.1	159.6	165.0	177.9
30 - 34 "	137.5	144.2	152.4	157.2	160.3	166.2
35 - 39 "	138.2	141.2	144.5	146.3	150.5	154.6
40 - 44 "	129.7	133.0	135.3	138.2	140.8	144.6
45 - 49 "	119.8	122.4	125.0	126.5	128.8	131.5
50 - 54 "	114.1	115.5	116.6	118.2	119.6	122.3
55 - 59 "	88.2	94.0	99.8	104.9	108.7	111.9
60 - 64 " 65 - 69 "	74.8 63.3	75.9 64.0	77.6 65.3	80.6 66.1	83.6 67.4	86.6 69.2
70 - 74 "	50.3	51.1	51.7	53.1	54.4	55.5
75 - 79 "	36.9	37.1	37.4	37.4	38.0	38.8
80 - 84 "	21.0	21.7	22.3	23.3	23.7	23.9
85 years and over	11.8	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.9
Total	1,882.9	1,913.1	1,946.2	1,977.2	2,011.2	2,059.0
Females						
0 - 4 years	128.9	132.8	135.6	139.2	142.3	144.9
5 - 9 "	130.1	128.2	128.2	130.3	133.4	136.6
10 - 14 "	143.8	141.6	139.6	136.8	135.0	133.7
15 - 19 "	160.5	156.2	152.8	149.8	146.7	144.6
20 - 24 "	154.5	157.1	163.0	167.5	168.5	170.0
25 - 29 "	143.3	149.6 144.4	156.6	159.3	164.3	173.5
30 - 34 " 35 - 39 "	140.0 142.0	143.9	152.3 146.4	156.2 147.8	160.5	164.0 151.7
40 - 44 "	130.8	134.6	136.7	139.9	149.4 142.9	146.1
45 - 49 "	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.7	129.5	132.3
50 - 54 "	110.8	112.7	114.3	116.6	117.9	120.2
55 - 59 "	86.1	91.8	97.5	101.8	105.8	110.1
60 - 64 "	74.9	75.8	76.7	79.8	82.5	85.8
65 - 69 "	66.0	66.8	68.2	69.2	70.5	72.2
70 - 74 "	61.0	60.8	60.4	60.5	60.9	61.5
75 - 79 "	52.0	52.1	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.2
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	34.8 27.6	35.9 28.2	36.6 29.2	38.2 29.8	39.0 31.1	39.5 32.9
Total	1,906.6	1,934.1	1,971.0	2,001.7	2,032.6	2,071.8

¹ Preliminary

Estimated Population classified by Sex, Age Group and Marital Status, April 2005¹ Table 2

Sex and Age Group	Total	Single	Married	Separated ²	Widowed
			000		
Persons					
0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 "	853.3 296.0 341.3 351.4 330.2 306.4	853.3 295.3 333.1 286.0 154.9 75.5	0.0 0.7 7.9 63.0 167.6 215.6	0.0 0.0 0.3 2.2 6.9 13.8	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.8 1.4
40 - 44 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 " 65 years and over	290.7 263.8 242.5 222.0 172.4 460.7	47.1 34.4 27.9 25.8 19.1 64.5	222.6 204.1 187.9 170.5 129.2 238.7	19.0 21.2 20.0 14.8 8.6 8.6	2.1 4.1 6.7 11.0 15.4 148.9
Total	4,130.7	2,216.9	1,607.8	115.3	190.8
Males					
0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 " 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 " 65 years and over	438.1 151.4 171.4 177.9 166.2 154.6 144.6 131.5 122.3 111.9 86.6 202.4	438.1 151.1 168.9 153.1 87.6 42.6 26.9 19.5 16.5 15.7 11.3 34.4	0.0 0.3 2.3 24.1 76.2 107.3 110.7 103.2 97.0 87.0 67.8 136.0	0.0 0.0 0.1 0.6 2.1 4.4 6.3 7.6 7.2 6.1 3.7 4.0	0.0 0.0 0.1 0.4 0.4 0.6 1.1 1.5 3.2 3.8 27.9
Females	_,	,,			
0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 " 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 " 65 years and over	415.2 144.6 170.0 173.5 164.0 151.7 146.1 132.3 120.2 110.1 85.8 258.3	415.2 144.2 164.2 132.8 67.3 32.9 20.2 14.9 11.3 10.1 7.8 30.1	0.0 0.3 5.6 38.9 91.4 108.4 111.8 100.8 90.9 83.5 61.4 102.7	0.0 0.0 0.2 1.6 4.8 9.5 12.6 13.6 12.8 8.7 4.8 4.5	0.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 1.0 1.5 3.0 5.2 7.8 11.7
Total	2,071.8	1,051.1	795.8	73.2	151.7

PreliminaryIncluding divorced

Table 3 Estimated Population classified by Sex, Age Group and Regional Authority Area, April 2005¹

					-				
Sex and Age Group	State	Border	Dublin	Mid-East	Midland	Mid-West	South- East	South- West	West
Barrana					000				
Persons									
0 - 4 years	297.4	32.3	80.8	38.4	18.9	25.2	32.9	41.8	27.1
5 - 9 "	281.2	33.4	70.1	34.2	18.6	24.5	32.6	40.9	27.0
10 - 14 "	274.7	32.9	67.9	32.1	17.5	23.8	32.2	40.7	27.8
15 - 19 "	296.0	35.5	75.6	32.6	18.5	25.8	33.8	43.7	30.5
20 - 24 "	341.3	33.7	109.9	34.4	18.1	29.1	33.6	48.2	34.4
25 - 29 "	351.4	32.2	123.7	36.7	18.3	28.0	32.5	48.9	31.1
30 - 34 "	330.2	33.4	105.8	38.9	18.3	25.4	33.8	45.6	29.0
35 - 39 "	306.4	33.0	86.1	37.5	18.0	25.0	34.1	44.3	28.4
40 - 44 " 45 - 49 "	290.7	31.5	78.8	34.6	17.3	24.4	32.5	43.8	27.7
TO - TO	263.8	29.1	70.8	29.4	15.6	22.8	29.5	40.1	26.5
50 - 54 " 55 - 59 "	242.5 222.0	27.1 25.4	64.7 58.9	26.1 23.0	14.2 12.7	21.6 20.0	26.8 24.9	37.1 34.5	24.9 22.8
60 - 64 "	172.4	19.9	46.0	17.0	9.7	15.3	19.9	27.0	17.7
65 - 69 "	141.4	16.4	38.4	12.3	8.2	12.8	16.5	22.3	14.5
70 - 74 "	116.9	13.9	31.2	9.1	7.0	10.4	13.7	18.9	12.8
75 - 79 "	91.1	11.2	24.2	7.0	5.6	8.1	10.3	14.5	10.2
80 - 84 "	63.5	8.2	15.8	5.0	3.9	5.8	7.4	10.1	7.4
85 years and over	47.8	6.5	11.5	4.0	2.8	4.3	5.1	7.4	6.2
Total	4,130.7	455.4	1,160.1	452.4	242.9	352.3	451.9	609.7	406.0
Males									
0 - 4 years	152.4	16.7	41.6	19.7	9.5	12.8	16.7	21.7	13.8
5 - 9 "	144.6	17.2	36.1	17.7	9.7	12.7	16.7	20.7	13.7
10 - 14 "	141.1	16.9	35.1	16.6	9.1	12.1	16.4	20.6	14.1
15 - 19 "	151.4	18.1	38.2	16.6	9.7	13.4	17.4	22.5	15.6
20 - 24 " 25 - 29 "	171.4	17.4	53.4	17.6	9.4	14.9	17.5	24.0	17.1
25 - 29 " 30 - 34 "	177.9 166.2	16.4 16.9	61.6 53.7	18.6 19.3	9.4 9.2	14.4 12.7	16.8 16.9	24.9 23.0	15.7 14.5
35 - 39 "	154.6	16.7	43.2	19.3	9.2	12.7	17.2	22.4	14.5
40 - 44 "	144.6	15.7	38.1	17.4	8.8	12.4	16.3	22.4	13.8
45 - 49 "	131.5	14.6	34.1	14.7	8.1	11.6	14.8	20.3	13.3
50 - 54 "	122.3	13.8	31.2	13.3	7.4	11.1	13.9	18.9	12.8
55 - 59 "	111.9	13.0	28.5	11.8	6.4	10.1	12.7	17.5	11.9
60 - 64 "	86.6	10.3	22.0	8.7	4.9	7.6	10.2	13.6	9.2
65 - 69 "	69.2	8.2	17.8	6.1	4.0	6.4	8.2	11.0	7.5
70 - 74 "	55.5	6.9	13.9	4.3	3.4	5.0	6.6	8.9	6.4
75 - 79 "	38.8	4.9	9.7	3.0	2.4		4.6	6.2	4.5
80 - 84 "	23.9	3.2	5.4	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.8	2.9
85 years and over	14.9	2.2	3.1	1.2	0.9		1.7	2.3	2.1
Total	2,059.0	229.1	566.7	227.6	123.5	177.1	227.6	304.2	203.2
Females									
0 - 4 years	144.9	15.6	39.3	18.7	9.3		16.2	20.1	13.3
5 - 9 "	136.6	16.2	34.0	16.5	8.9		15.8	20.1	13.3
10 - 14 "	133.7	15.9	32.8	15.5	8.3		15.8	20.1	13.6
15 - 19 "	144.6	17.3	37.4	16.0	8.8	12.4	16.4	21.3	14.9
20 - 24 "	170.0	16.3	56.5	16.8	8.7		16.1	24.2	17.3
25 - 29 " 30 - 34 "	173.5	15.8 16.6	62.0 52.1	18.1	8.9		15.7	24.0	15.3
35 - 39 "	164.0 151.7	16.6 16.3	52.1 42.9	19.6 18.5	9.1 8.7		16.9 16.9	22.6 21.9	14.5 14.3
40 - 44 "	146.1	15.8	40.7	17.2	8.5		16.1	21.8	14.3
45 - 49 "	132.3	14.5	36.7	14.7	7.5		14.7	19.8	13.2
50 - 54 "	120.2	13.3	33.5	12.9	6.8		12.9	18.2	12.1
55 - 59 "	110.1	12.3	30.4	11.2	6.3	9.8	12.2	17.0	10.9
60 - 64 "	85.8	9.5	24.0	8.4	4.7		9.7	13.4	8.5
65 - 69 "	72.2	8.2	20.6	6.2	4.1	6.4	8.3	11.4	7.0
70 - 74 "	61.5	7.0	17.3	4.8	3.5		7.1	9.9	6.5
75 - 79 "	52.2	6.3	14.5		3.1		5.7	8.3	5.7
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	39.5 32.9	5.0 4.3	10.3 8.4	3.1 2.8	2.3 1.9	3.6 2.9	4.5 3.4	6.3 5.1	4.5 4.1
Total	2,071.8	226.3	593.4		119.4		224.4	305.5	202.9

¹ Preliminary

Table 4 Estimated Population classified by Regional Authority Area 2002 - 2005

Year ending April	State	Border	Dublin	Mid-East	Midland	Mid-West	South- East	South- West	West
					000				
2002	3,917.2	432.5	1,122.8	412.6	225.4	339.6	423.6	580.4	380.3
2003 ¹	3,978.9	438.9	1,133.9	425.1	230.3	342.2	431.7	588.6	388.2
2004 ¹	4,043.8	448.1	1,144.4	437.3	236.8	345.4	440.4	597.1	394.3
2005 ¹	4,130.7	455.4	1,160.1	452.4	242.9	352.3	451.9	609.7	406.0
% Increase									
2002-2003	1.6%	1.5%	1.0%	3.0%	2.2%	0.8%	1.9%	1.4%	2.1%
2003-2004	1.6%	2.1%	0.9%	2.9%	2.8%	0.9%	2.0%	1.4%	1.6%
2004-2005	2.2%	1.6%	1.4%	3.4%	2.6%	2.0%	2.6%	2.1%	3.0%

¹ Preliminary

Table 5 Estimated Population aged 15 years and over classified by Sex, Regional Authority Area and Marital Status, April 2005¹

Sex and Region	Total	Single	Married	Separated ²	Widowed
			000		
Persons -					
State	3,277.4	1,363.6	1,607.8	115.3	190.8
Border	356.9	140.3	180.4	11.7	24.4
Dublin	941.3	439.8	415.5	38.1	47.9
Mid-East	347.7	133.2	185.8	11.7	17.0
Midland	188.0	71.8	99.4	6.2	10.4
Mid-West	278.7	108.7	142.9	8.9	18.2
South-East	354.3	141.7	176.9	14.1	21.6
South-West	486.4	197.9	242.6	16.0	29.9
West	324.2	130.1	164.1	8.6	21.3
Males					
State	1,620.9	727.7	812.0	42.1	39.0
Border	178.3	79.4	89.9	4.4	4.6
Dublin	453.9	218.8	211.9	12.9	10.4
Mid-East	173.6	72.0	93.9	4.1	3.7
Midland	95.1	39.6	50.7	2.6	2.2
Mid-West	139.4	59.6	72.7	3.5	3.5
South-East	177.8	79.2	88.7	5.5	4.4
South-West	241.2	107.4	121.5	5.9	6.4
West	161.6	71.6	82.8	3.2	4.0
Females					
State	1,656.6	635.9	795.8	73.2	151.7
Border	178.6	60.9	90.6	7.3	19.8
Dublin	487.4	220.9	203.6	25.2	37.6
Mid-East	174.1	61.3	91.9	7.6	13.3
Midland	92.8	32.2	48.8	3.6	8.2
Mid-West	139.3	49.1	70.2	5.4	14.7
South-East	176.6	62.5	88.2	8.6	17.3
South-West	245.2	90.5	121.1	10.0	23.5
West	162.6	58.6	81.3	5.4	17.3

¹ Preliminary

² Including divorced

6

Table 6 Estimated Migration classified by Sex and Country of Destination/Origin, 2000 - 2005

Sex /			Emigr	ants					Immigi	rants			- Net
Year ending April	UK	Rest of EU 15 ²	EU 10 ³	USA	Rest of world	Total	UK	Rest of EU 15 ²	EU 10 ³	USA	Rest of world	Total	Migration
							000						
Persons													
2000 2001 2002 2003 ¹ 2004 ¹ 2005 ¹ Males	7.2 7.8 7.4 6.3 4.9 4.1	5.5 5.6 4.8 4.3 3.4 2.9	0.5	4.0 3.4 4.8 2.5 2.8 1.7	10.0 9.5 8.5 7.6 7.4 7.4	26.6 26.2 25.6 20.7 18.5 16.6	20.8 20.6 19.1 13.5 13.0 13.8	11.7 10.3 11.3 9.7 12.6 8.9	26.2	5.5 6.7 6.6 4.7 4.8 4.3	14.5 21.5 29.9 22.5 19.7 16.8	52.6 59.0 66.9 50.5 50.1 70.0	26.0 32.8 41.3 29.8 31.6 53.4
2001 2002 2003 ¹ 2004 ¹ 2005 ¹	3.4 3.5 3.3 2.0 1.8	2.0 2.1 1.8 1.5 1.3	0.3	2.0 2.8 1.5 1.6 1.0	5.2 4.2 4.5 4.0 4.3	12.6 12.7 11.1 9.2 8.6	10.2 9.3 7.6 6.7 7.3	5.0 4.6 5.0 6.3 4.0	- - - 17.6	2.7 2.9 2.4 2.6 1.6	12.2 14.4 10.9 10.5 8.7	30.1 31.3 25.9 26.1 39.1	17.5 18.6 14.8 17.0 30.5
Females													
2000 2001 2002 2003 ¹ 2004 ¹ 2005 ¹	3.7 4.4 3.9 3.0 2.8 2.2	3.1 3.6 2.7 2.5 1.9 1.6	- - - - 0.2	1.9 1.5 2.0 1.0 1.2 0.8	4.8 4.3 4.3 3.1 3.4 3.1	13.5 13.6 12.9 9.6 9.4 8.0	10.5 10.4 9.8 6.0 6.3 6.4	6.8 5.4 6.7 4.7 6.3 5.0	- - - - 8.6	2.7 4.0 3.7 2.3 2.2 2.8	6.4 9.3 15.5 11.7 9.2 8.2	26.4 29.0 35.6 24.6 24.0 30.9	12.9 15.3 22.7 15.0 14.6 22.9

¹ Preliminary

² Rest of EU 15: countries before enlargment on 1 May 2004, i.e., Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Portugal.

³ EU 10: accession countries on 1 May 2004 i.e., Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia. For the years 2000 to 2004 inclusive the data relating to the EU 10 are included with the Rest of the world.

Table 7 Estimated Migration classified by Sex and Age Group, 2000 - 2005

Sex /			Emig	rants					Immig	rants			
Year ending April	0 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45 - 64	65 and over	Total	0 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45 - 64	65 and over	Total	Net Migration
							000						
Persons													
2000	0.0	21.4	4.6	0.1	0.6	26.6	7.1	16.8	23.4	4.0	1.2	52.6	26.0
2001	0.0	21.2	4.4	0.0	0.7	26.2	7.9	16.4	29.5	4.3	0.8	59.0	32.8
2002	2.5	18.7	3.1	0.1	1.2	25.6	7.0	19.8	35.2	4.2	8.0	66.9	41.3
2003 ¹	0.8	12.1	7.0	0.6	0.3	20.7	6.2	16.8	22.3	3.9	1.2	50.5	29.8
2004 ¹	0.4	9.9	7.2	0.7	0.2	18.5	5.2	15.9	24.8	3.6	0.6	50.1	31.6
2005 ¹	0.2	8.3	7.1	0.6	0.3	16.6	6.5	19.7	37.5	5.2	1.1	70.0	53.4
Males													
2000	0.0	10.2	2.6	0.0	0.3	13.1	3.6	6.8	12.7	2.6	0.6	26.2	13.1
2001	0.0	9.9	2.4	0.0	0.4	12.6	4.1	6.6	16.3	2.5	0.5	30.1	17.5
2002	1.2	9.0	1.7	0.0	0.8	12.7	3.2	8.0	17.5	2.3	0.3	31.3	18.6
2003 ¹	0.3	6.4	3.9	0.3	0.2	11.1	3.0	7.5	12.3	2.4	0.6	25.9	14.8
2004 ¹	0.2	4.5	3.9	0.5	0.1	9.2	3.0	6.8	14.0	2.1	0.3	26.1	17.0
2005 ¹	0.1	4.0	4.0	0.4	0.1	8.6	3.4	9.4	22.7	3.1	0.6	39.1	30.5
Females													
2000	0.0	11.2	2.0	0.1	0.3	13.5	3.6	10.1	10.7	1.4	0.6	26.4	12.9
2001	0.0	11.3	2.0	0.0	0.3	13.6	3.8	9.8	13.2	1.8	0.3	29.0	15.3
2002	1.2	9.8	1.4	0.1	0.4	12.9	3.8	11.8	17.7	1.9	0.5	35.6	22.7
2003 ¹	0.5	5.7	3.1	0.3	0.1	9.6	3.2	9.3	10.0	1.6	0.6	24.6	15.0
2004 ¹	0.3	5.4	3.3	0.3	0.0	9.4	2.3	9.1	10.8	1.6	0.3	24.0	14.6
2005 ¹	0.2	4.4	3.1	0.1	0.2	8.0	3.1	10.3	14.9	2.1	0.6	30.9	22.9

¹ Preliminary

Table 8 Estimated Immigration classified by Sex and Nationality, 2000 - 2005

Sex and Nationality			Immigra	ants		
Sex and Nationality	2000	2001	2002	2003 ¹	2004 ¹	2005 ¹
			00	00		
Persons						
Irish UK Rest of EU 15 ² EU 10 ³	24.8 8.4 8.2	26.3 9.0 6.5	27.0 7.4 8.1	17.5 6.9 6.9	16.9 5.9 10.6	19.0 6.9 7.1 26.4
USA Rest of world Total	2.5 8.6 52.6	3.7 13.6 59.0	2.7 21.7 66.9	1.6 17.7 50.5	1.8 14.9 50.1	1.6 9.0 70.0
Males						
Irish UK Rest of EU 15 ² EU 10 ³ USA Rest of world Total	11.8 4.1 3.9 - 1.2 5.2 26.2	13.2 4.5 3.1 - 1.2 8.1 30.1	12.4 4.1 3.1 - 0.7 11.0 31.3	9.4 3.7 3.2 - 0.7 8.8 25.9	8.6 3.6 5.5 - 0.6 7.8 26.1	9.7 4.0 2.9 17.8 0.3 4.4 39.1
Females						
Irish UK Rest of EU 15 ² EU 10 ³ USA Rest of world Total	13.0 4.3 4.4 - 1.4 3.4 26.4	13.1 4.5 3.5 - 2.5 5.4 29.0	14.6 3.3 4.9 - 2.0 10.8 35.6	8.1 3.1 3.7 - 0.9 8.8 24.6	8.3 2.3 5.1 - 1.1 7.1 24.0	9.4 2.9 4.2 8.6 1.3 4.6 30.9

Components of the annual population change 1987 - 2005 Table 9

_			Compone	components of Population change								
Year ending April	Births	Deaths	Natural increase	Immigrants	Emigrants	Net migration	Population change					
				000								
1987	61.2	32.2	29.0	17.2	40.2	-23.0	5.9					
1988	57.8	31.6	26.2	19.2	61.1	-41.9	-15.8					
1989	53.6	31.0	22.6	26.7	70.6	-43.9	-21.2					
1990	51.9	32.8	19.1	33.3	56.3	-22.9	-3.7					
1991	53.1	31.1	22.0	33.3	35.3	-2.0	19.9					
1992	52.8	31.4	21.4	40.7	33.4	7.4	28.8					
1993	50.4	30.4	20.0	34.7	35.1	-0.4	19.6					
1994	49.1	32.6	16.6	30.1	34.8	-4.7	11.8					
1995	48.4	31.2	17.2	31.2	33.1	-1.9	15.4					
1996	48.8	32.0	16.7	39.2	31.2	8.0	24.8					
1997	50.7	31.7	19.0	44.5	25.3	19.2	38.2					
1998	52.7	31.2	21.5	46.0	28.6	17.4	38.8					
1999	53.7	32.4	21.2	48.9	31.5	17.3	38.5					
2000	54.0	32.1	21.8	52.6	26.6	26.0	47.9					
2001	55.1	30.2	24.8	59.0	26.2	32.8	57.7					
2002	58.1	29.3	28.8	66.9	25.6	41.3	70.0					
2003 ¹	60.8	28.9	31.9	50.5	20.7	29.8	61.7					
2004 ¹	62.0	28.6	33.3	50.1	18.5	31.6	64.9					
2005 ¹	61.4	27.9	33.5	70.0	16.6	53.4	87.0					

¹ Preliminary

¹ Preliminary
² Rest of EU 15: countries before enlargement on 1 May 2004, i.e., Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France,

Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Portugal.

³ EU 10: accession countries on 1 May 2004 i.e., Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia. For the years 2000 to 2004 inclusive the data relating to the EU 10 are included with the Rest of the world.

Background Notes

Coverage

The reference period for the population estimates is mid-April of the years shown while the migration flows are in respect of the twelve months to mid-April of the corresponding years. The population classified by age and sex for 2002 is taken from the Census of Population.

Source of Migration data

The principal source of information for the estimation of the gross annual migration flows is the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS - formerly annual Labour Force Survey), which also provides the basis for the classification of the flows by sex, age group, origin/destination and nationality (immigrants only).

Other migration indicators are also used. These include:

- · the continuous Country of Residence Inquiry of passengers, conducted at airports and seaports
- the Register of Electors
- the Child Benefit Scheme
- the number of visas granted
- the number of work permits issued/renewed
- the number of asylum applications
- the number of PPS numbers allocated.

Revision of results

While at the overall level the population estimates cover persons resident in private and non-private households (i.e., institutions), the breakdowns provided are based solely on the QNHS which covers private households only. Because there are asylum seekers who are accommodated in institutions such as hotels and hostels, the classification of immigrants by country of origin (*Table 6*) and nationality (*Table 8*) for more recent years may be subject to a wider margin of error than the other estimates in this release. The number of migrants accommodated in institutions is estimated to be in the region of about 7,000 in the year to April 2005.