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Population and Migration Estimates April 2004

	Year ending					
	April 2003	April 2004				
Natural increase	31,900	33,300				
Net migration	29,800	31,600				
Population change	61,700	64,900				

Population over 4 million in 2004

The total population in April 2004 is estimated at 4.04 million - the highest figure since 1871 when the census for that year recorded a population of 4.05 million. The population increased by 64,900 or 1.6 per cent compared with the previous April. The natural increase in the population (i.e., births less deaths) for the period was 33,300 while net immigration (the balance between inward and outward migration) contributed 31,600 to the annual increase.

The estimated number of immigrants in the year to April 2004 was 50,100 while emigrants numbered 18,500 in the same period. Both flows were down compared with the previous twelve-month period (see graph).

The main features of the 2004 figures are:

- ♦ The excess of births over deaths has grown from 17,500 in the twelve-month period ending April 1995 to 33,300 in the corresponding period to April 2004.
- Immigration having peaked at 66,900 in the twelve-months to April 2002 has fallen back to 50,100 in 2004.
- ♦ Nearly a third (30 per cent) of immigrants are nationals of countries other than the EU and USA, while just over a third (34 per cent) of immigrants are returning Irish Nationals. (See Table 7).
- 9 per cent of immigrants are Chinese while 8 per cent are nationals from Central/Eastern European countries.
- ♦ Emigration is at its lowest level (18,500) since the series began in 1987.
- ♦ 40 per cent of emigrants went to countries other than the EU and the USA, while 39 per cent of all immigrants originated from outside the EU and USA. (See Table 5).
- ◆ The age profile of emigrants was younger than that for immigrants. 54 per cent of emigrants were aged 15-24 years, while half of all immigrants were aged 25-44 years. (See Table 6).

Table 1 Estimated Population classified by Sex and Age Group, 1999 - 2004

Sex and Age Group	Persons in April of each year									
	1999	2000	2001	2002	20031	20041				
			00	00						
Persons										
0 - 4 years	259.8	266.2	273.2	277.6	284.8	291.1				
5 - 9 " 10 - 14 "	270.6 300.2	266.7 295.1	263.7 290.6	264.1 285.7	268.1 280.9	274.6 277.5				
15 - 19 "	338.5	329.4	320.4	313.2	306.8	300.8				
20 - 24 " 25 - 29 "	303.9 279.7	311.9 289.4	317.6 300.8	328.3 312.7	336.0 318.9	338.7 329.4				
30 - 34 "	279.7	209.4 277.5	288.6	312.7	313.4	329.4				
35 - 39 "	273.5	280.2	285.1	290.9	294.1	299.9				
40 - 44 " 45 - 49 "	255.7 234.6	260.5 239.1	267.6 243.9	272.0 249.6	278.1 253.2	283.7 258.3				
50 - 54 "	217.5	225.0	228.2	230.8	234.8	237.5				
55 - 59 " 60 - 64 "	168.2	174.3	185.8	197.3	206.7	214.5				
60 - 64 " 65 - 69 "	145.5 128.8	149.7 129.3	151.7 130.8	154.3 133.5	160.4 135.3	166.1 137.9				
70 - 74 "	111.1	111.3	111.8	112.1	113.7	115.3				
75 - 79 " 80 - 84 "	89.1	88.9	89.2	89.8	89.6	90.2				
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	54.6 38.3	55.8 39.4	57.6 40.4	58.9 41.7	61.5 42.8	62.7 44.8				
Total	3,741.6	3,789.5	3,847.2	3,917.2	3,978.9	4,043.8				
Males										
0 - 4 years	134.0	137.2	140.4	142.0	145.6	148.8				
5 - 9 " 10 - 14 "	138.7 154.1	136.6 151.3	135.5 149.0	135.9 146.1	137.7 144.2	141.2 142.4				
15 - 19 "	173.8	168.9	164.3	160.4	157.0	154.1				
20 - 24 "	153.6	157.4	160.5	165.3	168.5	170.3				
25 - 29 " 30 - 34 "	140.5 133.9	146.0 137.5	151.2 144.2	156.1 152.4	159.6 157.2	165.0 160.3				
35 - 39 "	135.2	138.2	141.2	144.5	146.3	150.5				
40 - 44 " 45 - 49 "	127.5 117.6	129.7 119.8	133.0 122.4	135.3 125.0	138.2 126.5	140.8 128.8				
50 - 54 "	110.4	114.1	115.5	116.6	118.2	119.6				
55 - 59 "	85.2	88.2	94.0	99.8	104.9	108.7				
60 - 64 " 65 - 69 "	72.5 63.0	74.8 63.3	75.9 64.0	77.6 65.3	80.6 66.1	83.6 67.4				
70 - 74 "	49.7	50.3	51.1	51.7	53.1	54.4				
75 - 79 "	37.0	36.9	37.1	37.4	37.4	38.0				
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	20.4 11.5	21.0 11.8	21.7 12.2	22.3 12.5	23.3 13.0	23.7 13.7				
Total	1,858.6	1,882.9	1,913.1	1,946.2	1,977.2	2,011.2				
Females										
0 - 4 years	125.8	128.9	132.8	135.6	139.2	142.3				
5 - 9 " 10 - 14 "	131.9 146.2	130.1 143.8	128.2 141.6	128.2 139.6	130.3 136.8	133.4 135.0				
15 - 19 "	164.7	160.5	156.2	152.8	149.8	146.7				
20 - 24 "	150.3	154.5	157.1	163.0	167.5	168.5				
25 - 29 " 30 - 34 "	139.3 138.0	143.3 140.0	149.6 144.4	156.6 152.3	159.3 156.2	164.3 160.5				
35 - 39 "	138.3	142.0	143.9	146.4	147.8	149.4				
40 - 44 " 45 - 49 "	128.2	130.8	134.6	136.7	139.9	142.9				
45 - 49 " 50 - 54 "	117.1 107.1	119.3 110.8	121.5 112.7	124.6 114.3	126.7 116.6	129.5 117.9				
55 - 59 "	83.0	86.1	91.8	97.5	101.8	105.8				
60 - 64 " 65 - 69 "	73.0 65.9	74.9 66.0	75.8 66.8	76.7 68.2	79.8 69.2	82.5 70.5				
70 - 74 "	61.4	61.0	60.8	60.4	60.5	60.9				
75 - 79 "	52.1	52.0	52.1	52.4	52.3	52.2				
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	34.2 26.8	34.8 27.6	35.9 28.2	36.6 29.2	38.2 29.8	39.0 31.1				
Total	1,883.0	1,906.6	1,934.1	1,971.0	2,001.7	2,032.6				

¹ Preliminary

Table 2 Estimated Population classified by Sex, Age Group and Marital Status, April 2004¹

Sex and Age Group	Total	Single	Married	Separated ²	Widowed	
			000			
Persons						
0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 " 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 "	843.2 300.8 338.7 329.4 320.8 299.9 283.7 258.3 237.5 214.5	843.2 299.8 331.9 265.0 148.1 70.0 43.4 32.1 28.1 22.8 18.9	- 0.9 6.5 62.8 165.4 215.8 219.0 204.1 184.6 167.9 123.2	- 0.4 1.5 6.7 12.8 18.4 17.7 18.2 12.6 7.3	- 0.1 - 0.1 0.6 1.3 2.8 4.4 6.6 11.1	
65 years and over	450.8	65.3	229.9	7.7	147.9	
Total	4,043.8	2,168.5	1,580.1	103.5	191.7	
Males						
0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 " 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 " 65 years and over	432.5 154.1 170.3 165.0 160.3 150.5 140.8 128.8 119.6 108.7 83.6	432.5 153.6 168.7 141.4 82.3 40.9 24.2 18.6 16.6 14.4 12.2 33.5	- 0.3 1.6 23.2 76.2 105.4 110.4 102.3 94.1 86.2 64.7	- 0.1 0.4 1.6 3.6 5.5 6.7 7.1 5.0 3.1	- 0.1 - 0.2 0.6 0.6 1.2 1.7 3.1 3.5 28.9	
Total	2,011.2	1,138.9	795.1	37.1	40.0	
Females 0 - 14 years 15 - 19 " 20 - 24 " 25 - 29 " 30 - 34 " 35 - 39 " 40 - 44 " 45 - 49 " 50 - 54 " 55 - 59 " 60 - 64 " 65 years and over	410.7 146.7 168.5 164.3 160.5 149.4 142.9 129.5 117.9 105.8 82.5 253.7	410.7 146.1 163.3 123.6 65.8 29.1 19.2 13.4 11.5 8.4 6.7 31.8	- 0.6 4.9 39.6 89.2 110.4 108.6 101.8 90.4 81.7 58.5 99.2	- 0.3 1.1 5.1 9.2 12.9 11.1 11.2 7.7 4.2 3.7	- 0.1 0.5 0.8 2.2 3.1 4.9 8.1 13.2	
Total	2,032.6	1,029.6	785.0	66.3	151.7	

¹ Preliminary2 Including divorced

Table 3 Estimated Population classified by Sex, Age Group and Regional Authority Area, April 2004¹

			-	. <u> </u>		<u> </u>	Courth	Courth	
Sex and Age Group	State	Border	Dublin	Mid-East	Midland	Mid-West	South- East	South- West	West
					000				
Persons									
0 - 4 years	291.1	32.3	78.9	36.6	18.8	24.7	32.4	40.9	26.5
5 - 9 "	274.6	32.5	69.2	33.1	17.9	23.8	31.4	40.3	26.4
10 - 14 "	277.5	33.2	69.4	31.8	17.6	24.0	32.4	40.8	28.2
15 - 19 "	300.8	36.3	77.4	32.9	18.8	26.5	34.1	43.8	30.9
20 - 24 "	338.7	33.2	113.4	33.5	17.4	28.7	32.5	47.8	32.4
25 - 29 "	329.4	31.1	117.4	34.1	16.9	25.6	30.7	45.4	28.2
30 - 34 " 35 - 39 "	320.8	32.4	102.2	38.0	17.7	25.0	32.6	45.1	27.9
35 - 39 40 - 44 "	299.9 283.7	32.2 31.0	84.6 77.8	36.3 33.1	17.7 16.7	24.7 23.9	32.9 31.6	43.8 42.5	27.7 27.0
45 - 49 "	258.3	28.4	69.4	28.8	15.3	22.5	28.6	39.1	26.2
50 - 54 "	237.5	26.7	64.1	25.2	13.8	21.2	26.1	36.3	24.1
55 - 59 "	214.5	24.5	57.0	22.1	12.1	19.3	24.0	33.5	21.9
60 - 64 "	166.1	19.1	45.1	15.9	9.2	14.8	19.3	25.9	16.7
65 - 69 "	137.9	16.0	37.6	11.7	7.9	12.4	16.2	21.8	14.2
70 - 74 "	115.3	13.7	30.9	8.8	6.9	10.3	13.4	18.7	12.6
75 - 79 "	90.2	11.3	23.6	6.9	5.7	8.1	10.2	14.3	10.1
80 - 84 "	62.7	8.2	15.4	4.9	3.8	5.7	7.3	10.0	7.4
85 years and over	44.8	6.1	10.8	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.7	7.0	5.9
Total	4,043.8	448.1	1,144.4	437.3	236.8	345.4	440.4	597.1	394.3
Males									
0 - 4 years 5 - 9 "	148.8 141.2	16.6	40.3	18.7	9.5	12.6	16.6	21.1	13.5
5 - 9 10 - 14 "	141.2	16.7 17.1	35.7 35.6	17.1 16.6	9.3 9.2	12.3 12.3	16.2 16.5	20.4 20.9	13.5 14.3
15 - 19 "	154.1	18.7	39.3	16.8	9.8	13.7	17.6	20.9	15.9
20 - 24 "	170.3	17.2	55.4	16.9	9.0	14.8	16.8	23.9	16.4
25 - 29 "	165.0	15.6	58.0	17.0	8.7	13.0	15.6	23.1	14.0
30 - 34 "	160.3	16.2	51.1	19.0	9.0	12.6	16.1	22.7	13.6
35 - 39 "	150.5	16.3	42.0	18.4	9.0	12.5	16.5	21.9	13.8
40 - 44 "	140.8	15.5	37.4	16.5	8.5	12.2	15.8	21.3	13.4
45 - 49 "	128.8	14.4	33.3	14.3	8.0	11.4	14.4	19.8	13.3
50 - 54 "	119.6	13.6	30.9	12.8	7.1	10.9	13.5	18.5	12.3
55 - 59 "	108.7	12.7	27.6	11.4	6.2	9.8	12.2	17.1	11.6
60 - 64 "	83.6	9.9	21.7	8.1	4.7	7.5	9.9	13.0	8.7
65 - 69 "	67.4	8.1	17.3	5.9	3.9	6.2	8.0	10.7	7.4
70 - 74 "	54.4	6.7	13.6	4.1	3.4	4.9	6.5	8.9	6.2
75 - 79 "	38.0	4.9	9.3	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.5	6.0	4.4
80 - 84 " 85 years and over	23.7 13.7	3.2 2.0	5.2 2.8	1.9 1.1	1.5 0.9	2.2 1.3	2.9 1.5	3.8 2.1	3.0 2.0
Total	2,011.2	225.4	556.5	219.5	120.2	173.5	221.1	297.5	197.4
Females									
0 - 4 years	142.3	15.7	38.6	17.9	9.2	12.2	15.8	19.8	13.0
5 - 9 "	133.4	15.8	33.5	16.0	8.7	11.5	15.2	19.9	12.8
10 - 14 "	135.0	16.1	33.9	15.3	8.4	11.8	15.9	19.9	13.8
15 - 19 "	146.7	17.6	38.1	16.1	9.0	12.8	16.5	21.5	15.0
20 - 24 "	168.5	16.0	58.0	16.6	8.4	13.9	15.6	23.9	15.9
25 - 29 "	164.3	15.5	59.4	17.1	8.2	12.7	15.1	22.2	14.2
30 - 34 "	160.5	16.1	51.0	19.0	8.7	12.5	16.5	22.4	14.3
35 - 39 "	149.4	15.9	42.6	18.0	8.6	12.2	16.4	21.8	13.9
40 - 44 "	142.9	15.5	40.3	16.6	8.1	11.8	15.8	21.2	13.6
45 - 49 "	129.5	14.0	36.1	14.4	7.3	11.1	14.2	19.4	13.0
50 - 54 "	117.9	13.1	33.2	12.3	6.7	10.4	12.6	17.8 16.4	11.8
55 - 59 " 60 - 64 "	105.8 82.5	11.8 9.2	29.4 23.4	10.7 7.8	5.9 4.5	9.5 7.3	11.8 9.4	16.4 12.9	10.3 8.0
65 - 69 "	62.5 70.5	9.2 7.9	20.3	7.8 5.8	4.5	7.3 6.2	9.4 8.2	12.9	6.9
70 - 74 "	70.5 60.9	7.9 7.0	20.3 17.3	5.8 4.7	3.5	6.2 5.4	8.2 6.9	9.8	6.9 6.4
75 - 79 "	52.2	6.4	14.3	4.7	3.2	4.6	5.7	8.3	5.7
80 - 84 "	39.0	5.0	10.2	3.1	2.2	3.5	5.7 4.4	6.3	5.7 4.4
85 years and over	31.1	4.1	8.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	3.1	4.8	3.9
Total	2,032.6	222.7	587.8	217.8	116.6	171.9	219.3	299.5	196.9

¹ Preliminary

Estimated Population aged 15 years and over classified by Sex, Regional Authority Area and Marital Status, April 2004¹ Table 4

Sex and Region	Total	Single	Married	Separated ²	Widowed	
			000			
Persons						
State	3,200.6	1,325.3	1,580.1	103.5	191.7	
Border Dublin Mid-East Midland Mid-West South-East South-West West	350.1 926.9 335.9 182.5 272.9 344.2 475.0 313.3	136.3 431.2 128.0 71.2 109.5 131.0 192.8 125.4	179.2 414.1 179.8 95.0 136.0 177.6 239.5 158.9	10.3 32.6 10.7 5.4 8.7 12.5 15.0 8.2	24.3 49.0 17.3 10.8 18.7 23.1 27.7 20.8	
Males						
State	1,578.7	706.5	795.1	37.1	40.0	
Border Dublin Mid-East Midland Mid-West South-East South-West West	175.1 445.0 167.1 92.2 136.3 171.8 235.1 156.0	76.1 215.7 67.2 40.0 59.9 73.0 103.8 70.8	90.0 209.3 91.2 47.8 69.1 89.0 120.0 78.8	3.8 10.0 4.5 2.2 3.2 4.7 5.6 3.1	5.1 10.0 4.2 2.2 4.1 5.1 5.8 3.4	
Females						
State	1,621.9	618.9	785.0	66.3	151.7	
Border Dublin Mid-East Midland Mid-West South-East South-West West	175.1 481.9 168.7 90.3 136.5 172.3 239.9 157.2	60.1 215.5 60.8 31.3 49.6 58.0 89.0 54.7	89.2 204.8 88.6 47.2 66.9 88.6 119.6 80.1	6.5 22.6 6.2 3.2 5.5 7.7 9.5 5.1	19.2 39.0 13.1 8.6 14.6 18.0 21.9 17.3	

¹ Preliminary2 Including divorced

Table 5 Estimated Migration classified by Sex and Country of Destination/Origin, 1999 - 2004

Sex /		Emigrants					Immigrants				Net
Year ending April	UK	Rest of EU ²	USA	Rest of world	Total	UK	Rest of EU ²	USA	Rest of world	Total	Net migration
						000					
Persons											
1999 2000 2001 2002 20031 20041	11.2 7.2 7.8 7.4 6.3 4.9	5.5 5.5 5.6 4.8 4.3 3.4	5.3 4.0 3.4 4.8 2.5 2.8	9.5 10.0 9.5 8.5 7.6 7.4	31.5 26.6 26.2 25.6 20.7 18.5	22.3 20.8 20.6 19.1 13.5 13.0	10.2 11.7 10.3 11.3 9.7 12.6	5.9 5.5 6.7 6.6 4.7 4.8	10.5 14.5 21.5 29.9 22.5 19.7	48.9 52.6 59.0 66.9 50.5 50.1	17.3 26.0 32.8 41.3 29.8 31.6
Males											
1999 2000 2001 2002 20031 20041	5.2 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.3 2.0	2.2 2.4 2.0 2.1 1.8 1.5	2.9 2.1 2.0 2.8 1.5 1.6	5.1 5.2 5.2 4.2 4.5 4.0	15.5 13.1 12.6 12.7 11.1 9.2	11.8 10.4 10.2 9.3 7.6 6.7	4.6 4.9 5.0 4.6 5.0 6.3	2.8 2.8 2.7 2.9 2.4 2.6	5.3 8.1 12.2 14.4 10.9 10.5	24.5 26.2 30.1 31.3 25.9 26.1	9.0 13.1 17.5 18.6 14.8 17.0
Females											
1999 2000 2001 2002 20031 20041	6.0 3.7 4.4 3.9 3.0 2.8	3.2 3.1 3.6 2.7 2.5 1.9	2.4 1.9 1.5 2.0 1.0	4.4 4.8 4.3 4.3 3.1 3.4	16.1 13.5 13.6 12.9 9.6 9.4	10.5 10.5 10.4 9.8 6.0 6.3	5.7 6.8 5.4 6.7 4.7 6.3	3.0 2.7 4.0 3.7 2.3 2.2	5.2 6.4 9.3 15.5 11.7 9.2	24.4 26.4 29.0 35.6 24.6 24.0	8.3 12.9 15.3 22.7 15.0 14.6

¹ Preliminary 2 EU 15

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Table 6 Estimated Migration classified by Sex and Age Group, 1999 - 2004

Sex/			Emig	rants					lmmi	grants			Net
Year ending April	0 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45 - 64	65 and over	Total	0 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45 - 64	65 and over	Total	migration
							000						
Persons													
1999 2000 2001 2002 20031 20041	0.0 0.0 0.0 2.5 0.8 0.4	23.1 21.4 21.2 18.7 12.1 9.9	7.6 4.6 4.4 3.1 7.0 7.2	0.3 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.6 0.7	0.6 0.6 0.7 1.2 0.3 0.2	31.5 26.6 26.2 25.6 20.7 18.5	7.0 7.1 7.9 7.0 6.2 5.2	15.3 16.8 16.4 19.8 16.8 15.9	21.5 23.4 29.5 35.2 22.3 24.8	4.1 4.0 4.3 4.2 3.9 3.6	0.9 1.2 0.8 0.8 1.2 0.6	48.9 52.6 59.0 66.9 50.5 50.1	17.3 26.0 32.8 41.3 29.8 31.6
Males													
1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 ¹ 2004 ¹	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2 0.3 0.2	10.4 10.2 9.9 9.0 6.4 4.5	4.6 2.6 2.4 1.7 3.9 3.9	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.3 0.5	0.4 0.3 0.4 0.8 0.2 0.1	15.5 13.1 12.6 12.7 11.1 9.2	3.6 3.6 4.1 3.2 3.0 3.0	6.1 6.8 6.6 8.0 7.5 6.8	11.7 12.7 16.3 17.5 12.3 14.0	2.5 2.6 2.5 2.3 2.4 2.1	0.6 0.6 0.5 0.3 0.6 0.3	24.5 26.2 30.1 31.3 25.9 26.1	9.0 13.1 17.5 18.6 14.8 17.0
Females													
1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 ¹ 2004 ¹	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2 0.5 0.3	12.7 11.2 11.3 9.8 5.7 5.4	3.0 2.0 2.0 1.4 3.1 3.3	0.3 0.1 0.0 0.1 0.3	0.1 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.1	16.1 13.5 13.6 12.9 9.6 9.4	3.4 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.2 2.3	9.2 10.1 9.8 11.8 9.3 9.1	9.9 10.7 13.2 17.7 10.0 10.8	1.6 1.4 1.8 1.9 1.6 1.6	0.3 0.6 0.3 0.5 0.6 0.3	24.4 26.4 29.0 35.6 24.6 24.0	8.3 12.9 15.3 22.7 15.0 14.6

¹ Preliminary

Table 7 Estimated Immigration classified by Sex and Nationality, 1999 - 2004

	Immigrants								
Sex and Nationality	1999	2000	2001	2002	20031	20041			
			0	00					
Persons									
Irish UK Rest of EU ² USA Rest of world Total	26.7 8.2 6.9 2.5 4.5 48.9	24.8 8.4 8.2 2.5 8.6 52.6	26.3 9.0 6.5 3.7 13.6 59.0	27.0 7.4 8.1 2.7 21.7 66.9	17.5 6.9 6.9 1.6 17.7 50.5	16.9 5.9 10.6 1.8 14.9 50.1			
Males									
Irish UK Rest of EU ² USA Rest of world Total	13.7 4.3 3.0 1.2 2.4 24.5	11.8 4.1 3.9 1.2 5.2 26.2	13.2 4.5 3.1 1.2 8.1 30.1	12.4 4.1 3.1 0.7 11.0 31.3	9.4 3.7 3.2 0.7 8.8 25.9	8.6 3.6 5.5 0.6 7.8 26.1			
Females									
Irish UK Rest of EU ² USA Rest of world Total	13.0 3.9 3.9 1.4 2.1 24.4	13.0 4.3 4.4 1.4 3.4 26.4	13.1 4.5 3.5 2.5 5.4 29.0	14.6 3.3 4.9 2.0 10.8 35.6	8.1 3.1 3.7 0.9 8.8 24.6	8.3 2.3 5.1 1.1 7.1 24.0			

¹ Preliminary 2 EU 15

Background Notes

Coverage

The reference period for the population estimates is mid-April of the years shown while the migration flows are in respect of the twelve months to mid-April of the corresponding years. The population classified by age and sex for 2002 is taken from the Census of Population.

Source of Migration data

The principal source of information for the estimation of the gross annual migration flows is the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS - formerly annual Labour Force Survey), which also provides the basis for the classification of the flows by sex, age group, origin/destination and nationality (immigrants only).

Other migration indicators are also used. These include:

- · the continuous Country of Residence Inquiry of passengers, conducted at airports and seaports
- the Register of Electors
- the Child Benefit Scheme
- the number of visas granted
- the number of work permits issued/renewed
- the number of asylum applications

In the present release minor adjustments have been made to the 2003 breakdown of data for emigrants. These adjustments arose from a methodological change in the way responses to the emigration question are collected from the QNHS. For 2003 and 2004 the responses to the emigration question are now treated in a similar way to those of the immigration question, the methodology of which was described in the 2003 release.

Revision of population estimates for 2003

Since the publication of the 2003 results in December 2003 an error came to light which had the result of giving incorrect data for the number of people who migrate from one region of the country to another. This led to errors in the population by region for 2003, and in particular to an overstatement in the population of the Western region. The following table shows the original and the revised population by region for 2003, along with the differences.

	Original 2003	Revised 2003	Difference
	000	000	
Border	436.0	438.9	2.9
Dublin	1,137.6	1,133.9	-3.7
Mid-East	423.6	425.1	1.5
Midland	227.0	230.3	3.3
Mid-West	344.5	342.2	-2.3
South-East	427.1	431.7	4.6
South-West	585.5	588.6	3.1
West	397.7	388.2	-9.5
Total	3,978.9	3,978.9	

The revised 2003 population classified by region, sex and age group is available from the CSO (contact census@cso.ie).

Revision of results

While at the overall level the population estimates cover persons resident in private and non-private households (i.e., institutions), the breakdowns provided are based solely on the QNHS which covers private households only. Because there are asylum seekers who are accommodated in institutions such as hotels and hostels, the classification of immigrants by country of origin (*Table 5*) and nationality (*Table 7*) for more recent years may be subject to a wider margin of error than the other estimates in this release. The number of migrants accommodated in institutions is estimated to be in the region of about 6,400 in the year to April 2004.