



# Quarterly National Accounts

## Quarter 3 2010

## GDP and GNP seasonally adjusted at constant 2008 prices

	Q3 2010	Q3 2010
	Amount €m	Quarterly % change
GDP	41,378	0.5
GNP	33,749	1.1

**Quarterly increases in both GDP and GNP**

Initial estimates for the third quarter of 2010 indicate seasonally adjusted constant price growth rates of 0.5 per cent for GDP and 1.1 per cent for GNP compared with the previous quarter. The fourth quarter of 2007 was the last quarter to register a seasonally adjusted quarterly increase for both measures. Compared with the third quarter of 2009, GDP at constant prices decreased by 0.5 per cent while constant price GNP fell by 1.6 per cent.

#### **Industry the main contributor to growth**

Seasonally adjusted, the Industry sector (including Building and Construction) grew by 1.4 per cent at constant prices compared with the previous quarter despite the 8.2 per cent decline experienced in Building and Construction. Agriculture was the only other sector which grew on a quarterly seasonally adjusted basis (see Table 4). Of the remaining sectors Distribution, Transport and Communication (-2.5%) and the Services sector (-1.6%) experienced the greatest quarterly declines.

## **Net export growth outweighs decline in domestic demand**

All components of domestic demand recorded seasonally adjusted quarterly declines at constant prices compared with the previous quarter (see Table 6). Capital formation registered the largest decline (-18.1%) reflecting the continued weakness of construction sector activity and low imports of transport equipment. Government expenditure fell by 1.7 per cent while consumer spending declined by 0.5 per cent. The external Trade flows both increased at constant prices in the quarter with Exports up 3.6 per cent and Imports up 1.4 per cent. The growth in net exports outweighed the fall in domestic demand leading to the recorded quarterly increase in GDP of 0.5 per cent.

The calculation methods for quarterly accounts are similar to those used in the annual National Income and Expenditure. As some of the available sources are of lesser reliability than those used for the annual national accounts, the quarterly estimates are subject to a greater margin of error than the annual figures. These preliminary estimates will therefore be revised when the next detailed annual results are published.

## **Foreign earnings of Irish resident PLCs affect GNP growth**

Increased factor income flows both inwards (credit) and outwards (debit) between Q2 and Q3 2010 expressed in constant prices transformed a quarterly GDP growth rate of 0.5 per cent into a 1.1 per cent increase in GNP. Increased outward profit flows and interest payments on Government debt were more than offset by quarterly increases in direct investment income earned by Irish based Public Limited Companies (PLCs). The profits earned by Irish headquartered international groups had a major influence on this latter increase.

## **Annual declines in GDP and GNP**

The decline of 0.5 per cent in constant price GDP for Q3 2010 compared with the same quarter in 2009 arose mainly as a result of the declines in all sectors other than Agriculture and Industry. The growth experienced in Industry (excluding Building and Construction) was not sufficient to counterbalance the declines which took place in the service sectors of the economy.

Likewise, on the expenditure side of the accounts, the growth in net exports did not provide a sufficient counterweight to the combined declines in all components of domestic demand.

**Table 1 Gross Domestic Product by Sector of Origin and Gross National Product at Constant Market Prices (Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008)\***

€million

Period	Agric. forestry and fishing	Industry of which Building and construction	Dist. transport and comms.	Public admin. and defence	Other services (including rent)	GDP at constant factor cost	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at constant market prices	Net factor income from rest of world	GNP at constant market prices
2005	3,953	46,781	12,932	22,362	5,854	67,584	146,775	21,007	167,742	-23,596
2006	3,662	49,268	13,462	23,511	6,054	71,464	153,901	22,815	176,669	-23,264
2007	3,687	51,776	13,638	24,861	6,266	76,516	163,415	23,243	186,609	-26,311
2008	3,688	49,729	12,297	24,082	6,448	75,581	159,940	20,049	179,989	-25,317
2009	3,555	45,841	8,433	21,845	6,416	73,823	149,538	16,807	166,345	-28,184
2005										144,030
Q1	1,056	11,381	2,982	5,458	1,399	16,036	35,631	5,290	40,905	-5,971
Q2	1,342	12,144	3,161	5,459	1,464	16,526	37,313	5,093	42,405	-6,733
Q3	905	11,014	3,338	5,708	1,499	17,299	35,949	5,275	41,209	-5,426
Q4	650	12,241	3,450	5,737	1,492	17,722	37,881	5,349	43,223	-5,466
2006										153,398
Q1	957	11,986	3,346	5,735	1,444	17,229	37,639	5,947	43,564	-5,945
Q2	1,357	13,016	3,201	5,715	1,506	17,383	38,760	5,506	44,257	-5,731
Q3	796	11,883	3,472	5,946	1,557	18,107	38,359	5,674	44,024	-6,465
Q4	553	12,383	3,444	6,115	1,546	18,744	39,143	5,688	44,824	-5,123
2007										160,299
Q1	990	13,282	3,507	6,134	1,484	18,501	40,719	6,230	46,928	-6,905
Q2	1,294	12,945	3,261	6,083	1,564	18,763	40,896	5,681	46,568	-7,077
Q3	804	12,297	3,427	6,299	1,615	19,323	39,710	5,699	45,397	-5,802
Q4	599	13,252	3,443	6,345	1,603	19,929	42,089	5,633	47,716	-6,527
2008										154,672
Q1	1,022	13,082	3,294	6,198	1,535	18,888	40,768	5,559	46,318	-6,257
Q2	1,331	13,284	3,097	5,942	1,627	18,529	40,681	4,882	45,568	-6,542
Q3	811	12,263	3,106	6,068	1,653	19,079	39,954	4,871	44,827	-7,128
Q4	523	11,100	2,800	5,874	1,633	19,085	38,537	4,737	43,276	-5,390
2009										138,161
Q1	990	11,954	2,263	5,512	1,568	18,657	37,749	4,293	42,042	-7,189
Q2	1,297	11,955	2,083	5,413	1,602	18,183	37,958	4,068	42,026	-7,451
Q3	728	11,194	2,105	5,473	1,616	18,428	37,298	4,198	41,496	-7,427
Q4	540	10,738	1,982	5,446	1,630	18,555	36,534	4,248	40,782	-6,117
2010										40,024
Q1	980	12,607	1,416	5,421	1,522	18,052	37,612	3,910	41,522	-8,544
Q2	1,271	12,091	1,417	5,383	1,550	17,822	37,399	3,879	41,278	-8,127
Q3	817	11,633	1,455	5,341	1,580	17,903	37,163	4,106	41,269	-7,762
<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>										
2005	10.4	5.0	10.4	5.4	0.7	6.4	5.6	9.7	6.0	6.0
2006	-7.3	5.3	4.1	5.1	3.4	5.7	4.9	8.6	5.3	6.5
2007	0.7	5.1	1.3	5.7	3.5	7.1	6.2	1.9	5.6	4.5
2008	0.0	-4.0	-9.8	-3.1	2.9	-1.2	-2.1	-13.7	-3.5	-3.5
2009	-3.6	-7.8	-31.4	-9.3	-0.5	-2.3	-6.5	-16.2	-7.6	-10.7
2005										39,493
Q1	14.5	2.2	8.0	7.0	0.1	4.2	4.0	11.1	4.8	4.5
Q2	10.1	5.0	10.8	5.7	0.9	6.8	6.8	9.8	7.1	5.3
Q3	4.7	6.4	14.3	4.8	1.1	7.9	5.7	10.6	6.3	6.9
Q4	12.8	6.3	8.6	4.1	0.8	6.6	5.6	7.3	5.8	7.1
2006										37,505
Q1	-9.3	5.3	12.2	5.1	3.2	7.4	5.6	12.4	6.5	7.8
Q2	1.1	7.2	1.2	4.7	2.9	5.2	3.9	8.1	4.4	8.4
Q3	-12.1	7.9	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.7	6.7	7.6	6.8	4.8
Q4	-15.0	1.2	-0.2	6.6	3.6	5.8	3.3	6.3	3.7	5.2
2007										34,069
Q1	3.5	10.8	4.8	7.0	2.8	7.4	8.2	4.8	7.7	6.4
Q2	-4.7	-0.5	1.9	6.4	3.8	7.9	5.5	3.2	5.2	2.5
Q3	1.1	3.5	-1.3	5.9	3.7	6.7	3.5	0.4	3.1	5.6
Q4	8.4	7.0	-0.0	3.8	3.7	6.3	7.5	-1.0	6.5	3.6
2008										34,853
Q1	3.2	-1.5	-6.1	1.1	3.5	2.1	0.1	-10.8	-1.3	0.1
Q2	2.8	2.6	-5.0	-2.3	4.0	-1.3	-0.5	-14.1	-2.1	-1.2
Q3	0.9	-0.3	-9.4	-3.7	2.3	-1.3	0.6	-14.5	-1.3	4.8
Q4	-12.6	-16.2	-18.7	-7.4	1.9	-4.2	-8.4	-15.9	-9.3	-8.0
2009										34,575
Q1	-3.1	-8.6	-31.3	-11.1	2.1	-1.2	-7.4	-22.8	-9.2	-13.0
Q2	-2.5	-10.0	-32.8	-8.9	-1.5	-1.9	-6.7	-16.7	-7.8	-11.4
Q3	-10.3	-8.7	-32.2	-9.8	-2.2	-3.4	-6.6	-13.8	-7.4	-9.6
Q4	3.2	-3.3	-29.2	-7.3	-0.2	-2.8	-5.2	-10.3	-5.8	-8.5
2010										34,575
Q1	-1.0	5.5	-37.4	-1.7	-2.9	-3.2	-0.4	-8.9	-1.2	-5.4
Q2	-2.0	1.1	-32.0	-0.6	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	-4.6	-1.8	-4.1
Q3	12.2	3.9	-30.9	-2.4	-2.3	-2.9	-0.4	-2.2	-0.5	-1.6

\*Chain linked series not additive

**Table 2 Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices**

Period	Personal consumption of goods and services	Net exp. by central and local government on current goods and services	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical changes in stocks	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	GDP at current market prices	Net factor income from the rest of the world	GNP at current market prices
2005	77,820	22,246	43,359	730	132,526	-113,457	-911	<b>162,314</b>	-24,261	<b>138,053</b>
2006	85,044	24,554	48,055	1,637	140,707	-123,574	920	<b>177,342</b>	-23,264	<b>154,078</b>
2007	93,436	27,324	50,113	1,574	152,389	-135,328	-136	<b>189,374</b>	-26,520	<b>162,853</b>
2008	94,825	29,196	39,806	271	150,181	-133,878	-412	<b>179,988</b>	-25,317	<b>154,671</b>
2009	84,331	27,718	24,731	-2,283	144,782	-120,380	748	<b>159,647</b>	-28,405	<b>131,242</b>
2005										
Q1	18,730	5,364	10,228	369	30,791	-26,306	-219	<b>38,957</b>	-6,021	<b>32,936</b>
Q2	18,841	5,354	11,165	310	33,529	-27,854	-231	<b>41,115</b>	-6,891	<b>34,224</b>
Q3	19,330	5,647	10,474	-551	32,971	-28,114	-222	<b>39,535</b>	-5,630	<b>33,905</b>
Q4	20,920	5,881	11,492	603	35,235	-31,184	-240	<b>42,707</b>	-5,719	<b>36,988</b>
2006										
Q1	20,508	5,854	12,196	577	33,803	-29,764	225	<b>43,398</b>	-5,946	<b>37,452</b>
Q2	20,751	5,983	11,185	1,191	35,455	-30,901	228	<b>43,892</b>	-5,725	<b>38,167</b>
Q3	20,801	6,207	12,177	-481	35,233	-29,634	231	<b>44,534</b>	-6,509	<b>38,026</b>
Q4	22,984	6,510	12,497	350	36,216	-33,275	236	<b>45,518</b>	-5,085	<b>40,433</b>
2007										
Q1	22,523	6,667	14,508	86	36,879	-32,939	-34	<b>47,689</b>	-6,919	<b>40,770</b>
Q2	22,748	6,689	12,273	589	38,499	-33,095	-34	<b>47,669</b>	-7,139	<b>40,531</b>
Q3	23,015	6,876	11,485	-491	37,590	-32,978	-33	<b>45,464</b>	-5,899	<b>39,565</b>
Q4	25,151	7,093	11,847	1,391	39,421	-36,316	-35	<b>48,551</b>	-6,564	<b>41,987</b>
2008										
Q1	23,900	7,173	12,127	-38	36,630	-33,688	-105	<b>45,999</b>	-6,164	<b>39,834</b>
Q2	23,106	7,231	9,849	603	37,773	-33,332	-103	<b>45,126</b>	-6,431	<b>38,695</b>
Q3	23,211	7,250	9,833	-92	37,016	-32,457	-102	<b>44,658</b>	-7,152	<b>37,507</b>
Q4	24,607	7,543	7,998	-202	38,762	-34,401	-101	<b>44,205</b>	-5,570	<b>38,636</b>
2009										
Q1	21,180	7,351	7,239	-761	36,139	-30,816	190	<b>40,522</b>	-7,300	<b>33,222</b>
Q2	20,641	6,768	6,529	-237	37,456	-30,817	190	<b>40,530</b>	-7,532	<b>32,998</b>
Q3	20,517	6,803	5,766	-520	35,301	-28,173	187	<b>39,880</b>	-7,436	<b>32,444</b>
Q4	21,993	6,796	5,196	-764	35,886	-30,574	181	<b>38,715</b>	-6,138	<b>32,577</b>
2010										
Q1	20,157	6,742	4,751	-411	37,397	-29,948	182	<b>38,869</b>	-8,349	<b>30,521</b>
Q2	19,869	6,459	5,076	27	40,321	-32,798	183	<b>39,137</b>	-8,114	<b>31,023</b>
Q3	19,975	6,490	3,876	304	40,621	-31,988	185	<b>39,462</b>	-7,765	<b>31,697</b>
<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>										
2005	8.9	8.1	18.8		5.9	10.3		<b>8.7</b>		<b>9.2</b>
2006	9.3	10.4	10.8		6.2	8.9		<b>9.3</b>		<b>11.6</b>
2007	9.9	11.3	4.3		8.3	9.5		<b>6.8</b>		<b>5.7</b>
2008	1.5	6.9	-20.6		-1.4	-1.1		<b>-5.0</b>		<b>-5.0</b>
2009	-11.1	-5.1	-37.9		-3.6	-10.1		<b>-11.3</b>		<b>-15.1</b>
2005										
Q1	7.8	8.5	18.8		2.2	8.2		<b>7.2</b>		<b>7.5</b>
Q2	8.0	8.1	22.5		5.4	7.6		<b>10.0</b>		<b>9.0</b>
Q3	10.4	8.2	15.1		6.7	10.0		<b>8.5</b>		<b>9.6</b>
Q4	9.3	7.7	18.8		8.9	15.0		<b>9.0</b>		<b>10.5</b>
2006										
Q1	9.5	9.1	19.2		9.8	13.1		<b>11.4</b>		<b>13.7</b>
Q2	10.1	11.7	0.2		5.7	10.9		<b>6.8</b>		<b>11.5</b>
Q3	7.6	9.9	16.3		6.9	5.4		<b>12.6</b>		<b>12.2</b>
Q4	9.9	10.7	8.8		2.8	6.7		<b>6.6</b>		<b>9.3</b>
2007										
Q1	9.8	13.9	19.0		9.1	10.7		<b>9.9</b>		<b>8.9</b>
Q2	9.6	11.8	9.7		8.6	7.1		<b>8.6</b>		<b>6.2</b>
Q3	10.6	10.8	-5.7		6.7	11.3		<b>2.1</b>		<b>4.0</b>
Q4	9.4	8.9	-5.2		8.8	9.1		<b>6.7</b>		<b>3.8</b>
2008										
Q1	6.1	7.6	-16.4		-0.7	2.3		<b>-3.5</b>		<b>-2.3</b>
Q2	1.6	8.1	-19.8		-1.9	0.7		<b>-5.3</b>		<b>-4.5</b>
Q3	0.9	5.4	-14.4		-1.5	-1.6		<b>-1.8</b>		<b>-5.2</b>
Q4	-2.2	6.3	-32.5		-1.7	-5.3		<b>-9.0</b>		<b>-8.0</b>
2009										
Q1	-11.4	2.5	-40.3		-1.3	-8.5		<b>-11.9</b>		<b>-16.6</b>
Q2	-10.7	-6.4	-33.7		-0.8	-7.5		<b>-10.2</b>		<b>-14.7</b>
Q3	-11.6	-6.2	-41.4		-4.6	-13.2		<b>-10.7</b>		<b>-13.5</b>
Q4	-10.6	-9.9	-35.0		-7.4	-11.1		<b>-12.4</b>		<b>-15.7</b>
2010										
Q1	-4.8	-8.3	-34.4		3.5	-2.8		<b>-4.1</b>		<b>-8.1</b>
Q2	-3.7	-4.6	-22.3		7.6	6.4		<b>-3.4</b>		<b>-6.0</b>
Q3	-2.6	-4.6	-32.8		15.1	13.5		<b>-1.0</b>		<b>-2.3</b>

**Table 3 Expenditure on Gross National Product at Constant Market Prices  
(Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008)\***

Period	Personal consumption of goods and services	Net exp. by central and local government on current goods and services	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical changes in stocks	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP at constant market prices	Net factor income from the rest of the world	GNP at constant market prices
2005	84,738	25,424	43,224	792	133,509	-120,259	<b>167,742</b>	-23,596	<b>144,030</b>
2006	90,416	26,733	45,193	1,748	139,965	-127,994	<b>176,669</b>	-23,264	<b>153,398</b>
2007	96,245	28,570	46,456	1,724	151,388	-137,942	<b>186,609</b>	-26,311	<b>160,299</b>
2008	94,825	29,196	39,806	271	150,181	-133,878	<b>179,989</b>	-25,317	<b>154,672</b>
2009	88,150	27,907	27,482	-2,278	143,974	-120,832	<b>166,345</b>	-28,184	<b>138,161</b>
2005									
Q1	20,580	6,158	10,481	474	31,596	-28,228	<b>40,905</b>	-5,971	<b>34,883</b>
Q2	20,562	6,141	11,152	325	33,924	-29,629	<b>42,405</b>	-6,733	<b>35,560</b>
Q3	21,082	6,456	10,423	-527	33,076	-29,704	<b>41,209</b>	-5,426	<b>35,794</b>
Q4	22,514	6,668	11,168	521	34,912	-32,697	<b>43,223</b>	-5,466	<b>37,793</b>
2006									
Q1	22,122	6,462	11,817	597	33,663	-30,958	<b>43,564</b>	-5,945	<b>37,601</b>
Q2	22,097	6,511	10,474	1,277	35,446	-31,972	<b>44,257</b>	-5,731	<b>38,531</b>
Q3	22,057	6,767	11,270	-514	35,004	-30,600	<b>44,024</b>	-6,465	<b>37,505</b>
Q4	24,140	6,993	11,632	389	35,852	-34,464	<b>44,824</b>	-5,123	<b>39,760</b>
2007									
Q1	23,591	7,059	13,386	76	36,742	-33,907	<b>46,928</b>	-6,905	<b>40,024</b>
Q2	23,476	6,976	11,198	656	38,150	-33,747	<b>46,568</b>	-7,077	<b>39,493</b>
Q3	23,643	7,174	10,691	-575	37,215	-33,440	<b>45,397</b>	-5,802	<b>39,593</b>
Q4	25,535	7,361	11,180	1,567	39,282	-36,847	<b>47,716</b>	-6,527	<b>41,188</b>
2008									
Q1	24,091	7,289	11,870	-90	37,138	-34,078	<b>46,318</b>	-6,257	<b>40,060</b>
Q2	23,058	7,210	9,752	607	38,392	-33,484	<b>45,568</b>	-6,542	<b>39,026</b>
Q3	23,211	7,224	9,915	-45	37,002	-32,428	<b>44,827</b>	-7,128	<b>37,703</b>
Q4	24,465	7,473	8,269	-202	37,649	-33,888	<b>43,276</b>	-5,390	<b>37,884</b>
2009									
Q1	21,907	7,226	7,819	-753	35,313	-30,402	<b>42,042</b>	-7,189	<b>34,853</b>
Q2	21,553	6,876	7,160	-175	36,977	-30,859	<b>42,026</b>	-7,451	<b>34,575</b>
Q3	21,607	6,866	6,541	-574	35,435	-28,521	<b>41,496</b>	-7,427	<b>34,069</b>
Q4	23,083	6,940	5,961	-776	36,248	-31,050	<b>40,782</b>	-6,117	<b>34,664</b>
2010									
Q1	21,693	6,800	5,285	-440	37,484	-30,270	<b>41,522</b>	-8,544	<b>32,978</b>
Q2	21,310	6,555	5,661	15	39,788	-32,769	<b>41,278</b>	-8,127	<b>33,150</b>
Q3	21,329	6,507	4,521	342	40,123	-31,662	<b>41,269</b>	-7,762	<b>33,507</b>
<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>									
2005	6.9	3.9	14.9		4.8	8.3	<b>6.0</b>		<b>6.0</b>
2006	6.7	5.1	4.6		4.8	6.4	<b>5.3</b>		<b>6.5</b>
2007	6.4	6.9	2.8		8.2	7.8	<b>5.6</b>		<b>4.5</b>
2008	-1.5	2.2	-14.3		-0.8	-2.9	<b>-3.5</b>		<b>-3.5</b>
2009	-7.0	-4.4	-31.0		-4.1	-9.7	<b>-7.6</b>		<b>-10.7</b>
2005									
Q1	6.0	2.6	14.5		2.0	6.9	<b>4.8</b>		<b>4.5</b>
Q2	6.3	3.4	18.2		5.5	6.0	<b>7.1</b>		<b>5.3</b>
Q3	8.1	4.3	11.9		5.9	8.8	<b>6.3</b>		<b>6.9</b>
Q4	7.3	5.4	15.1		5.6	11.4	<b>5.8</b>		<b>7.1</b>
2006									
Q1	7.5	4.9	12.8		6.5	9.7	<b>6.5</b>		<b>7.8</b>
Q2	7.5	6.0	-6.1		4.5	7.9	<b>4.4</b>		<b>8.4</b>
Q3	4.6	4.8	8.1		5.8	3.0	<b>6.8</b>		<b>4.8</b>
Q4	7.2	4.9	4.1		2.7	5.4	<b>3.7</b>		<b>5.2</b>
2007									
Q1	6.6	9.3	13.3		9.1	9.5	<b>7.7</b>		<b>6.4</b>
Q2	6.2	7.1	6.9		7.6	5.6	<b>5.2</b>		<b>2.5</b>
Q3	7.2	6.0	-5.1		6.3	9.3	<b>3.1</b>		<b>5.6</b>
Q4	5.8	5.3	-3.9		9.6	6.9	<b>6.5</b>		<b>3.6</b>
2008									
Q1	2.1	3.3	-11.3		1.1	0.5	<b>-1.3</b>		<b>0.1</b>
Q2	-1.8	3.4	-12.9		0.6	-0.8	<b>-2.1</b>		<b>-1.2</b>
Q3	-1.8	0.7	-7.3		-0.6	-3.0	<b>-1.3</b>		<b>-4.8</b>
Q4	-4.2	1.5	-26.0		-4.2	-8.0	<b>-9.3</b>		<b>-8.0</b>
2009									
Q1	-9.1	-0.9	-34.1		-4.9	-10.8	<b>-9.2</b>		<b>-13.0</b>
Q2	-6.5	-4.6	-26.6		-3.7	-7.8	<b>-7.8</b>		<b>-11.4</b>
Q3	-6.9	-5.0	-34.0		-4.2	-12.0	<b>-7.4</b>		<b>-9.6</b>
Q4	-5.7	-7.1	-27.9		-3.7	-8.4	<b>-5.8</b>		<b>-8.5</b>
2010									
Q1	-1.0	-5.9	-32.4		6.1	-0.4	<b>-1.2</b>		<b>-5.4</b>
Q2	-1.1	-4.7	-20.9		7.6	6.2	<b>-1.8</b>		<b>-4.1</b>
Q3	-1.3	-5.2	-30.9		13.2	11.0	<b>-0.5</b>		<b>-1.6</b>

\*Chain linked series not additive

Table 4 Gross Value Added at Constant Factor Cost by Sector of Origin and Gross National Product at Constant

Market Prices (Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008) - Seasonally Adjusted

€million

Period	Agric. forestry and fishing	Industry <i>of which</i> Building and construct.	Dist. transport and comms.	Public admin. and defence	Other services (including rent)	GDP at constant factor cost	Taxes less subsidies	GDP at constant market prices	Net factor income from rest of world	GNP at constant market prices
2005										
Q1	995	11,412	3,082	5,517	1,452	16,291	<b>35,863</b>	5,091	<b>40,974</b>	-5,831
Q2	960	11,656	3,281	5,564	1,462	16,767	<b>36,854</b>	5,253	<b>42,082</b>	-6,405
Q3	990	11,656	3,282	5,618	1,466	17,162	<b>36,611</b>	5,351	<b>41,942</b>	-5,559
Q4	1,050	12,115	3,285	5,669	1,475	17,341	<b>37,493</b>	5,314	<b>42,771</b>	-5,825
2006										
Q1	892	11,947	3,453	5,782	1,499	17,480	<b>37,803</b>	5,726	<b>43,591</b>	-5,776
Q2	963	12,515	3,328	5,822	1,503	17,664	<b>38,310</b>	5,697	<b>43,954</b>	-5,424
Q3	889	12,461	3,395	5,867	1,522	17,970	<b>38,973</b>	5,746	<b>44,704</b>	-6,527
Q4	897	12,428	3,288	6,045	1,529	18,338	<b>38,889</b>	5,635	<b>44,466</b>	-5,615
2007										
Q1	917	13,149	3,626	6,173	1,539	18,741	<b>40,799</b>	6,007	<b>46,899</b>	-6,640
Q2	912	12,467	3,406	6,187	1,560	19,082	<b>40,508</b>	5,902	<b>46,353</b>	-6,725
Q3	911	12,754	3,320	6,230	1,579	19,191	<b>40,163</b>	5,748	<b>45,890</b>	-5,736
Q4	979	13,537	3,283	6,277	1,587	19,511	<b>41,993</b>	5,569	<b>47,478</b>	-7,382
2008										
Q1	940	12,832	3,437	6,233	1,591	19,091	<b>40,795</b>	5,373	<b>46,288</b>	-5,950
Q2	933	12,821	3,249	6,029	1,624	18,849	<b>40,341</b>	5,094	<b>45,405</b>	-6,213
Q3	929	12,610	2,976	6,012	1,616	18,970	<b>40,275</b>	4,894	<b>45,158</b>	-6,999
Q4	858	11,494	2,662	5,816	1,616	18,701	<b>38,547</b>	4,668	<b>43,138</b>	-6,190
2009										
Q1	907	11,653	2,388	5,543	1,625	18,818	<b>37,765</b>	4,159	<b>42,040</b>	-6,792
Q2	908	11,551	2,193	5,479	1,599	18,496	<b>37,682</b>	4,258	<b>41,919</b>	-7,094
Q3	835	11,431	1,997	5,430	1,581	18,342	<b>37,483</b>	4,206	<b>41,667</b>	-7,238
Q4	892	11,242	1,877	5,396	1,613	18,194	<b>36,601</b>	4,180	<b>40,705</b>	-7,104
2010										
Q1	895	12,234	1,511	5,453	1,577	18,183	<b>37,663</b>	3,796	<b>41,574</b>	-8,047
Q2	890	11,683	1,494	5,438	1,547	18,122	<b>37,112</b>	4,063	<b>41,156</b>	-7,718
Q3	937	11,844	1,372	5,305	1,546	17,835	<b>37,301</b>	4,107	<b>41,378</b>	-7,569
<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>										
2005										
Q1	7.8	1.3	2.3	1.3	-0.6	0.1	<b>1.3</b>	2.7	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Q2	-3.5	2.1	6.5	0.8	0.7	2.9	<b>2.8</b>	3.2	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Q3	3.1	-0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	2.4	<b>-0.7</b>	1.9	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Q4	6.1	3.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	<b>2.4</b>	-0.7	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
2006										
Q1	-15.0	-1.4	5.1	2.0	1.6	0.8	<b>0.8</b>	7.8	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Q2	7.9	4.8	-3.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	<b>1.3</b>	-0.5	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Q3	-7.7	-0.4	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	<b>1.7</b>	0.9	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Q4	1.0	-0.3	-3.2	3.0	0.5	2.0	<b>-0.2</b>	-1.9	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
2007										
Q1	2.2	5.8	10.3	2.1	0.6	2.2	<b>4.9</b>	6.6	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Q2	-0.6	-5.2	-6.1	0.2	1.4	1.8	<b>-0.7</b>	-1.8	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Q3	-0.0	2.3	-2.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	<b>-0.9</b>	-2.6	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Q4	7.4	6.1	-1.1	0.8	0.5	1.7	<b>4.6</b>	-3.1	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
2008										
Q1	-4.0	-5.2	4.7	-0.7	0.3	-2.2	<b>-2.9</b>	-3.5	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Q2	-0.7	-0.1	-5.5	-3.3	2.0	-1.3	<b>-1.1</b>	-5.2	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
Q3	-0.5	-1.6	-8.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.6	<b>-0.2</b>	-3.9	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Q4	-7.7	-8.9	-10.6	-3.3	0.0	-1.4	<b>-4.3</b>	-4.6	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
2009										
Q1	5.8	1.4	-10.3	-4.7	0.5	0.6	<b>-2.0</b>	-10.9	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-4.8</b>
Q2	0.1	-0.9	-8.1	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	<b>-0.2</b>	2.4	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Q3	-8.0	-1.0	-8.9	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	<b>-0.5</b>	-1.2	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
Q4	6.8	-1.7	-6.0	-0.6	2.1	-0.8	<b>-2.4</b>	-0.6	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
2010										
Q1	0.3	8.8	-19.5	1.1	-2.3	-0.1	<b>2.9</b>	-9.2	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
Q2	-0.5	-4.5	-1.1	-0.3	-1.9	-0.3	<b>-1.5</b>	7.0	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Q3	5.3	1.4	-8.2	-2.5	-0.1	-1.6	<b>0.5</b>	1.1	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

**Table 5 Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices - Seasonally Adjusted**

Period	Personal consumption of goods and services	Net exp. by central and local government on current goods and services	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical changes in stocks	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP at current market prices	Net factor income from the rest of the world	€million GNP at current market prices
2005									
Q1	18,822	5,390	9,840	392	31,546	-26,582	<b>39,141</b>	-5,923	<b>33,100</b>
Q2	19,174	5,467	11,273	-77	33,020	-27,746	<b>40,877</b>	-6,545	<b>34,232</b>
Q3	19,848	5,645	10,767	-19	33,610	-29,034	<b>40,614</b>	-5,779	<b>34,761</b>
Q4	19,944	5,754	11,544	423	34,276	-29,946	<b>41,659</b>	-6,046	<b>35,937</b>
2006									
Q1	20,604	5,861	11,660	630	34,659	-30,179	<b>43,576</b>	-5,813	<b>37,575</b>
Q2	21,175	6,102	11,356	802	34,898	-30,789	<b>43,717</b>	-5,415	<b>38,256</b>
Q3	21,325	6,211	12,510	9	35,920	-30,645	<b>45,586</b>	-6,592	<b>38,933</b>
Q4	21,862	6,391	12,587	179	35,248	-31,843	<b>44,490</b>	-5,517	<b>39,276</b>
2007									
Q1	22,663	6,653	13,773	184	37,799	-33,488	<b>47,872</b>	-6,694	<b>40,896</b>
Q2	23,284	6,814	12,562	215	37,889	-32,924	<b>47,660</b>	-6,783	<b>40,778</b>
Q3	23,548	6,895	11,714	-98	38,279	-34,148	<b>46,201</b>	-5,858	<b>40,321</b>
Q4	23,844	6,979	12,017	1,258	38,470	-34,724	<b>47,589</b>	-7,327	<b>40,793</b>
2008									
Q1	24,117	7,129	11,462	96	37,483	-34,303	<b>46,243</b>	-5,902	<b>40,013</b>
Q2	23,710	7,368	10,106	268	37,176	-33,092	<b>45,210</b>	-6,111	<b>39,048</b>
Q3	23,710	7,283	9,997	186	37,640	-33,624	<b>45,122</b>	-7,054	<b>38,055</b>
Q4	23,246	7,431	8,137	-296	37,934	-32,913	<b>43,408</b>	-6,299	<b>37,511</b>
2009									
Q1	21,437	7,282	6,837	-596	36,929	-31,418	<b>40,804</b>	-6,953	<b>33,459</b>
Q2	21,225	6,900	6,712	-525	36,871	-30,535	<b>40,692</b>	-7,182	<b>33,369</b>
Q3	20,925	6,845	5,837	-351	35,827	-29,161	<b>40,105</b>	-7,270	<b>32,797</b>
Q4	20,721	6,697	5,294	-825	35,210	-29,301	<b>38,033</b>	-7,010	<b>31,612</b>
2010									
Q1	20,452	6,663	4,499	-227	38,198	-30,568	<b>39,233</b>	-7,938	<b>30,801</b>
Q2	20,457	6,593	5,208	-237	39,668	-32,436	<b>39,293</b>	-7,721	<b>31,390</b>
Q3	20,350	6,535	3,920	407	41,183	-33,091	<b>39,588</b>	-7,586	<b>31,975</b>
<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>									
2005									
Q1	3.1	1.3	1.3		0.2	1.6	<b>2.4</b>		<b>1.7</b>
Q2	1.9	1.4	14.6		4.7	4.4	<b>4.4</b>		<b>3.4</b>
Q3	3.5	3.3	-4.5		1.8	4.6	<b>-0.6</b>		<b>1.5</b>
Q4	0.5	1.9	7.2		2.0	3.1	<b>2.6</b>		<b>3.4</b>
2006									
Q1	3.3	1.9	1.0		1.1	0.8	<b>4.6</b>		<b>4.6</b>
Q2	2.8	4.1	-2.6		0.7	2.0	<b>0.3</b>		<b>1.8</b>
Q3	0.7	1.8	10.2		2.9	-0.5	<b>4.3</b>		<b>1.8</b>
Q4	2.5	2.9	0.6		-1.9	3.9	<b>-2.4</b>		<b>0.9</b>
2007									
Q1	3.7	4.1	9.4		7.2	5.2	<b>7.6</b>		<b>4.1</b>
Q2	2.7	2.4	-8.8		0.2	-1.7	<b>-0.4</b>		<b>-0.3</b>
Q3	1.1	1.2	-6.8		1.0	3.7	<b>-3.1</b>		<b>-1.1</b>
Q4	1.3	1.2	2.6		0.5	1.7	<b>3.0</b>		<b>1.2</b>
2008									
Q1	1.1	2.2	-4.6		-2.6	-1.2	<b>-2.8</b>		<b>-1.9</b>
Q2	-1.7	3.3	-11.8		-0.8	-3.5	<b>-2.2</b>		<b>-2.4</b>
Q3	-0.0	-1.2	-1.1		1.2	1.6	<b>-0.2</b>		<b>-2.5</b>
Q4	-2.0	2.0	-18.6		0.8	-2.1	<b>-3.8</b>		<b>-1.4</b>
2009									
Q1	-7.8	-2.0	-16.0		-2.7	-4.5	<b>-6.0</b>		<b>-10.8</b>
Q2	-1.0	-5.2	-1.8		-0.2	-2.8	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>-0.3</b>
Q3	-1.4	-0.8	-13.0		-2.8	-4.5	<b>-1.4</b>		<b>-1.7</b>
Q4	-1.0	-2.2	-9.3		-1.7	0.5	<b>-5.2</b>		<b>-3.6</b>
2010									
Q1	-1.3	-0.5	-15.0		8.5	4.3	<b>3.2</b>		<b>-2.6</b>
Q2	0.0	-1.0	15.8		3.8	6.1	<b>0.2</b>		<b>1.9</b>
Q3	-0.5	-0.9	-24.7		3.8	2.0	<b>0.8</b>		<b>1.9</b>

**Table 6 Expenditure on Gross National Product at Constant Market Prices**  
**(Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008) - Seasonally Adjusted**

Period	Personal consumption of goods and services	Net exp. by central and local government on current goods and services	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical changes in stocks	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	GDP at constant market prices	Net factor income from the rest of the world	€million GNP at constant market prices
2005									
Q1	20,646	6,218	9,983	488	32,362	-28,496	<b>40,974</b>	-5,831	<b>35,121</b>
Q2	20,976	6,283	11,317	-66	33,401	-29,488	<b>42,082</b>	-6,405	<b>35,576</b>
Q3	21,585	6,418	10,726	-17	33,673	-30,760	<b>41,942</b>	-5,559	<b>36,369</b>
Q4	21,520	6,512	11,273	371	34,034	-31,372	<b>42,771</b>	-5,825	<b>36,945</b>
2006									
Q1	22,185	6,505	11,194	653	34,534	-31,387	<b>43,591</b>	-5,776	<b>37,816</b>
Q2	22,563	6,653	10,672	875	34,831	-31,794	<b>43,954</b>	-5,424	<b>38,628</b>
Q3	22,576	6,744	11,584	-48	35,600	-31,720	<b>44,704</b>	-6,527	<b>38,067</b>
Q4	23,047	6,842	11,777	248	35,032	-32,975	<b>44,466</b>	-5,615	<b>38,842</b>
2007									
Q1	23,678	7,082	12,646	189	37,686	-34,489	<b>46,899</b>	-6,640	<b>40,262</b>
Q2	24,002	7,117	11,432	259	37,465	-33,478	<b>46,353</b>	-6,725	<b>39,678</b>
Q3	24,175	7,173	10,911	-205	37,753	-34,697	<b>45,890</b>	-5,736	<b>40,092</b>
Q4	24,340	7,213	11,409	1,461	38,541	-35,255	<b>47,478</b>	-7,382	<b>40,209</b>
2008									
Q1	24,216	7,286	11,240	68	38,044	-34,719	<b>46,288</b>	-5,950	<b>40,367</b>
Q2	23,607	7,349	9,888	244	37,679	-33,139	<b>45,405</b>	-6,213	<b>39,259</b>
Q3	23,707	7,247	10,097	206	37,463	-33,646	<b>45,158</b>	-6,999	<b>38,093</b>
Q4	23,278	7,329	8,475	-268	37,078	-32,461	<b>43,138</b>	-6,190	<b>36,949</b>
2009									
Q1	22,061	7,202	7,455	-559	36,106	-31,014	<b>42,040</b>	-6,792	<b>35,193</b>
Q2	22,090	7,003	7,194	-492	36,306	-30,479	<b>41,919</b>	-7,094	<b>34,812</b>
Q3	22,042	6,907	6,640	-435	35,801	-29,560	<b>41,667</b>	-7,238	<b>34,357</b>
Q4	21,937	6,808	6,135	-808	35,801	-29,798	<b>40,705</b>	-7,104	<b>33,778</b>
2010									
Q1	21,875	6,764	5,084	-225	38,288	-30,910	<b>41,574</b>	-8,047	<b>33,368</b>
Q2	21,857	6,674	5,617	-277	39,063	-32,316	<b>41,156</b>	-7,718	<b>33,386</b>
Q3	21,738	6,558	4,599	411	40,489	-32,783	<b>41,378</b>	-7,569	<b>33,749</b>
<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>									
2005									
Q1	3.0	0.8	2.0		0.5	0.7	<b>1.5</b>		<b>1.8</b>
Q2	1.6	1.0	13.4		3.2	3.5	<b>2.7</b>		<b>1.3</b>
Q3	2.9	2.2	-5.2		0.8	4.3	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>2.2</b>
Q4	-0.3	1.5	5.1		1.1	2.0	<b>2.0</b>		<b>1.6</b>
2006									
Q1	3.1	-0.1	-0.7		1.5	0.0	<b>1.9</b>		<b>2.4</b>
Q2	1.7	2.3	-4.7		0.9	1.3	<b>0.8</b>		<b>2.1</b>
Q3	0.1	1.4	8.5		2.2	-0.2	<b>1.7</b>		<b>-1.5</b>
Q4	2.1	1.4	1.7		-1.6	4.0	<b>-0.5</b>		<b>2.0</b>
2007									
Q1	2.7	3.5	7.4		7.6	4.6	<b>5.5</b>		<b>3.7</b>
Q2	1.4	0.5	-9.6		-0.6	-2.9	<b>-1.2</b>		<b>-1.5</b>
Q3	0.7	0.8	-4.6		0.8	3.6	<b>-1.0</b>		<b>1.0</b>
Q4	0.7	0.6	4.6		2.1	1.6	<b>3.5</b>		<b>0.3</b>
2008									
Q1	-0.5	1.0	-1.5		-1.3	-1.5	<b>-2.5</b>		<b>0.4</b>
Q2	-2.5	0.9	-12.0		-1.0	-4.5	<b>-1.9</b>		<b>-2.7</b>
Q3	0.4	-1.4	2.1		-0.6	1.5	<b>-0.5</b>		<b>-3.0</b>
Q4	-1.8	1.1	-16.1		-1.0	-3.5	<b>-4.5</b>		<b>-3.0</b>
2009									
Q1	-5.2	-1.7	-12.0		-2.6	-4.5	<b>-2.5</b>		<b>-4.8</b>
Q2	0.1	-2.8	-3.5		0.6	-1.7	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>-1.1</b>
Q3	-0.2	-1.4	-7.7		-1.4	-3.0	<b>-0.6</b>		<b>-1.3</b>
Q4	-0.5	-1.4	-7.6		0.0	0.8	<b>-2.3</b>		<b>-1.7</b>
2010									
Q1	-0.3	-0.6	-17.1		6.9	3.7	<b>2.1</b>		<b>-1.2</b>
Q2	-0.1	-1.3	10.5		2.0	4.5	<b>-1.0</b>		<b>0.1</b>
Q3	-0.5	-1.7	-18.1		3.6	1.4	<b>0.5</b>		<b>1.1</b>

**Annex 1 - Trade Summary: Quarterly Breakdown of trade into goods/services at current and constant prices**

	Trade at Current Prices						Trade at Constant Prices						€million	
	Exports			Imports			Exports			Imports				
	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services		
<b>2005</b>														
Q1	<b>30,791</b>	19,500	11,291	<b>26,306</b>	13,161	13,145	<b>31,596</b>	18,821	12,775	<b>28,228</b>	13,937	14,291		
Q2	<b>33,529</b>	21,159	12,370	<b>27,854</b>	13,818	14,036	<b>33,924</b>	20,115	13,809	<b>29,629</b>	14,560	15,070		
Q3	<b>32,971</b>	20,161	12,811	<b>28,114</b>	12,906	15,208	<b>33,076</b>	18,994	14,082	<b>29,704</b>	13,567	16,138		
Q4	<b>35,235</b>	22,170	13,065	<b>31,184</b>	15,222	15,962	<b>34,912</b>	20,544	14,369	<b>32,697</b>	15,843	16,854		
	<b>132,526</b>	<b>82,989</b>	<b>49,537</b>	<b>113,457</b>	<b>55,105</b>	<b>58,352</b>	<b>133,509</b>	<b>78,474</b>	<b>55,035</b>	<b>120,259</b>	<b>57,907</b>	<b>62,352</b>		
<b>2006</b>														
Q1	<b>33,803</b>	20,393	13,410	<b>29,764</b>	15,033	14,732	<b>33,663</b>	19,108	14,555	<b>30,958</b>	15,339	15,619		
Q2	<b>35,455</b>	20,822	14,634	<b>30,901</b>	14,316	16,585	<b>35,446</b>	19,820	15,626	<b>31,972</b>	14,588	17,384		
Q3	<b>35,233</b>	20,474	14,759	<b>29,634</b>	13,882	15,752	<b>35,004</b>	19,365	15,639	<b>30,600</b>	14,194	16,407		
Q4	<b>36,216</b>	20,926	15,290	<b>33,275</b>	15,920	17,355	<b>35,852</b>	19,693	16,159	<b>34,464</b>	16,446	18,018		
	<b>140,707</b>	<b>82,614</b>	<b>58,093</b>	<b>123,574</b>	<b>59,150</b>	<b>64,424</b>	<b>139,965</b>	<b>77,986</b>	<b>61,979</b>	<b>127,994</b>	<b>60,566</b>	<b>67,428</b>		
<b>2007</b>														
Q1	<b>36,879</b>	20,992	15,887	<b>32,939</b>	16,805	16,134	<b>36,742</b>	20,131	16,611	<b>33,907</b>	17,360	16,547		
Q2	<b>38,499</b>	21,592	16,907	<b>33,095</b>	15,446	17,649	<b>38,150</b>	20,743	17,407	<b>33,747</b>	15,872	17,876		
Q3	<b>37,590</b>	20,053	17,537	<b>32,978</b>	14,977	18,001	<b>37,215</b>	19,339	17,876	<b>33,440</b>	15,290	18,150		
Q4	<b>39,421</b>	21,442	17,979	<b>36,316</b>	17,040	19,276	<b>39,282</b>	21,027	18,255	<b>36,847</b>	17,459	19,388		
	<b>152,389</b>	<b>84,079</b>	<b>68,310</b>	<b>135,328</b>	<b>64,268</b>	<b>71,060</b>	<b>151,388</b>	<b>81,240</b>	<b>70,149</b>	<b>137,942</b>	<b>65,981</b>	<b>71,960</b>		
<b>2008</b>														
Q1	<b>36,630</b>	20,019	16,611	<b>33,688</b>	15,446	18,242	<b>37,138</b>	20,306	16,832	<b>34,078</b>	15,600	18,478		
Q2	<b>37,773</b>	20,293	17,480	<b>33,332</b>	14,479	18,853	<b>38,392</b>	20,968	17,424	<b>33,484</b>	14,588	18,896		
Q3	<b>37,016</b>	19,666	17,350	<b>32,457</b>	13,857	18,600	<b>37,002</b>	19,756	17,247	<b>32,428</b>	13,906	18,522		
Q4	<b>38,762</b>	21,059	17,703	<b>34,401</b>	13,445	20,956	<b>37,649</b>	20,008	17,641	<b>33,888</b>	13,133	20,755		
	<b>150,181</b>	<b>81,037</b>	<b>69,144</b>	<b>133,878</b>	<b>57,227</b>	<b>76,651</b>	<b>150,181</b>	<b>81,037</b>	<b>69,144</b>	<b>133,878</b>	<b>57,227</b>	<b>76,651</b>		
<b>2009</b>														
Q1	<b>36,139</b>	20,331	15,808	<b>30,816</b>	12,236	18,580	<b>35,313</b>	19,756	15,557	<b>30,402</b>	12,340	18,063		
Q2	<b>37,456</b>	20,358	17,098	<b>30,817</b>	11,322	19,495	<b>36,977</b>	20,141	16,836	<b>30,859</b>	11,878	18,982		
Q3	<b>35,301</b>	18,408	16,893	<b>28,173</b>	10,321	17,852	<b>35,435</b>	18,640	16,795	<b>28,521</b>	10,980	17,542		
Q4	<b>35,886</b>	17,929	17,957	<b>30,574</b>	10,780	19,794	<b>36,248</b>	18,272	17,976	<b>31,050</b>	11,527	19,523		
	<b>144,782</b>	<b>77,026</b>	<b>67,756</b>	<b>120,380</b>	<b>44,659</b>	<b>75,721</b>	<b>143,974</b>	<b>76,809</b>	<b>67,165</b>	<b>120,832</b>	<b>46,723</b>	<b>74,109</b>		
<b>2010</b>														
Q1	<b>37,397</b>	20,477	16,920	<b>29,948</b>	11,095	18,853	<b>37,484</b>	20,448	17,036	<b>30,270</b>	11,532	18,738		
Q2	<b>40,321</b>	21,756	18,565	<b>32,798</b>	11,959	20,839	<b>39,788</b>	21,158	18,630	<b>32,769</b>	12,263	20,506		
Q3	<b>40,621</b>	21,592	19,029	<b>31,988</b>	11,530	20,458	<b>40,123</b>	21,038	19,086	<b>31,662</b>	11,544	20,118		
<b>% growth rate year on year</b>														
<b>2005</b>														
Q1	<b>2.2</b>	-2.0	10.2	<b>8.2</b>	12.0	4.6	<b>2.0</b>	-1.9	8.3	<b>6.9</b>	10.9	3.2		
Q2	<b>5.4</b>	3.7	8.3	<b>7.6</b>	12.7	3.0	<b>5.5</b>	4.1	7.4	<b>6.0</b>	10.6	1.8		
Q3	<b>6.7</b>	3.3	12.6	<b>10.0</b>	9.8	10.1	<b>5.9</b>	2.5	10.8	<b>8.8</b>	9.5	8.2		
Q4	<b>8.9</b>	6.9	12.5	<b>15.0</b>	13.9	16.0	<b>5.6</b>	2.4	10.4	<b>11.4</b>	10.0	12.7		
<b>2006</b>														
Q1	<b>9.8</b>	4.6	18.8	<b>13.1</b>	14.2	12.1	<b>6.5</b>	1.5	13.9	<b>9.7</b>	10.1	9.3		
Q2	<b>5.7</b>	-1.6	18.3	<b>10.9</b>	3.6	18.2	<b>4.5</b>	-1.5	13.2	<b>7.9</b>	0.2	15.4		
Q3	<b>6.9</b>	1.6	15.2	<b>5.4</b>	7.6	3.6	<b>5.8</b>	2.0	11.1	<b>3.0</b>	4.6	1.7		
Q4	<b>2.8</b>	-5.6	17.0	<b>6.7</b>	4.6	8.7	<b>2.7</b>	-4.1	12.5	<b>5.4</b>	3.8	6.9		
<b>2007</b>														
Q1	<b>9.1</b>	2.9	18.5	<b>10.7</b>	11.8	9.5	<b>9.1</b>	5.4	14.1	<b>9.5</b>	13.2	5.9		
Q2	<b>8.6</b>	3.7	15.5	<b>7.1</b>	7.9	6.4	<b>7.6</b>	4.7	11.4	<b>5.6</b>	8.8	2.8		
Q3	<b>6.7</b>	-2.1	18.8	<b>11.3</b>	7.9	14.3	<b>6.3</b>	-0.1	14.3	<b>9.3</b>	7.7	10.6		
Q4	<b>8.8</b>	2.5	17.6	<b>9.1</b>	7.0	11.1	<b>9.6</b>	6.8	13.0	<b>6.9</b>	6.2	7.6		
<b>2008</b>														
Q1	<b>-0.7</b>	-4.6	4.6	<b>2.3</b>	-8.1	13.1	<b>1.1</b>	0.9	1.3	<b>0.5</b>	-10.1	11.7		
Q2	<b>-1.9</b>	-6.0	3.4	<b>0.7</b>	-6.3	6.8	<b>0.6</b>	1.1	0.1	<b>-0.8</b>	-8.1	5.7		
Q3	<b>-1.5</b>	-1.9	-1.1	<b>-1.6</b>	-7.5	3.3	<b>-0.6</b>	2.2	-3.5	<b>-3.0</b>	-9.1	2.1		
Q4	<b>-1.7</b>	-1.8	-1.5	<b>-5.3</b>	-21.1	8.7	<b>-4.2</b>	-4.8	-3.4	<b>-8.0</b>	-24.8	7.0		
<b>2009</b>														
Q1	<b>-1.3</b>	1.6	-4.8	<b>-8.5</b>	-20.8	1.9	<b>-4.9</b>	-2.7	-7.6	<b>-10.8</b>	-20.9	-2.2		
Q2	<b>-0.8</b>	0.3	-2.2	<b>-7.5</b>	-21.8	3.4	<b>-3.7</b>	-3.9	-3.4	<b>-7.8</b>	-18.6	0.5		
Q3	<b>-4.6</b>	-6.4	-2.6	<b>-13.2</b>	-25.5	-4.0	<b>-4.2</b>	-5.6	-2.6	<b>-12.0</b>	-21.0	-5.3		
Q4	<b>-7.4</b>	-14.9	1.4	<b>-11.1</b>	-19.8	-5.5	<b>-3.7</b>	-8.7	1.9	<b>-8.4</b>	-12.2	-5.9		
<b>2010</b>														
Q1	<b>3.5</b>	0.7	7.0	<b>-2.8</b>	-9.3	1.5	<b>6.1</b>	3.5	9.5	<b>-0.4</b>	-6.5	3.7		
Q2	<b>7.6</b>	6.9	8.6	<b>6.4</b>	5.6	6.9	<b>7.6</b>	5.1	10.7	<b>6.2</b>	3.2	8.0		
Q3	<b>15.1</b>	17.3	12.6	<b>13.5</b>	11.7	14.6	<b>13.2</b>	12.9	13.6	<b>11.0</b>	5.1	14.7		

**Annex 2 Transportable Goods Industries & Utilities Sector and Building & Construction Sector at Constant Factor Cost -  
(Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008) - Non-Seasonally Adjusted and Seasonally Adjusted €million**

Period	NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED		
	Industry	of which Transportable Goods Industries and Utilities	of which Building and construct.	Industry	of which Transportable Goods Industries and Utilities	of which Building and construct.
2005						
Q1	11,381	8,337	2,982	11,412	8,302	3,082
Q2	12,144	8,916	3,161	11,656	8,352	3,281
Q3	11,014	7,650	3,338	11,656	8,300	3,282
Q4	12,241	8,742	3,450	12,115	8,757	3,285
2006						
Q1	11,986	8,586	3,346	11,947	8,479	3,453
Q2	13,016	9,781	3,201	12,515	9,165	3,328
Q3	11,883	8,348	3,472	12,461	8,966	3,395
Q4	12,383	8,884	3,444	12,428	9,075	3,288
2007						
Q1	13,282	9,743	3,507	13,149	9,521	3,626
Q2	12,945	9,683	3,261	12,467	9,088	3,406
Q3	12,297	8,805	3,427	12,754	9,329	3,320
Q4	13,252	9,787	3,443	13,537	10,250	3,283
2008						
Q1	13,082	9,780	3,294	12,832	9,418	3,437
Q2	13,284	10,214	3,097	12,821	9,628	3,249
Q3	12,263	9,146	3,106	12,610	9,573	2,976
Q4	11,100	8,292	2,800	11,494	8,861	2,662
2009						
Q1	11,954	9,691	2,263	11,653	9,231	2,388
Q2	11,955	9,873	2,083	11,551	9,345	2,193
Q3	11,194	9,089	2,105	11,431	9,411	1,997
Q4	10,738	8,755	1,982	11,242	9,509	1,877
2010						
Q1	12,607	11,191	1,416	12,234	10,572	1,511
Q2	12,091	10,674	1,417	11,683	10,131	1,494
Q3	11,633	10,179	1,455	11,844	10,481	1,372
<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>				<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>		
2005						
Q1	2.2	0.7	8.0	1.3	1.3	2.3
Q2	5.0	3.6	10.8	2.1	0.6	6.5
Q3	6.4	3.1	14.3	0.0	-0.6	0.0
Q4	6.3	5.3	8.6	3.9	5.5	0.1
2006						
Q1	5.3	3.0	12.2	-1.4	-3.2	5.1
Q2	7.2	9.7	1.2	4.8	8.1	-3.6
Q3	7.9	9.1	4.0	-0.4	-2.2	2.0
Q4	1.2	1.6	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	-3.2
2007						
Q1	10.8	13.5	4.8	5.8	4.9	10.3
Q2	-0.5	-1.0	1.9	-5.2	-4.5	-6.1
Q3	3.5	5.5	-1.3	2.3	2.7	-2.5
Q4	7.0	10.2	0.0	6.1	9.9	-1.1
2008						
Q1	-1.5	0.4	-6.1	-5.2	-8.1	4.7
Q2	2.6	5.5	-5.0	-0.1	2.2	-5.5
Q3	-0.3	3.9	-9.4	-1.6	-0.6	-8.4
Q4	-16.2	-15.3	-18.7	-8.9	-7.4	-10.6
2009						
Q1	-8.6	-0.9	-31.3	1.4	4.2	-10.3
Q2	-10.0	-3.3	-32.8	-0.9	1.2	-8.1
Q3	-8.7	-0.6	-32.2	-1.0	0.7	-8.9
Q4	-3.3	5.6	-29.2	-1.7	1.0	-6.0
2010						
Q1	5.5	15.5	-37.4	8.8	11.2	-19.5
Q2	1.1	8.1	-32.0	-4.5	-4.2	-1.1
Q3	3.9	12.0	-30.9	1.4	3.4	-8.2

**Annex 3A Total Domestic Demand at Current Market Prices & Constant Prices (Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008)**  
**- Non Seasonally Adjusted**

€million

Period	CURRENT MARKET PRICES						CONSTANT MARKET PRICES					
	Personal consumption of goods and by central and local government on current goods and services	Net expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Final Domestic Demand	Value of physical changes in stocks	Total Domestic Demand	Personal consumption of goods and by services	Net expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Final Domestic Demand	Value of physical changes in stocks	Total Domestic Demand
2005	77,820	22,246	43,359	143,424	730	144,155	84,738	25,424	43,224	155,186	792	155,859
2006	85,044	24,554	48,055	157,653	1,637	159,290	90,416	26,733	45,193	164,205	1,748	165,824
2007	93,436	27,324	50,113	170,874	1,574	172,448	96,245	28,570	46,456	173,071	1,724	174,662
2008	94,825	29,196	39,806	163,827	271	164,098	94,825	29,196	39,806	163,827	271	164,098
2009	84,331	27,718	24,731	136,780	-2,283	134,497	88,150	27,907	27,482	143,539	-2,278	141,261
2005												
Q1	18,730	5,364	10,228	34,321	369	34,690	20,580	6,158	10,481	37,656	474	38,138
Q2	18,841	5,354	11,165	35,360	310	35,670	20,562	6,141	11,152	38,345	325	38,658
Q3	19,330	5,647	10,474	35,450	-551	34,899	21,082	6,456	10,423	38,375	-527	37,723
Q4	20,920	5,881	11,492	38,293	603	38,896	22,514	6,668	11,168	40,810	521	41,340
	<b>77,820</b>	<b>22,246</b>	<b>43,359</b>	<b>143,424</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>144,155</b>	<b>84,738</b>	<b>25,424</b>	<b>43,224</b>	<b>155,186</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>155,859</b>
2006												
Q1	20,508	5,854	12,196	38,557	577	39,134	22,122	6,462	11,817	40,926	597	41,490
Q2	20,751	5,983	11,185	37,919	1,191	39,110	22,097	6,511	10,474	39,490	1,277	40,733
Q3	20,801	6,207	12,177	39,185	-481	38,704	22,057	6,767	11,270	40,556	-514	40,013
Q4	22,984	6,510	12,497	41,992	350	42,341	24,140	6,993	11,632	43,233	389	43,588
	<b>85,044</b>	<b>24,554</b>	<b>48,055</b>	<b>157,653</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>159,290</b>	<b>90,416</b>	<b>26,733</b>	<b>45,193</b>	<b>164,205</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>165,824</b>
2007												
Q1	22,523	6,667	14,508	43,697	86	43,783	23,591	7,059	13,386	44,690	76	44,740
Q2	22,748	6,689	12,273	41,710	589	42,299	23,476	6,976	11,198	42,074	656	42,692
Q3	23,015	6,876	11,485	41,376	-491	40,884	23,643	7,174	10,691	41,866	-575	41,284
Q4	25,151	7,093	11,847	44,091	1,391	45,482	25,535	7,361	11,180	44,441	1,567	45,946
	<b>93,436</b>	<b>27,324</b>	<b>50,113</b>	<b>170,874</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>172,448</b>	<b>96,245</b>	<b>28,570</b>	<b>46,456</b>	<b>173,071</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>174,662</b>
2008												
Q1	23,900	7,173	12,127	43,201	-38	43,162	24,091	7,289	11,870	43,372	-90	43,280
Q2	23,106	7,231	9,849	40,185	603	40,789	23,058	7,210	9,752	39,920	607	40,534
Q3	23,211	7,250	9,833	40,294	-92	40,201	23,211	7,224	9,915	40,417	-45	40,371
Q4	24,607	7,543	7,998	40,148	-202	39,945	24,465	7,473	8,269	40,119	-202	39,914
	<b>94,825</b>	<b>29,196</b>	<b>39,806</b>	<b>163,827</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>164,098</b>	<b>94,825</b>	<b>29,196</b>	<b>39,806</b>	<b>163,827</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>164,098</b>
2009												
Q1	21,180	7,351	7,239	35,770	-762	35,008	21,907	7,226	7,819	36,952	-753	36,199
Q2	20,641	6,768	6,529	33,938	-237	33,700	21,553	6,876	7,160	35,589	-175	35,415
Q3	20,517	6,803	5,766	33,087	-520	32,566	21,607	6,866	6,541	35,014	-574	34,440
Q4	21,993	6,796	5,196	33,985	-764	33,221	23,083	6,940	5,961	35,983	-776	35,208
	<b>84,331</b>	<b>27,718</b>	<b>24,731</b>	<b>136,780</b>	<b>-2,284</b>	<b>134,496</b>	<b>88,150</b>	<b>27,907</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>143,539</b>	<b>-2,278</b>	<b>141,261</b>
2010												
Q1	20,157	6,742	4,751	31,650	-411	31,239	21,693	6,800	5,285	33,778	-440	33,338
Q2	19,869	6,459	5,076	31,404	27	31,431	21,310	6,555	5,661	33,525	15	33,540
Q3	19,975	6,490	3,876	30,340	304	30,644	21,329	6,507	4,521	32,356	342	32,698
<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>							<i>Percentage change on corresponding period of previous year</i>					
2005												
Q1	7.8	8.5	18.8	11.0		11.9	6.0	2.6	14.5	7.8		9.2
Q2	8.0	8.1	22.5	12.2		11.7	6.3	3.4	18.2	9.3		9.0
Q3	10.4	8.2	15.1	11.4		10.5	8.1	4.3	11.9	8.6		7.7
Q4	9.3	7.7	18.8	11.7		12.8	7.3	5.4	15.1	9.2		10.0
2006												
Q1	9.5	9.1	19.2	12.3		12.8	7.5	4.9	12.8	8.7		8.8
Q2	10.1	11.7	0.2	7.2		9.6	7.5	6.0	-6.1	3.0		5.4
Q3	7.6	9.9	16.3	10.5		10.9	4.6	4.8	8.1	5.7		6.1
Q4	9.9	10.7	8.8	9.7		8.9	7.2	4.9	4.1	5.9		5.4
2007												
Q1	9.8	13.9	19.0	13.3		11.9	6.6	9.3	13.3	9.2		7.8
Q2	9.6	11.8	9.7	10.0		8.2	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.5		4.8
Q3	10.6	10.8	-5.7	5.6		5.6	7.2	6.0	-5.1	3.2		3.2
Q4	9.4	8.9	-5.2	5.0		7.4	5.8	5.3	-3.9	2.8		5.4
2008												
Q1	6.1	7.6	-16.4	-1.1		-1.4	2.1	3.3	-11.3	-2.9		-3.3
Q2	1.6	8.1	-19.8	-3.7		-3.6	-1.8	3.4	-12.9	-5.1		-5.1
Q3	0.9	5.4	-14.4	-2.6		-1.7	-1.8	0.7	-7.3	-3.5		-2.2
Q4	-2.2	6.3	-32.5	-8.9		-12.2	-4.2	1.5	-26.0	-9.7		-13.1
2009												
Q1	-11.4	2.5	-40.3	-17.2		-18.9	-9.1	-0.9	-34.1	-14.8		-16.4
Q2	-10.7	-6.4	-33.7	-15.5		-17.4	-6.5	-4.6	-26.6	-10.8		-12.6
Q3	-11.6	-6.2	-41.4	-17.9		-19.0	-6.9	-5.0	-34.0	-13.4		-14.7
Q4	-10.6	-9.9	-35.0	-15.3		-16.8	-5.7	-7.1	-27.9	-10.3		-11.8
2010												
Q1	-4.8	-8.3	-34.4	-11.5		-10.8	-1.0	-5.9	-32.4	-8.6		-7.9
Q2	-3.7	-4.6	-22.3	-7.5		-6.7	-1.1	-4.7	-20.9	-5.8		-5.3
Q3	-2.6	-4.6	-32.8	-8.3		-5.9	-1.3	-5.2	-30.9	-7.6		-5.1

\*Chain linked series not additive

**Annex 3B Total Domestic Demand at Current Market Prices & Constant Prices (Chain linked annually and referenced to year 2008)**  
**- Seasonally Adjusted**

€million

Period	CURRENT MARKET PRICES						CONSTANT MARKET PRICES					
	Personal consumption of goods and by central and local government on current goods and services	Net expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Final Domestic Demand	Value of physical changes in stocks	Total Domestic Demand	Personal consumption of goods and by services	Net expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Final Domestic Demand	Value of physical changes in stocks	Total Domestic Demand
<b>2005</b>												
Q1	18,822	5,390	9,840	<b>34,132</b>	392	<b>34,466</b>	20,646	6,218	9,983	<b>37,249</b>	488	<b>37,676</b>
Q2	19,174	5,467	11,273	<b>35,894</b>	-77	<b>35,821</b>	20,976	6,283	11,317	<b>39,073</b>	-66	<b>38,943</b>
Q3	19,848	5,645	10,767	<b>36,223</b>	-19	<b>36,224</b>	21,585	6,418	10,726	<b>39,124</b>	-17	<b>39,087</b>
Q4	19,944	5,754	11,544	<b>37,153</b>	423	<b>37,557</b>	21,520	6,512	11,273	<b>39,749</b>	371	<b>40,098</b>
<b>2006</b>												
Q1	20,604	5,861	11,660	<b>38,298</b>	630	<b>38,898</b>	22,185	6,505	11,194	<b>40,437</b>	653	<b>40,991</b>
Q2	21,175	6,102	11,356	<b>38,587</b>	802	<b>39,398</b>	22,563	6,653	10,672	<b>40,300</b>	875	<b>41,137</b>
Q3	21,325	6,211	12,510	<b>40,003</b>	9	<b>40,092</b>	22,576	6,744	11,584	<b>41,351</b>	-48	<b>41,414</b>
Q4	21,862	6,391	12,587	<b>40,691</b>	179	<b>40,769</b>	23,047	6,842	11,777	<b>42,065</b>	248	<b>42,154</b>
<b>2007</b>												
Q1	22,663	6,653	13,773	<b>43,408</b>	184	<b>43,636</b>	23,678	7,082	12,646	<b>44,156</b>	189	<b>44,337</b>
Q2	23,284	6,814	12,562	<b>42,560</b>	215	<b>42,756</b>	24,002	7,117	11,432	<b>43,003</b>	259	<b>43,212</b>
Q3	23,548	6,895	11,714	<b>42,158</b>	-98	<b>42,153</b>	24,175	7,173	10,911	<b>42,639</b>	-205	<b>42,548</b>
Q4	23,844	6,979	12,017	<b>42,668</b>	1,258	<b>43,712</b>	24,340	7,213	11,409	<b>43,206</b>	1,461	<b>44,370</b>
<b>2008</b>												
Q1	24,117	7,129	11,462	<b>42,989</b>	96	<b>43,196</b>	24,216	7,286	11,240	<b>42,914</b>	68	<b>43,100</b>
Q2	23,710	7,368	10,106	<b>41,036</b>	268	<b>41,302</b>	23,607	7,349	9,888	<b>40,800</b>	244	<b>41,036</b>
Q3	23,710	7,283	9,997	<b>41,026</b>	186	<b>41,282</b>	23,707	7,247	10,097	<b>41,150</b>	206	<b>41,447</b>
Q4	23,246	7,431	8,137	<b>38,777</b>	-296	<b>38,326</b>	23,278	7,329	8,475	<b>38,955</b>	-268	<b>38,483</b>
<b>2009</b>												
Q1	21,437	7,282	6,837	<b>35,675</b>	-596	<b>35,176</b>	22,061	7,202	7,455	<b>36,631</b>	-559	<b>36,251</b>
Q2	21,225	6,900	6,712	<b>34,664</b>	-525	<b>34,171</b>	22,090	7,003	7,194	<b>36,361</b>	-492	<b>35,846</b>
Q3	20,925	6,845	5,837	<b>33,667</b>	-351	<b>33,318</b>	22,042	6,907	6,640	<b>35,631</b>	-435	<b>35,196</b>
Q4	20,721	6,697	5,294	<b>32,784</b>	-825	<b>31,852</b>	21,937	6,808	6,135	<b>34,910</b>	-808	<b>33,950</b>
<b>2010</b>												
Q1	20,452	6,663	4,499	<b>31,620</b>	-227	<b>31,472</b>	21,875	6,764	5,084	<b>33,542</b>	-225	<b>33,538</b>
Q2	20,457	6,593	5,208	<b>32,066</b>	-237	<b>31,881</b>	21,857	6,674	5,617	<b>34,228</b>	-277	<b>33,898</b>
Q3	20,350	6,535	3,920	<b>30,857</b>	407	<b>31,275</b>	21,738	6,558	4,599	<b>32,914</b>	411	<b>33,332</b>
<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>							<i>Percentage change on previous quarter</i>					
<b>2005</b>												
Q1	3.1	1.3	1.3	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>		3.0	0.8	2.0	<b>2.3</b>		<b>3.1</b>
Q2	1.9	1.4	14.6	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>		1.6	1.0	13.4	<b>4.9</b>		<b>3.4</b>
Q3	3.5	3.3	-4.5	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>		2.9	2.2	-5.2	<b>0.1</b>		<b>0.4</b>
Q4	0.5	1.9	7.2	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>		-0.3	1.5	5.1	<b>1.6</b>		<b>2.6</b>
<b>2006</b>												
Q1	3.3	1.9	1.0	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>		3.1	-0.1	-0.7	<b>1.7</b>		<b>2.2</b>
Q2	2.8	4.1	-2.6	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>		1.7	2.3	-4.7	<b>-0.3</b>		<b>0.4</b>
Q3	0.7	1.8	10.2	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>		0.1	1.4	8.5	<b>2.6</b>		<b>0.7</b>
Q4	2.5	2.9	0.6	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>		2.1	1.4	1.7	<b>1.7</b>		<b>1.8</b>
<b>2007</b>												
Q1	3.7	4.1	9.4	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>		2.7	3.5	7.4	<b>5.0</b>		<b>5.2</b>
Q2	2.7	2.4	-8.8	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.0</b>		1.4	0.5	-9.6	<b>-2.6</b>		<b>-2.5</b>
Q3	1.1	1.2	-6.8	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>		0.7	0.8	-4.6	<b>-0.8</b>		<b>-1.5</b>
Q4	1.3	1.2	2.6	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>		0.7	0.6	4.6	<b>1.3</b>		<b>4.3</b>
<b>2008</b>												
Q1	1.1	2.2	-4.6	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>		-0.5	1.0	-1.5	<b>-0.7</b>		<b>-2.9</b>
Q2	-1.7	3.3	-11.8	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-4.4</b>		-2.5	0.9	-12.0	<b>-4.9</b>		<b>-4.8</b>
Q3	0.0	-1.2	-1.1	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>		0.4	-1.4	2.1	<b>0.9</b>		<b>1.0</b>
Q4	-2.0	2.0	-18.6	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-7.2</b>		-1.8	1.1	-16.1	<b>-5.3</b>		<b>-7.2</b>
<b>2009</b>												
Q1	-7.8	-2.0	-16.0	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-8.2</b>		-5.2	-1.7	-12.0	<b>-6.0</b>		<b>-5.8</b>
Q2	-1.0	-5.2	-1.8	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-2.9</b>		0.1	-2.8	-3.5	<b>-0.7</b>		<b>-1.1</b>
Q3	-1.4	-0.8	-13.0	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-2.5</b>		-0.2	-1.4	-7.7	<b>-2.0</b>		<b>-1.8</b>
Q4	-1.0	-2.2	-9.3	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-4.4</b>		-0.5	-1.4	-7.6	<b>-2.0</b>		<b>-3.5</b>
<b>2010</b>												
Q1	-1.3	-0.5	-15.0	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>		-0.3	-0.6	-17.1	<b>-3.9</b>		<b>-1.2</b>
Q2	0.0	-1.0	15.8	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>		-0.1	-1.3	10.5	<b>2.0</b>		<b>1.1</b>
Q3	-0.5	-0.9	-24.7	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-1.9</b>		-0.5	-1.7	-18.1	<b>-3.8</b>		<b>-1.7</b>

# Background Notes

**Introduction** This release gives the official quarterly national accounts estimates for Ireland. It provides the first set of results for quarter 3 of 2010. These are compiled in accordance with the ESA95 system of accounts, as used in all member states of the European Union. The aggregates shown have been derived from a wide variety of sources. As some of the available sources are of lesser reliability than those used for the annual national accounts, the quarterly estimates given in this release have a higher margin of error than the annual figures.

**Revisions** Minor revisions have been made to the previously published figures for 2010.

**Current Price** For the annual accounts, GDP at current prices is calculated using two independent approaches i.e. the *income* and *expenditure* methods. On a quarterly basis, it is not possible to compile a reliable income based estimate. The estimates in current prices are on the expenditure basis only and these are supplied in Table 2. The balancing item (i.e. the statistical discrepancy) which is required to adjust the expenditure based estimate to the definitive measure of GDP (the average of income and expenditure) has been projected forward into 2010 in line with the trend in the aggregate of all the other expenditure items.

**Volumes** At constant prices, two measures (*output and expenditure*) are used. These measures are now being produced using annual chain linked indices. On the output side, for each quarter, the volume growth measures at a detailed level are weighted together using value added weights of the previous year. Similarly, on the expenditure side, the growth estimates are weighted by expenditure weights of the previous year. The average of the two measures is the growth measure used. The change over a period of years is then calculated by linking together the annual changes. The estimates in this release are referenced to 2008 values. A consequence of this method is that the individual components of GDP at reference year values do not add to the total.

**Definitions** **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** represents the total value added (output) in the production of goods and services in the country.

**Net factor income from the rest of the world (NFI)** is the difference between investment income (interest, profits etc.,) and labour income earned abroad by Irish resident persons and companies (inflows) and similar incomes earned in Ireland by non-residents (outflows). The data are taken from the Balance of Payments statistics. However the components of interest flows involving banks in this item in the national accounts are constructed on the basis of “pure” interest rates (that is exclusive of FISIM) whereas in the balance of payments the FISIM adjustment is not carried out. There is an equal and opposite adjustment then made to the imports and exports of services in the national accounts which is not made to these items in the balance of payments. The deflator used to generate the constant price figures is based on the implied quarterly price index for the exports of goods and services. In some years exceptional income payments have had to be deflated individually.

**Gross National Product (GNP)** is the sum of GDP and NFI. Because NFI is the difference between two large gross flows, its magnitude can fluctuate greatly from one quarter to another. This can lead to significant differences between the GDP and GNP growth rate for the same quarter.

**Methodology** **Table 1: Output Measure**

The estimation procedures are similar to those used for the annual accounts whenever possible. However, in a number of cases the annual methodology cannot be followed due to the lack of relevant data.

## Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing

The estimate for Agriculture is calculated by using the available sub-annual information for exports and slaughterings of animals, milk deliveries, stock changes (six-monthly), fertiliser and feeding stuffs usage etc. For some items, annual figures are distributed equally across the quarters. Monthly sea fish landings are used to estimate the quarterly output of fishing.

## Industry

The gross value added of manufacturing industry is calculated by applying monthly volume of production indices to the previous year's quarterly gross value added, including royalties. Royalties are separately deflated using the export price index and then deducted.

Changes in the volume of investment in construction projects are used to estimate the output of the building and construction sector.

### **Distribution, Transport and Communications**

For distribution the methods used are similar to those used for the annual calculation. They rely heavily on the retail sales indices and other CSO services inquiries. In the case of transport, most of the output measures used for the annual calculations are available on a quarterly basis.

For communications the main data sources are direct inquiries to the suppliers, with additional data and trend estimation for some residual components.

### **Public Administration and Defence**

The quarterly estimate of value added for public administration and defence has been calculated based on the employment trends in the public sector.

### **Other Services (Incl. Rent)**

The Other Services category covers a variety of service activities, some of which are surveyed on a quarterly basis by the CSO. For some services, information on outputs is not directly available on a quarterly basis. In most of these cases, quarterly estimates are derived using trends in related indicators. In a small number of residual cases, annual estimates are distributed equally across the quarters.

### **Taxes and Subsidies**

Taxes and subsidies are deflated at a detailed level using appropriate price indices. Value added taxes and excise duties have been accrued and recorded in the period in which the underlying expenditure took place.

### **Net factor income from the rest of the world**

The value of net income flows with the rest of the world in the Quarterly National Accounts release is generally consistent with the published Balance of Payments statistics except for the FISIM adjustment (see the definition of this item above).

## **Tables 2 and 3: Expenditure Measures**

The various components of the expenditure based measure of GDP are defined in the annual *National Income and Expenditure* publication. The methods used for the quarterly series are similar to those used for the annual where possible but in many cases alternative methods have been applied.

**Personal Consumption Expenditure** is estimated using CSO data, such as the Retail Sales Indices together with some direct inquiries. Administrative data sources are used for some goods such as fuel and power products and motor vehicles. Constant price estimates are obtained using components of the Consumer Price Index (CPI).

**Net Expenditure by Central and Local Government** at current market prices is estimated using Government records. From Q2 of 2009 it is calculated net of the public sector pension levy introduced in March 2009. The constant price estimates of remuneration are derived by extrapolating base year estimates using an index of employment or using appropriate deflators for wages and are unaffected by the pension levy which is treated as a reduction in wage rates. Expenditure on goods and services is deflated partly by consumer price indices and partly by wholesale price indices.

**Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation** at current market prices includes expenditure on building and construction work and machinery and equipment. The quarterly estimates of dwellings are based on data from the Department of Environment's (DoE) Quarterly Housing Bulletin. Information on other building and construction is obtained from the Department's Review and Outlook together with data from the Public Capital Programme. Quarterly estimates of commercial vehicles used in the business sector are estimated using administrative data. Estimates of other machinery and equipment are made by reference to import statistics and the CSO Quarterly Capital Assets in Industry Inquiry. Current estimates are deflated to prices of the previous year using appropriate price indices such as components of the Wholesale Price Index (WPI) and indices for construction activity.

**Value of Physical Changes in Stocks** at current prices covers stock changes in the agricultural, industrial and distribution sectors and in intervention stocks. This item measures the actual value change in stocks between the beginning and end of quarter *adjusted for any changes in the prices of the underlying commodities*. Data on industrial and distribution stocks are taken from published and unpublished components of the CSO Quarterly Stocks Inquiry. Agricultural stocks are estimated from the results of CSO's agricultural enumerations and statistics on animal slaughterings, etc. Constant price estimates are calculated by deflating the current estimates using relevant price indices and price data on agricultural and intervention stocks. Some adjustments have been made to the stocks values to improve the coherence of the quarterly accounts. These are judgmental adjustments to allow for within-year timing differences between the output and expenditure measures. Over a calendar year, these adjustments are neutral.

**Exports and Imports of Goods and Services** at current prices are taken from the CSO Balance of Payments series. An adjustment is made for FISIM (see the definition of “net factor income from the rest of the world” page 12) Current price estimates are converted to previous year prices using the available price indices, including export and import unit value indices.

A very significant fall in the pattern of distributive type trade with Great Britain in Electrical machinery and parts in 2002 has a very large influence on year-on-year comparisons of both exports and imports for 2003 and the latter part of 2002. While the comparisons of gross flows are considerably influenced, the net balance of trade is not significantly affected.

<b>Seasonal Adjustment</b>	The series are adjusted using the X-11 ARIMA procedure, which is an adaptation of the U.S. Bureau of the Census X-11 seasonal adjustment program, developed by Statistics Canada. The adjusted series are obtained by seasonally adjusting each of the original unadjusted series. This applies to GDP and GNP also. In other words the seasonally adjusted GDP and GNP are not derived as the sum of the seasonally adjusted components (such as Personal Consumption, Exports etc.) but rather by seasonally adjusting the unadjusted values of GDP and GNP as shown in Tables 1 - 3. On account of this and also because of the statistical discrepancy in the original series, the sum of the seasonally adjusted components of GDP and GNP do not add to the respective seasonally adjusted series.
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